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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Japan's Market Demand and Competition in Fiscal 1976.

U.S.- Canadian Trade in Fiscal 1976.

Price Changes and Price Spreads Between Farm and Foreign Markets  
for Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans -- Evaluated from Unit Values.

Exports Assume Larger Role in Farm Sector During Fiscal 1976.

January-July Agricultural Exports Up 4 Percent.

July Agricultural Imports Total \$958 Million.

U.S. Export and Import Prices Decline in Fiscal 1976.

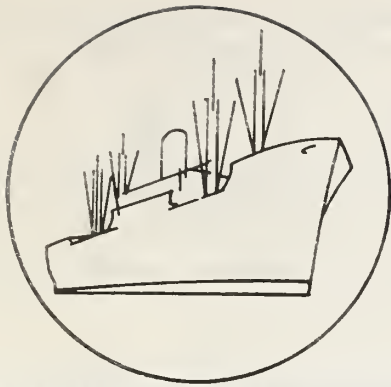
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# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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## Digest

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Japan's Market Demand and Competition in Fiscal 1976 (see p. 5). In the past two decades, the Japanese market for U.S. agricultural exports has grown eightfold--from \$372 million in fiscal 1956 to \$3.3 billion in fiscal 1976. During the period, Japan's share of total U.S. agricultural exports rose from 11 percent to 15 percent. Japan is the largest single country market for U.S. agricultural exports and the largest net importer of food in the world, relying on imports for over half of its food, of which the United States supplies more than one-third.

\* \* \* \* \*

U.S.-Canadian Trade in Fiscal 1976 (see p. 12). U.S. agricultural exports to Canada increased 9 percent in fiscal 1976 reaching \$1.4 billion. Exports of horticultural products increased somewhat over fiscal 1975 levels. Exports of beef and veal increased due to the removal of Canadian trade restrictions. Exports of cattle, however, declined. Pork exports continued to increase for the second consecutive year. U.S. imports of cattle and meat from Canada increased substantially during fiscal 1976 because of the removal of U.S. trade restrictions on these commodities.

\* \* \* \* \*

Price Changes and Price Spreads Between Farm and Foreign Markets for Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans--Evaluated from Unit Values (see p. 17). Wheat, corn, and soybean prices continued on the upswing during most of the 1974/75 marketing year, as they had through the previous 2 years. The year 1973/74 was unique, since quoted ocean freight rates were larger than the difference between the U.S. export unit value for wheat and corn destined for the Netherlands and Japan and the Dutch and Japanese import unit values for these same commodities. The pricing pattern in 1974/75 was the reverse--and closer to the usual situation, although the magnitude of the difference was very large. Preliminary data for 1975/76 suggest that the differences between U.S. export unit values for wheat, corn, and soybeans destined for Japan, and Japanese import unit values for those commodities exceeded ocean freight rates. While the differences have declined since 1974/75, they are still large.

\* \* \* \* \*

Exports Assume Larger Role in Farm Sector During Fiscal 1976 (see p. 31). Exports of farm products in fiscal 1976 represented about 25 percent of 1975 farm cash receipts.

Almost one out of every three harvested acres was exported. A large proportion of the wheat, soybean, feed grain, cotton, and tobacco production was exported.

\* \* \* \* \*

January-July Agricultural Exports Up 4 Percent (see p. 33). U.S. agricultural exports totaled \$13 billion during the first 7 months of 1976, slightly higher than the year-earlier value. Gains occurred for all major commodities, except wheat, rice, cotton, vegetable oils, and dairy products.

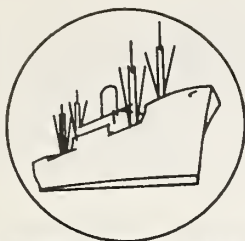
\* \* \* \* \*

July Agricultural Imports Total \$958 Million (see p. 64). Farm product imports in July were well above the year-earlier value, but somewhat below June's record of over \$1 billion. January through July agricultural imports increased 18 percent over comparable months in 1975, mainly because of higher prices for noncompetitive commodities such as coffee, rubber, and bananas.

\* \* \* \* \*

U.S. Export and Import Prices Decline in Fiscal 1976 (see p. 76). U.S. export prices declined 10 percent in fiscal 1976 from the peak levels of a year earlier as the international food situation became less difficult. Grains and soybean products were all priced lower than they were in fiscal 1975. Among import products, coffee, beef, hams, bananas, and tobacco were priced higher, while sugar, cocoa beans, cattle, tomatoes, and wool were lower.





## SPECIAL in this issue

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### JAPAN'S MARKET DEMAND AND COMPETITION IN FISCAL 1976

by  
Bruce L. Greenshields 1/

and  
Alan S. Brigida 2/

In the past two decades, the Japanese market for U.S. agricultural exports has grown eightfold--from \$372 million in fiscal 1956 to \$3.3 billion in fiscal 1976. During the period, Japan's share of total U.S. agricultural exports rose from 11 percent to 15 percent. Japan is the largest single country market for U.S. agricultural exports and the largest net importer of food in the world, relying on imports for over half of its food, of which the United States supplies more than one-third.

U.S. agricultural exports to Japan in fiscal 1976 increased 17 percent in volume and 4 percent in value from the previous fiscal year. Feed grains, soybeans, wheat, tobacco, and cotton together accounted for over three-fourths of the \$3.3 billion total. U.S. agricultural imports from Japan in fiscal 1976 were relatively insignificant at \$72 million, the main item being canned mandarin oranges.

Although the value of U.S. agricultural exports to Japan in fiscal 1976 did not quite reach the record level of \$3.4 billion set in fiscal 1974, the volume was equal to the record high, also set in fiscal 1974. The value and volume of sales in fiscal 1975 were down primarily because of the economic recession in Japan. Real gross national product did not increase in fiscal 1975, after increasing an average of 10 percent per year in the previous two past decades. There was a moderate recovery in economic growth in fiscal 1976, when Japan registered a 4-percent increase in real gross national product.

#### U.S.-Japan Trade Understanding Fulfilled in Fiscal 1976

The understanding between Secretary Butz and Japan's Agriculture Minister Abe that Japan would purchase, and the United States would supply, at least 14 million tons of grain and soybeans (3 million tons of wheat, 3 million tons of soybeans, and 8 million tons of feed grains) each year in fiscal 1976-78 was fulfilled in fiscal 1976. The following data indicate the trade in fiscal 1976 on a customs clearance basis.

---

1/ Project leader, Developed Countries Program Area.

2/ Junior fellow, College of William and Mary.

| Item        | : U.S. exports : | Japanese imports               |
|-------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
|             | : to Japan :     | : from the United States       |
|             | :                |                                |
|             | :                | -- <u>1,000 metric tons</u> -- |
|             | :                |                                |
| Wheat       | : 3,344          | 3,288                          |
| Feed grains | : 8,040          | 7,803                          |
| Soybeans    | : <u>3,197</u>   | <u>3,138</u>                   |
|             | :                |                                |
| Total       | : 14,581         | 14,229                         |
|             | :                |                                |

#### Analysis of Significant Changes in Individual Commodity Sales

The highlight of fiscal 1976 was the nearly threefold increase in the value of U.S. pork sales to Japan (over fiscal 1975), resulting in an alltime record in terms of both volume and value. Pork exports soared to \$151 million, bringing pork up to the status of a major agricultural export to Japan after grain, soybeans, tobacco, and cotton.

Japan's pork imports are controlled by a variable duty which depends on domestic market forces as well as on an administered price system aimed primarily at protecting the domestic hog industry. The administered prices consist of a floor price, a ceiling price, a price midpoint between the floor and ceiling prices, and a minimum duty waiver price. The import duty is 10 percent ad valorem (unless waived), or it is the difference between the midpoint price and the c.i.f. price of imported pork, whichever is greater. If the domestic wholesale price (which is discovered in the market) rises above the ceiling price, only the 10-percent ad valorem duty is applied, again unless it is waived. If the 10-percent duty is waived, there is no duty if the c.i.f. import price is above the minimum duty waiver price. If the c.i.f. import price is below the minimum duty waiver price, the duty is the difference between the two prices.

The relationship between these prices on August 18, 1976, is given below for top grade skinned carcasses.

#### Dollars per pound

|                                          |      |
|------------------------------------------|------|
| Floor price .....                        | .91  |
| Midpoint price .....                     | 1.01 |
| Ceiling price .....                      | 1.11 |
| Minimum duty waiver price .....          | .93  |
| Wholesale price .....                    | 1.21 |
| Import price (fiscal 1976 average) ..... | 1.19 |

Throughout fiscal 1976, the 10-percent import duty was waived, and the average c.i.f. import price was above the minimum duty waiver price. In fiscal 1975, however, the 10-percent import duty was in effect except during March 13-31 and June 19-30.

The effectiveness of the duty is dramatic and illustrates that tariffs can be as restrictive as quantitative import restrictions. Japan's total imports of pork in fiscal 1975 were 64,000 tons, compared with 169,000 tons in fiscal 1976--roughly a twofold increase in volume.

The U.S. share of Japan's pork imports in fiscal 1976 was 41 percent, compared with 30 percent in fiscal 1975. Canada--the leading competitor--has been vigorously



promoting barley-fed pork as a differentiated product, both to increase Canada's share of pork imports and to stimulate Canadian sales of feed barley to Japan's formula feed and hog industries. Despite its promotional efforts, however, Canada's share of the Japanese pork import market fell to 18 percent in fiscal 1976. Competition from Japanese domestic production was slack in fiscal 1976. Pork production of 1 million tons was down 6 percent from fiscal 1975.

The other significant change that occurred in fiscal 1976 was the sharp decline in U.S. sales of raw cotton to Japan. Sales were off \$91 million from the previous year, totaling \$165 million. Japan's total raw cotton imports were virtually unchanged, however, so the decline in U.S. exports was due entirely to a decline in the U.S. share of the market from 35 percent to 20 percent. The decline is attributed to noncompetitive U.S. prices and the limited availability of Texas cotton, which caused Japanese spinners to purchase from other countries. The Soviet Union is the major single country competitor with the United States, and Japan and the Soviet Union have an agreement that the Soviet Union will supply at least 100,000 tons of raw cotton annually. Thus, there is some institutional rigidity in the Soviet Union's share of the market. There is no competition from domestic production. Cotton has not been produced in Japan since Commodore Perry opened Japan to foreign trade in the mid-19th century.

Japan's enormous cotton spinning industry has been in trouble for some time, due to increases in wage rates which have outstripped increases in labor productivity and the resulting competition from imported yarns. Five of Japan's eight major cotton spinning firms showed heavy losses in fiscal 1976. Thus, total raw cotton imports have declined since fiscal 1973 despite the recent moderate economic recovery.

Table 1.--Japan: Feed grain imports, fiscal 1973-1976 <sup>1/</sup>

| Country of origin:      | 1973   | 1974   | 1975   | 1976   |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| -- 1,000 Metric tons -- |        |        |        |        |
| Argentina .....         | 265    | 631    | 979    | 670    |
| Australia .....         | 1,139  | 1,093  | 1,623  | 1,535  |
| Canada .....            | 1,023  | 914    | 785    | 1,043  |
| Mozambique .....        | 257    | 179    | 424    | 122    |
| South Africa .....      | 985    | 120    | 740    | 1,315  |
| Thailand .....          | 369    | 911    | 812    | 937    |
| United States ....      | 7,897  | 10,047 | 7,700  | 7,803  |
| Total .....             | 12,128 | 14,220 | 13,175 | 13,623 |
| U.S. share, per-        |        |        |        |        |
| cent .....              | 32.65  | 71     | 58     | 57     |

<sup>1/</sup> Japanese C.C.F.T.S. codes 10.02, 10.03, 10.04, 10.05, and 10.07.

Source: Japan Customs Bureau. Data for 1976 are preliminary.

Table 2.--Principal U.S. agricultural exports to Japan, fiscal 1975 and 1976

| U.S.<br>schedule<br>B code   | Commodity                               | Unit    | Quantity   |           | Value, f.a.s. |               |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
|                              |                                         |         | 1975       | 1976      | 1975          | 1976          |
|                              |                                         |         | Thousands  | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 011-1                        | Beef and veal. . . . .                  | Lb.     | 5,342      | 28,610    | 6,889         | 41,608        |
| 011-3                        | Pork . . . . .                          | Lb.     | 48,761     | 147,667   | 41,096        | 150,575       |
| 011-4                        | Poultry meat . . . . .                  | Lb.     | 20,323     | 44,726    | 9,607         | 21,971        |
| 041                          | Wheat. . . . .                          | Bu.     | 113,135    | 122,856   | 575,224       | 543,427       |
| 042                          | Rice . . . . .                          | Lb.     | 71,386     | 30,483    | 15,471        | 5,998         |
| 043                          | Barley . . . . .                        | Bu.     | 3,909      | 974       | 12,896        | 2,828         |
| 044-0020, 044-0050, 044-0060 | Corn . . . . .                          | Bu.     | 200,340    | 227,205   | 703,668       | 698,710       |
| 045-9015                     | Sorghum. . . . .                        | Bu.     | 79,291     | 88,416    | 264,948       | 251,006       |
| 051-1010                     | Oranges. . . . .                        | Lb.     | 45,983     | 52,977    | 6,231         | 8,258         |
| 051-2010                     | Lemons . . . . .                        | Lb.     | 207,887    | 174,363   | 41,797        | 48,114        |
| 051-2030                     | Grapefruit . . . . .                    | Lb.     | 319,911    | 294,651   | 34,524        | 29,486        |
| 051-7210, 051-7220           | Almonds. . . . .                        | Lb.     | 7,712      | 16,474    | 7,331         | 15,654        |
| 052-0300                     | Raisins. . . . .                        | Lb.     | 29,562     | 46,207    | 11,764        | 13,839        |
| 061-3000                     | Sugar. . . . .                          | Lb.     | 1/         | 91,486    | 1/            | 16,138        |
| 081-1210, 081-9960, 081-9970 | Alfalfa meal and cubes . . . . .        | S. ton  | 278        | 195       | 27,566        | 18,001        |
| 081-3030                     | Soybean meal . . . . .                  | S. ton  | 1/         | 78        | 79            | 11,822        |
| 081-9320                     | Sugar byproducts . . . . .              | S. ton  | 164        | 168       | 17,133        | 16,758        |
| 121                          | Unmanufactured tobacco . . . . .        | Lb.     | 103,001    | 123,009   | 166,646       | 196,133       |
| 211-1010                     | Whole cattle hides . . . . .            | No.     | 6,892      | 8,133     | 91,761        | 134,178       |
| 221-0510                     | Safflower seed . . . . .                | Lb.     | 31,994     | 57,788    | 5,447         | 6,305         |
| 221-1010, 221-1020           | Peanuts. . . . .                        | Lb.     | 26,674     | 59,156    | 6,778         | 18,071        |
| 221-4000                     | Soybeans . . . . .                      | Bu.     | 86,977     | 117,461   | 650,868       | 654,782       |
| 263-1                        | Raw cotton . . . . .                    | R. bale | 987        | 600       | 257,107       | 165,551       |
| 411-3210, 411-3220           | Tallow . . . . .                        | Lb.     | 2/ 257,743 | 146,915   | 2/ 46,830     | 24,642        |
| 421-2010                     | Crude soybean oil. . . . .              | Lb.     | 55,133     | 172,294   | 16,641        | 2,862         |
| 421-3020                     | Refined cottonseed oil . . . . .        | Lb.     | 15,819     | 23,894    | 6,406         | 6,576         |
|                              | Total principal commodities. . . . .    | ---     | ---        | ---       | 2/ 3,024,708  | 3,103,293     |
|                              | Total agricultural commodities. . . . . | ---     | ---        | ---       | 2/ 3,184,708  | 3,300,456     |

1/ Less than 500 units or dollars.

2/ Revised from data previously published in FATUS (September 1975).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Data for 1976 are preliminary.

Table 3.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural commodities, fiscal 1975 and 1976

| Japanese<br>C.C.F.T.S.<br>code | Commodity and country<br>of origin | Quantity             |       | Value, c.i.f.   |           |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------|
|                                |                                    | 1975                 | 1976  | 1975            | 1976      |
|                                |                                    | 1,000<br>Metric tons |       | Million dollars |           |
| 02.01-111, 119, 121, 129       | Beef and veal. . . . .             | 15                   | 81    | 33              | 144       |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | <u>1/11</u>          | 67    | 23              | 100       |
|                                | New Zealand. . . . .               | 2                    | 5     | 5               | 9         |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 1                    | 9     | <u>1/3</u>      | 34        |
| 02.01-210, 291                 | Pork . . . . .                     | 64                   | 169   | 141             | 445       |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | <u>2/</u>            | 4     | <u>2/</u>       | 8         |
|                                | Canada . . . . .                   | 18                   | 30    | 44              | 94        |
|                                | Denmark. . . . .                   | 2                    | 28    | 2               | 67        |
|                                | South Korea. . . . .               | 7                    | 5     | 18              | 18        |
|                                | Sweden . . . . .                   | 6                    | 15    | 9               | 34        |
|                                | Taiwan . . . . .                   | 12                   | 15    | 29              | 47        |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 19                   | 69    | 38              | 170       |
| 02.02-010, 020                 | Poultry. . . . .                   | <u>1/18</u>          | 31    | <u>1/23</u>     | 37        |
|                                | China (PRC). . . . .               | <u>1/5</u>           | 8     | 5               | 8         |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 9                    | 18    | 12              | 23        |
| 10.01                          | Wheat. . . . .                     | <u>1/5,405</u>       | 5,923 | <u>1/1,206</u>  | 1,073     |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | 977                  | 1,047 | 213             | 171       |
|                                | Canada . . . . .                   | <u>1/1,178</u>       | 1,586 | 282             | 316       |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 3,224                | 3,288 | 705             | 585       |
| 10.06                          | Rice . . . . .                     | <u>1/45</u>          | 31    | 21              | 11        |
|                                | China (PRC). . . . .               | 18                   | 9     | 10              | 3         |
|                                | Thailand . . . . .                 | <u>1/5</u>           | 9     | 2               | 2         |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 15                   | 13    | <u>1/7</u>      | 5         |
| 10.03                          | Barley . . . . .                   | 1,546                | 1,657 | 279             | 238       |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | 721                  | 609   | <u>1/129</u>    | 89        |
|                                | Canada . . . . .                   | 741                  | 999   | 133             | 140       |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 83                   | 40    | 16              | 6         |
| 10.05                          | Corn . . . . .                     | <u>1/7,373</u>       | 7,880 | <u>1/1,187</u>  | 1,072     |
|                                | Argentina. . . . .                 | 17                   | 15    | 3               | 2         |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | 1                    | 24    | <u>2/</u>       | 3         |
|                                | China (PRC). . . . .               | 54                   | 67    | 10              | 8         |
|                                | Mozambique . . . . .               | <u>1/423</u>         | 123   | <u>1/67</u>     | 18        |
|                                | South Africa . . . . .             | <u>1/656</u>         | 1,197 | <u>1/109</u>    | 167       |
|                                | Thailand . . . . .                 | 766                  | 935   | 132             | 127       |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | <u>1/5,438</u>       | 5,489 | <u>1/863</u>    | 741       |
| 10.07-310, 390                 | Sorghum . . . . .                  | 4,015                | 3,780 | <u>1/602</u>    | 483       |
|                                | Argentina. . . . .                 | <u>1/944</u>         | 631   | 137             | 79        |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | <u>1/751</u>         | 760   | 110             | 99        |
|                                | China (PRC). . . . .               | 6                    | 13    | 1               | 2         |
|                                | South Africa . . . . .             | 81                   | 110   | 16              | 14        |
|                                | Thailand . . . . .                 | 55                   | 2     | 7               | <u>2/</u> |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | <u>1/2,174</u>       | 2,264 | 324             | 289       |
| 08.02-200                      | Oranges. . . . .                   | <u>1/20</u>          | 24    | <u>1/10</u>     | 12        |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 18                   | 23    | 8               | 12        |
| 08.02-100                      | Lemons and limes. . . . .          | 85                   | 71    | 53              | 52        |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 85                   | 71    | 53              | 52        |
| 08.02-300                      | Grapefruit . . . . .               | 147                  | 143   | 59              | 58        |
|                                | Israel . . . . .                   | 12                   | 6     | 5               | 2         |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 132                  | 135   | 53              | 54        |

Footnotes at end of table.

continued--

Table 3.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural commodities, fiscal 1975 and 1976 (cont'd)

| Japanese<br>C.C.F.T.S.<br>code | Commodity and country<br>of origin | Quantity             |       | Value, c.i.f.   |       |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
|                                |                                    | 1975                 | 1976  | 1975            | 1976  |
|                                |                                    | 1,000<br>Metric tons |       | Million dollars |       |
| 08.05- 310, 410                | Almonds. . . . .                   | 4                    | 6     | 10              | 16    |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 4                    | 6     | 10              | 16    |
| 08.04-210, 290                 | Raisins. . . . .                   | <u>1/17</u>          | 27    | 16              | 20    |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | 3                    | 2     | 3               | 2     |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 12                   | 21    | 12              | 17    |
| 17.01                          | Sugar. . . . .                     | 2,814                | 2,192 | 1,798           | 1,108 |
|                                | Argentina. . . . .                 | 11                   | 2/    | 5               | 2/    |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | 123                  | 526   | 119             | 285   |
|                                | Brazil . . . . .                   | 326                  | 289   | 226             | 157   |
|                                | Cuba . . . . .                     | 830                  | 147   | 477             | 91    |
|                                | Philippines. . . . .               | 539                  | 225   | 400             | 121   |
|                                | South Africa . . . . .             | 517                  | 298   | 305             | 124   |
|                                | Taiwan . . . . .                   | 143                  | 165   | 115             | 70    |
|                                | Thailand . . . . .                 | 216                  | 501   | 135             | 229   |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | <u>2/</u>            | 40    | <u>2/</u>       | 31    |
| 12.10                          | Alfalfa meal <u>3/</u> . . . . .   | <u>1/454</u>         | 379   | 63              | 46    |
|                                | Canada . . . . .                   | <u>1/76</u>          | 73    | 10              | 7     |
|                                | China (PRC). . . . .               | 17                   | 18    | 2               | 2     |
|                                | New Zealand. . . . .               | <u>1/31</u>          | 46    | 5               | 5     |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | <u>1/298</u>         | 228   | <u>1/43</u>     | 30    |
| 23.04-100                      | Soybean meal . . . . .             | 19                   | 72    | 4               | 13    |
|                                | Brazil . . . . .                   | 1                    | 28    | <u>2/</u>       | 5     |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 18                   | 42    | <u>3</u>        | 7     |
| 23.03                          | Sugar byproducts . . . . .         | <u>1/81</u>          | 191   | 12              | 24    |
|                                | Chile. . . . .                     | <u>2/</u>            | 21    | <u>2/</u>       | 3     |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | <u>55</u>            | 93    | <u>8</u>        | 12    |
|                                | Uruguay. . . . .                   | 17                   | 25    | 2               | 3     |
| 24.01                          | Unmanufactured tobacco . . . . .   | 93                   | 98    | <u>1/290</u>    | 307   |
|                                | Brazil . . . . .                   | 1                    | 2     | 3               | 5     |
|                                | Bulgaria . . . . .                 | 1                    | 1     | 5               | 4     |
|                                | China (PRC). . . . .               | <u>1/3</u>           | 6     | 5               | 9     |
|                                | Greece . . . . .                   | <u>1/10</u>          | 2     | <u>1/25</u>     | 14    |
|                                | India. . . . .                     | <u>1/5</u>           | 6     | 10              | 12    |
|                                | Italy. . . . .                     | 2                    | 4     | 4               | 8     |
|                                | Mexico . . . . .                   | <u>1/2</u>           | 3     | 6               | 7     |
|                                | Philippines. . . . .               | 1                    | 5     | 2               | 7     |
|                                | South Korea. . . . .               | 3                    | 4     | 4               | 7     |
|                                | Thailand . . . . .                 | <u>1/5</u>           | 2     | 11              | 5     |
|                                | Turkey . . . . .                   | 4                    | 3     | 11              | 11    |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | <u>1/49</u>          | 55    | <u>1/192</u>    | 209   |
| 41.01-190                      | Cattle Hides . . . . .             | <u>1/219</u>         | 270   | 122             | 209   |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | 21                   | 49    | 11              | 29    |
|                                | Canada . . . . .                   | <u>1/5</u>           | 6     | 2               | 4     |
|                                | New Zealand. . . . .               | 4                    | 11    | 3               | 10    |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | <u>1/189</u>         | 201   | 105             | 164   |
| 12.01-700                      | Safflower seed . . . . .           | <u>1/22</u>          | 21    | 10              | 6     |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 21                   | 19    | 10              | 6     |

Footnotes at end of table.

continued--

Table 3.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural commodities, fiscal 1975 and 1976 (cont'd)

| Japanese<br>C.C.F.T.S.<br>code | Commodity and country<br>of origin | Quantity             |       | Value, c.i.f.   |      |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|------|
|                                |                                    | 1975                 | 1976  | 1975            | 1976 |
|                                |                                    | 1,000<br>Metric tons |       | Million dollars |      |
| 12.01-210, 290                 | Peanuts. . . . .                   | 1/45                 | 72    | 33              | 56   |
|                                | China (PRC). . . . .               | 16                   | 16    | 13              | 13   |
|                                | India. . . . .                     | 4                    | 8     | 2               | 5    |
|                                | Indonesia. . . . .                 | 1/5                  | 3     | 3               | 3    |
|                                | South Africa. . . . .              | 2                    | 10    | 2               | 8    |
|                                | Sudan. . . . .                     | 2                    | 5     | 1               | 3    |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 12                   | 27    | 9               | 22   |
| 12.01-100                      | Soybeans . . . . .                 | 3,041                | 3,422 | 1/914           | 797  |
|                                | Brazil . . . . .                   | 82                   | 44    | 21              | 10   |
|                                | Canada . . . . .                   | 1/5                  | 9     | 2               | 2    |
|                                | China (PRC). . . . .               | 208                  | 230   | 70              | 58   |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 2,744                | 3,138 | 821             | 726  |
| 55.01                          | Raw cotton . . . . .               | 709                  | 700   | 1/947           | 835  |
|                                | Argentina. . . . .                 | 1                    | 16    | 1               | 16   |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | 2                    | 10    | 3               | 10   |
|                                | Brazil . . . . .                   | 13                   | 29    | 16              | 29   |
|                                | China (PRC). . . . .               | 2                    | 9     | 1               | 9    |
|                                | El Salvador. . . . .               | 1/33                 | 55    | 32              | 61   |
|                                | Egypt. . . . .                     | 1/30                 | 18    | 82              | 35   |
|                                | Guatemala. . . . .                 | 1/32                 | 35    | 34              | 44   |
|                                | India. . . . .                     | 1/19                 | 34    | 20              | 31   |
|                                | Mexico . . . . .                   | 87                   | 69    | 116             | 81   |
|                                | Nicaragua. . . . .                 | 1/48                 | 53    | 47              | 58   |
|                                | Pakistan . . . . .                 | 40                   | 26    | 36              | 23   |
|                                | Soviet Union . . . . .             | 122                  | 123   | 212             | 151  |
|                                | Sudan. . . . .                     | 1                    | 14    | 2               | 20   |
|                                | Turkey . . . . .                   | 1                    | 21    | 2               | 25   |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 247                  | 140   | 305             | 186  |
| 15.02                          | Tallow . . . . .                   | 173                  | 224   | 75              | 82   |
|                                | Australia. . . . .                 | 1/28                 | 108   | 10              | 39   |
|                                | Canada . . . . .                   | 1/12                 | 15    | 5               | 6    |
|                                | New Zealand. . . . .               | 6                    | 32    | 2               | 11   |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 1/126                | 67    | 57              | 26   |
| 15.07-110, 120                 | Soybean oil. . . . .               | 26                   | 10    | 1/23            | 6    |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 1/25                 | 8     | 20              | 5    |
| 15.07-510, 590                 | Cottonseed oil . . . . .           | 12                   | 10    | 11              | 7    |
|                                | United States. . . . .             | 11                   | 9     | 10              | 6    |

1/ Revised from data previously published in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, Sept. 1975.

2/ Less than 500 metric tons or \$500,000.

3/ Includes alfalfa cubes and other forage products, whether or not cubed.

Source: Japan Customs Bureau. Data for 1976 are preliminary. Converted from yen to dollars at 295.3 yen per dollar in fiscal 1975 and 300.8 in fiscal 1976.





## SPECIAL in this issue

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### U.S.-CANADIAN TRADE IN FISCAL 1976

by  
Carol E. Bray 1/

#### U.S. Agricultural Exports to Canada

Total U.S. exports to Canada equaled \$22.9 billion in fiscal 1976, a \$2.1 billion increase over the year-earlier level. Agricultural items, accounting for 6.1 percent of total exports to Canada, equaled \$1.4 billion--a 9-percent increase over the fiscal 1975 value. Total U.S. imports from Canada, at \$24.3 billion, exceeded exports by \$1.3 billion. Agricultural imports from Canada amounted to \$579 million--24 percent above the year-earlier value--and represented 2.3 percent of total U.S. imports from Canada.

The major commodities exported by the United States to Canada were live cattle, beef and veal, pork, rice, corn, horticultural products, oilcake and meal, hides and skins, peanuts, soybeans, soybean oil, and cotton. The value of these commodities combined accounted for 69 percent of the total value of U.S. exports to Canada.

During fiscal 1976, both the United States and Canada removed import quotas on live cattle, hogs, beef and veal, and pork. Trade in these commodities had been severely affected by import restrictions imposed by Canada in August 1974 on cattle and beef and veal, and by import quotas imposed by the United States (in response to the Canadian restrictions) on imports of cattle, beef and veal, hogs, and pork from Canada. In fiscal 1975, the value of U.S. cattle exports declined 66 percent, and beef and veal exports decreased 39 percent.

In August 1975, all quota restrictions on U.S.-Canadian trade in cattle, hogs, and pork were removed. Restrictions on trade in beef and veal, however, were maintained until December 1975, when they were lifted concurrently by the Canadian and U.S. Governments.

Removal of the import quotas was expected to result in a return to more normal trade in cattle, hogs, and meat products. U.S. exports of beef and veal increased 31 percent in quantity and 30 percent in value during fiscal 1976. Exports of live cattle to Canada, however, continued to decline--by 26 percent in quantity and 27 percent in value. This was partially due to the continued DES-free certification requirement for animals exported to Canada, as well as to Canadian health regulations, effective October 1975, which require double testing of U.S.-exported feeder and breeding cattle for blue tongue disease.

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1/ Foreign regional analyst, Developed Countries Program Area.



The United States remained the single most important source of Canadian cattle imports in calendar 1975. <sup>2/</sup> The United States accounted for 15 percent of Canadian imports of beef and veal in calendar 1975, compared with 22 percent in calendar 1974. The decline in the U.S. share of Canadian imports was offset by increases in the proportion of the import market held by Australia and New Zealand. These two countries accounted for 46 and 39 percent of Canadian beef and veal imports, respectively, in calendar 1975.

U.S. pork exports, which remained free of quota restrictions during fiscal 1976, increased 73 percent above the fiscal 1975 value and nearly fivefold over the fiscal 1974 value. Canada was a net importer of pork in fiscal 1976, and most of the pork imported came from the United States. The increase in pork imports reflected low levels of pork production in Canada, which increased the price differentials between the U.S. and Canadian markets.

U.S. rice exports to Canada increased 18 percent in quantity and declined 3 percent in value during fiscal 1976. Total Canadian imports of rice decreased during calendar 1975, but the U.S. share rose to 98 percent from 95 percent in calendar 1974. Mexico, which had supplied 2 percent of Canadian rice imports in calendar 1974, dropped out of the market in calendar 1975.

The value of U.S. corn exports to Canada decreased 17 percent in fiscal 1976. Canadian production of corn reached record levels in the 1975 crop year. Indications for the 1976 crop year are that acreage planted to corn will exceed 1975 levels. Based on an average yield of 75.7 bushels per acre over the last 10 years, the Canadian corn crop would be near the 1975 level.

Traditionally, horticultural products have dominated U.S. agricultural exports to Canada: horticultural products as a group accounted for 34 percent of the value of U.S. agricultural exports to Canada in fiscal 1976, which was about the same as the previous year but above the fiscal 1974 level. Fresh fruit (41 percent tropical and citrus) accounted for the largest proportion of horticultural products exported, followed by fresh vegetables and prepared fruits and nuts.

The United States was the predominant source of Canadian imports of fruits, vegetables, and nuts in calendar 1975. Seventy-one percent of the total value of fresh fruit and 90 percent of the total value of fresh vegetables imported by Canada in calendar 1975 came from the United States.

Canada is an important market for U.S. oilseed and oilseed product exports. Virtually all soybeans and soybean meal imported by Canada comes from the United States. Soybeans and oilseed products accounted for 11 percent of the total value of U.S. agricultural exports to Canada in fiscal 1976. While the volume of the soybean exports rose 9 percent, the value decreased 17 percent. The quantity of oilcake and meal exported to Canada has been increasing in the past few years. In fiscal 1976, the quantity of oilcake and meal exports increased 10 percent while the value increased 36 percent, partly because of increased feed consumption in the Canadian dairy sector.

#### U.S. Agricultural Imports from Canada

The major Canadian commodities imported by the United States in fiscal 1976 were live animals, meat, barley, biscuits and wafers, fruits and vegetables (primarily apples and potatoes), and animal feeds.

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<sup>2/</sup> Calendar year data are used in the discussion of market shares because Canadian import data for January-June 1976 were not available at the time of this writing.

Live animals and meat (hogs, cattle, beef and veal, and pork) have dominated U.S. imports from Canada. In fiscal 1976, these commodities accounted for 27 percent of the value of U.S. agricultural imports from Canada--up considerably from 14 percent in fiscal 1975 but far from the 36 percent registered in fiscal 1973. Increases in both the volume and value of cattle and beef and veal imports were major factors behind the rise in total U.S. agricultural imports from Canada in fiscal 1976. Imports of cattle increased nearly fourfold in value, while beef and veal import values together increased over three times. Although the increases appear large, they brought U.S. imports up to levels comparable to those attained in fiscal 1974, when imports of cattle and beef from Canada were not restricted by import quotas.

U.S. imports of Canadian cattle and beef were usually low in fiscal 1975 because of the import quotas imposed in response to similar Canadian import quotas. Following the removal of these restrictions, trade in animal and meat products did not rapidly return to normal patterns. Throughout fiscal years 1970-74, U.S. imports from Canada ran heavily to manufacturing beef (for hamburgers) and processed meat products. Imports during fiscal 1976 ran heavily to live cattle, partly because the removal of restrictions on imports of cattle occurred earlier than the removal of restrictions on beef and veal. High exports of cattle reflect the increased availability of Canadian cattle due to heavy culling of herds during the year.

U.S. imports of Canadian pork declined 17 percent in value during fiscal 1976, the second consecutive year of decline. The fiscal 1976 reduction was probably more a reflection of low Canadian production and high prices than of the disruption of trade.

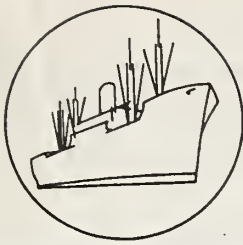
Table 4.--U.S. exports to Canada, selected commodities, fiscal 1975 and 1976

| U.S.<br>schedule<br>B code | Commodity                                   | Unit   | Quantity  |           | Quantity<br>change | Value            |           | Percent | Value            |           | Percent |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|
|                            |                                             |        | Thousands |           |                    | -- 1,000 dollars |           |         | -- 1,000 dollars |           |         |
|                            |                                             |        | 1975      | 1976      |                    | 1975             | 1976      |         | 1975             | 1976      |         |
|                            |                                             |        | --        | --        | Percent            | --               | --        | Percent | --               | --        | Percent |
| 000110                     | Live cattle. . . . .                        | No.    | 92        | 68        | -26                | 37,654           | 27,620    | -27     | 37,654           | 27,620    | -27     |
| 001110                     | Beef and veal. . . . .                      | Lb.    | 11,263    | 14,801    | 31                 | 16,228           | 21,031    | 30      | 16,228           | 21,031    | 30      |
| 001130                     | Pork . . . . .                              | Lb.    | 65,887    | 98,513    | 49                 | 50,210           | 87,023    | 73      | 50,210           | 87,023    | 73      |
| 04210-20                   | Rice . . . . .                              | Lb.    | 142,719   | 168,246   | 18                 | 27,528           | 26,782    | -3      | 27,528           | 26,782    | -3      |
| 04400                      | Corn . . . . .                              | Bu.    | 27,283    | 25,945    | -5                 | 89,016           | 73,906    | -17     | 89,016           | 73,906    | -17     |
| 10, 20, 50, 60             |                                             |        |           |           |                    |                  |           |         |                  |           |         |
| 051                        | Fruits . . . . .                            | Lb.    | 1,176,268 | 1,222,430 | 4                  | 162,901          | 170,368   | 5       | 162,901          | 170,368   | 5       |
| 10-50, 92-97               |                                             |        |           |           |                    |                  |           |         |                  |           |         |
| 052                        | Dried fruits . . . . .                      | Lb.    | 30,237    | 32,554    | 8                  | 14,836           | 15,474    | 4       | 14,836           | 15,474    | 4       |
| 01-09                      |                                             |        |           |           |                    |                  |           |         |                  |           |         |
| 053                        | Prepared fruits and nuts . . . . .          | --     | --        | --        | --                 | 94,186           | 102,548   | 9       | 94,186           | 102,548   | 9       |
| (excl. 05302-30) +         |                                             |        |           |           |                    |                  |           |         |                  |           |         |
| 05171-72                   |                                             |        |           |           |                    |                  |           |         |                  |           |         |
| 05410                      | Potatoes . . . . .                          | Lb.    | 417,157   | 497,696   | 19                 | 16,997           | 21,509    | 27      | 16,997           | 21,509    | 27      |
| 05420-50                   | Vegetables . . . . .                        | Lb.    | 1,015,438 | 1,083,921 | 7                  | 116,193          | 126,699   | 9       | 116,193          | 126,699   | 9       |
| 055                        | Vegetables, dried and<br>prepared . . . . . | Lb.    | 84,352    | 93,626    | 11                 | 26,939           | 29,294    | 9       | 26,939           | 29,294    | 9       |
| 08130                      | Oilcake and meal . . . . .                  | S. ton | 278       | 305       | 10                 | 38,855           | 52,999    | 36      | 38,855           | 52,999    | 36      |
| 211                        | Hides and skins. . . . .                    | --     | --        | --        | --                 | 13,553           | 19,394    | 43      | 13,553           | 19,394    | 43      |
| 21200                      | Furs . . . . .                              | --     | --        | --        | --                 | 26,189           | 39,716    | 52      | 26,189           | 39,716    | 52      |
| 22110                      | Peanuts. . . . .                            | Lb.    | 101,437   | 98,494    | -3                 | 28,903           | 28,793    | 0       | 28,903           | 28,793    | 0       |
| 22140                      | Soybeans . . . . .                          | Bu.    | 14,362    | 15,586    | 9                  | 97,761           | 81,276    | -17     | 97,761           | 81,276    | -17     |
| 42120                      | Soybean oil. . . . .                        | Lb.    | 45,249    | 62,200    | 37                 | 14,994           | 13,746    | -8      | 14,994           | 13,746    | -8      |
| 26310                      | Cotton . . . . .                            | RBA    | 187       | 133       | -29                | 45,293           | 32,793    | -28     | 45,293           | 32,793    | -28     |
|                            |                                             |        |           |           |                    |                  |           |         |                  |           |         |
|                            | Total selected<br>commodities. . . . .      | --     | --        | --        | --                 | 916,813          | 969,531   | 6       | 916,813          | 969,531   | 6       |
|                            |                                             |        |           |           |                    |                  |           |         |                  |           |         |
|                            | Total agricultural<br>exports. . . . .      | --     | --        | --        | --                 | 1,284,484        | 1,400,247 | 9       | 1,284,484        | 1,400,247 | 9       |
|                            |                                             |        |           |           |                    |                  |           |         |                  |           |         |

Table 5.--U.S. imports from Canada, selected commodities, fiscal 1975 and 1976

| U.S.<br>schedule<br>A code | Commodity                          | Unit | Quantity        |        | Quantity<br>change | Total Value         |         | Value<br>change |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|
|                            |                                    |      | 1975            | 1976   |                    | 1975                | 1976    |                 |
|                            |                                    |      | -- Thousands -- |        | Percent            | -- 1,000 dollars -- |         | Percent         |
| 00110                      | Live cattle. . . . .               | No.  | 35              | 430    | 1,129              | 24,530              | 88,670  | 262             |
| 00130                      | Swine. . . . .                     | No.  | 111             | 40     | -64                | 9,672               | 6,414   | -34             |
| 01110                      | Beef and veal. . . . .             | Lb.  | 20,873          | 63,543 | 204                | 12,973              | 41,708  | 221             |
| 01130                      | Pork . . . . .                     | Lb.  | 38,888          | 28,379 | -27                | 26,228              | 21,785  | -17             |
| 04300                      | Barley . . . . .                   | Bu.  | 17,513          | 13,951 | -20                | 68,856              | 52,939  | -23             |
| 04843                      | Biscuits and wafers. . . . .       | Lb.  | 38,669          | 36,538 | -6                 | 20,759              | 21,034  | 1               |
| 05140                      | Apples . . . . .                   | Lb.  | 58,800          | 68,796 | 17                 | 7,341               | 7,468   | 1               |
| 05194                      | Berries. . . . .                   | Lb.  | 14,370          | 19,304 | 34                 | 3,406               | 3,562   | 5               |
| 05350-80                   | Fruit and vegetable juice. . . . . | --   | --              | --     | --                 | 5,266               | 4,215   | -20             |
| 05410-30                   | Potatoes and vegetables. . . . .   | --   | --              | --     | --                 | 18,963              | 16,110  | -15             |
| 08119                      | Animal feeds. . . . .              | --   | --              | --     | --                 | 3,073               | 3,244   | -6              |
| 21110-90                   | Hides. . . . .                     | --   | --              | --     | --                 | 9,676               | 21,903  | 126             |
| 21200                      | Furs . . . . .                     | --   | --              | --     | --                 | 14,560              | 15,318  | 5               |
|                            | Total selected commodities         | --   | --              | --     | --                 | 225,363             | 304,370 | 35              |
|                            | Total agricultural imports         | --   | --              | --     | --                 | 469,021             | 579,369 | 24              |





## SPECIAL in this issue

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### PRICE CHANGES AND PRICE SPREADS BETWEEN FARM AND FOREIGN MARKETS FOR WHEAT, CORN, AND SOYBEANS--EVALUATED FROM UNIT VALUES

by  
H. Christine Collins

During the 1974/75 marketing year, when grain and soybean prices continued to strengthen, how did prices at the farm level compare with the price movements in export markets? This article attempts to answer this question by examining how the price fluctuations for wheat, corn, and soybeans (our principal farm export commodities) translated to the U.S. farmer, the U.S. grain exporter, and Japanese and West European importers. <sup>1/</sup> Weighted season average U.S. farm prices, U.S. export unit values, and foreign import unit values for these commodities are used rather than price quotations, inasmuch as they show collective reactions to spot prices. Since unit values are prices weighted according to quantities, marketing spreads calculated from them should more accurately reflect volumes traded than simple averages of price quotations.

This article is a continuation of the article "Price Spreads Between Farm and Foreign Markets for Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans--Evaluated from Price Quotations and Unit Values," published in the June 1974 issue of Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, p. 28. Data are presented on a marketing year basis (rather than on a calendar year basis, as in the earlier article), and farm prices and export and import unit values are in terms of tons (quoted in dollars per ton).

During most of the 1974/75 marketing year, wheat, corn, and soybean prices continued on the upswing from the phenomenal rise of 1973/74. In 1973/74, U.S. exporters were in the unusual situation where quoted ocean freight rates were larger than the difference between U.S. export unit values for wheat and corn destined for Japan and the Netherlands and the Japanese and Dutch import unit values for those commodities. By 1974/75, the reverse was true. While the 1974/75 pricing pattern was closer to the usual situation, the magnitude of the difference was very large. For soybeans destined for the Japanese market, the difference between the U.S. export unit value and Japanese import unit value was also less than the ocean freight rate in 1973/74, and then larger than the ocean freight rate in 1974/75. In contrast, the reverse was true for U.S. soybeans destined for the Dutch market.

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<sup>1/</sup> The 1974/75 wheat market year was from July to June; corn from October to September; soybeans from September to August.

### Wheat

In 1974/75, the weighted average price received by U.S. farmers for wheat gained 3.5 percent from the 1973/74 marketing year, reaching \$150 a ton, or \$4.09 a bushel. The total export unit value rose at a faster rate--by 16 percent to \$176 a ton, or \$4.80 a bushel. U.S. export unit values of wheat to the Netherlands and Japan rose 22 and 15 percent, respectively, (table 6 and fig. 1). Implicit U.S. inland freight charges (the charges of shipping and storage and profit margins of handlers that were incurred while getting wheat from the farm to an export position), and import unit values paid by Dutch and Japanese importers also increased. Ocean freight charges, however, were cut about in half from the previous crop year, since the demand for ocean freight space had declined drastically. (The same ocean freight costs, on a per-ton-basis apply to corn and soybeans, which are also discussed in this article).

### Corn

Corn prices received by farmers gained 18 percent in the 1974/75 marketing year, reaching \$119 a ton, or \$3.02 a bushel. U.S. export unit values for corn destined for the Netherlands made a faster gain, but those for corn destined for Japan showed a slower gain because of the weakened demand for livestock feeds in 1974/75. The implicit U.S. inland freight costs (which also include implicit storage costs) also increased in comparison to 1973/74.

### Soybeans

Prices received by farmers rose 17 percent in the 1974/75 marketing year to \$245 a ton, or \$6.66 a bushel. U.S. export unit values of soybeans sold to the Netherlands also increased 17 percent, but those for soybeans sold to Japan rose only 12 percent, as Japanese import demand weakened. In the 2 previous years, U.S. export unit values of soybeans sold to Japan had already risen sharply. In 1972/73 for instance, the year in which the soybean market was extremely tight because of the shortage of protein feeds, the U.S. export unit value of soybeans sold to Japan rose 71 percent. Because of shifting \$US-Japanese yen exchange rates, however, the Japanese import unit value of U.S. soybeans rose only 34 percent (lagged 2 months).

### Price Spreads

In addition to the price run-ups, the 1973/74 and 1974/75 price spreads between U.S. and Dutch and Japanese markets were affected by the run-up and eventual downturn in ocean freight rates. In 1973/74, high ocean freight rates were instrumental in causing a price squeeze between U.S. ports and Japanese and Dutch ports (as evidenced by the negative unexplained differences when (1) the Dutch import unit value of U.S. wheat did not cover the U.S. export unit value for wheat destined for the Netherlands plus ocean freight and (2) the Japanese import unit values of U.S. wheat did not cover the U.S. export unit value of wheat destined for Japan plus ocean freight expenses) (fig. 2). This situation did not preclude profits, however, because the market itself was on the upswing, and sellers had a chance to make a profit on the next transaction in the importing country.

The relationship between U.S. export unit values and Dutch and Japanese import unit values for wheat, corn, and soybeans was also complicated by fluctuating exchange rates between the U.S. dollar and the Dutch guilder and Japanese yen.

During 1969 and 1970, the United States had stable exchange rates with the Netherlands and Japan. Shifts in the exchange rate between the Japanese yen and the U.S. dollar began in August 1971, when the dollar began slipping from 359.7 yen per dollar. By January 1972, the dollar had slipped to 307.7 yen, largely reflecting the December 1971 Smithsonian Agreement sanctioning the termination of the old nonfloating gold



exchange standard. By July 1973, the dollar, now on a floating exchange rate basis, strengthened again. The dollar began to drop in terms of Dutch guilders in July 1970, from 3.625 guilders per dollar, and followed about the same pattern as the dollar/yen exchange rates, table 9. Thus, shifting exchange rates made valuation of U.S. exports in comparison to Japanese and Dutch imports difficult at best, since the value of these commodities, in essence, was changing while the commodities were in transit.

The declines of the dollar/yen exchange rates were strongest for wheat destined for Japan in 1971/72 and 1972/73; and for the Netherlands in 1971/72, 1973/74, and 1974/75 (fig. 4 and table 9).

The indexes of Japanese and Dutch import unit values, where the 1969/70 marketing year was used as the base year, show the divergence of wheat import unit value trends resulting from whether unit values were expressed in terms of U.S. dollars, Japanese yen, or Dutch guilders. The changing relationships between the yen and guilder and the dollar which were occurring from 1969/70 to 1974/75 are given in figure 3 and are evidenced in figure 4 as the divergence of the indexes between dollar and yen prices or between dollar and guilder prices. Because of the weakening of the dollar in relation to the yen and the guilder through much of this period, dollar prices rose at a faster rate than did yen and guilder prices.

The major price effects of the dollar devaluation on corn seemed to take place in 1971/72 and 1972/73 in Japan and in 1971/72, 1972/73, and 1974/75 in the Netherlands. In Japan, the effect of the devaluation of the dollar also was strongest in 1971/72 and 1972/73 for soybeans, but in the Netherlands the timing was such that the dollar weakened in relation to the guilder during the entire period. Table 9 cannot totally capture the total effect of dollar devaluation, since forward contracting was occurring, and the actual date of financial transactions associated with individual foreign sales cannot be determined; nevertheless, the table does illuminate the timing of dollar devaluation effects on price spreads.

The dollar prices of U.S. wheat imported by Japan could have been positively affected by financial gains made in 1971/72 and 1972/73. In the Netherlands, possible gains may have been made in 1971/72 and 1974/75. In 1973/74, any large profit coming from dollar devaluation in early 1974 was probably offset by rising ocean freight costs and the erratic pattern of world wheat prices during the crop year. Apparently, in the Netherlands, dollar values of Dutch import unit values were boosted by the decline in the value of the dollar in terms of guilders in 1971/72, 1972/73, and 1974/75; in Japan, the devaluation may have boosted the dollar values of Japanese corn imports in 1971/72, but other factors such as rapidly rising freight rates overcame the positive effect on dollar prices in 1972/73.

The dollar prices of Dutch imports of U.S. soybeans may have also been boosted in 1971/72 and 1973/74, but in 1972/73, when the U.S. experienced a depletion of soybean stocks, the situation was so volatile, with prices so sharply on the upswing and shipping being delayed, that the Dutch import unit values did not keep up with U.S. export unit values of the same commodity. Japan, our leading soybean importer, was most affected by the tightened soybean situation of 1972/73, so the market chain experienced a price squeeze in 1972/73, which carried over into 1973/74.

The improved posture of the dollar in international monetary markets in 1973/74 may have run contrary to expectations, understating the dollar value of Japanese and Dutch import unit values for U.S. corn, and possibly Japanese wheat and soybean import unit values for U.S. soybeans and wheat--thus causing a large negative unexplained difference.

## Conclusions

Apparently, the disruptive forces of rapidly rising prices, the reversal from deterioration of the dollar to strengthening of the dollar, and the rapidly increasing ocean freight rates came together in 1973/74, causing unusual price linkages between U.S. export unit values and Dutch and Japanese import unit values. While negative price spreads existed, and individuals could have experienced losses during this turbulent time, grain traders had ways of reducing risks. The system of offsetting purchases and sales through the futures market exists to shelter grain dealers from trading losses.

By 1974/75, these disruptive forces were dissipated and positive price spreads had returned.

Preliminary data for 1975/76 suggest that the differences between U.S. export unit values for wheat, corn, and soybeans destined for Japan and Japanese import unit values for those commodities exceeded ocean freight rates. While the differences have declined since 1974/75, they are still at high levels (table 10).

\* \* \* \* \*

### Notes on data for wheat, corn, and soybeans:

Ocean freight to Rotterdam and Japan from U.S. Gulf ports: Source--Maritime Research Inc., Weekly Newsletter, and Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, selected issues.

Unit value received by farmers: Statistical Reporting Service, Field and Seed Crops, selected issues. U.S. export unit value for wheat, corn, and soybeans for total exports, exports to the Netherlands, exports to Japan: Economic Research Service: Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, selected issues. Department of Agriculture, foreign trade runs.

Dutch import unit value of U.S. wheat, corn, and soybeans. Netherlands Central Bureau voor de Statistiek Maandstatistiek van de buitenlandse handel per goederensoort, selected issues.

Japanese import unit value of U.S. wheat, corn, and soybeans. Source: Japanese Customs Bureau, Japan Export and Imports Monthly.

Table 6.--Wheat: Unit values and freight rates at various marketing levels from U.S. farmers to Dutch and Japanese importers, marketing years 1969/70-1974/75

| Item                                  | 69/70               | 70/71  | 71/72  | 72/73 | 73/74  | 74/75  | 1974/75 marketing<br>: year in comparison<br>: to 1973/74 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
|                                       | -- \$/metric ton -- |        |        |       |        |        | \$/ton                                                    |
|                                       |                     |        |        |       |        |        | Percent                                                   |
| Unit value received by U.S. farmers   |                     |        |        |       |        |        |                                                           |
| 1/ .....                              | 45.93               | 48.87  | 49.24  | 64.67 | 145.14 | 150.28 | +5.14 +3.5                                                |
| Total U.S. export unit value of       |                     |        |        |       |        |        |                                                           |
| wheat .....                           | 57.54               | 60.62  | 61.58  | 72.87 | 151.52 | 176.39 | +24.87 +16.4                                              |
| Implicit U.S. inland freight .....    | +11.61              | +11.75 | +12.34 | +8.20 | +6.38  | +26.11 | +19.73 +309.2                                             |
| U.S. export unit value to Nether-     |                     |        |        |       |        |        |                                                           |
| lands .....                           | 60.86               | 61.46  | 62.10  | 71.08 | 154.81 | 189.31 | +34.50 +22.2                                              |
| Ocean freight to Netherlands .....    | 6.16                | 6.77   | 3.17   | 6.15  | 16.47  | 7.84   | -8.63 -52.4                                               |
| Dutch import unit value 2/ .....      | 66.02               | 70.46  | 75.46  | 81.33 | 151.62 | 203.42 | +51.80 +34.2                                              |
| Unexplained difference .....          | -1.00               | +2.23  | +10.19 | +4.10 | -19.66 | +6.27  | --- ---                                                   |
| U.S. export unit value to Japan ..... | 57.13               | 59.38  | 61.28  | 82.10 | 162.40 | 186.82 | +24.42 +15.0                                              |
| Ocean freight to Japan .....          | 10.31               | 10.85  | 4.93   | 10.34 | 25.30  | 14.34  | -10.96 -43.3                                              |
| Japanese import unit value 2/ .....   | 65.16               | 69.92  | 67.61  | 90.58 | 172.48 | 218.54 | +27.56 +14.7                                              |
| Unexplained difference .....          | -2.28               | -0.31  | +1.40  | -1.86 | -15.22 | +17.38 | --- ---                                                   |
| Japanese import unit value lagged 1   |                     |        |        |       |        |        |                                                           |
| month .....                           | 66.09               | 70.36  | 67.48  | 94.92 | 186.97 | 214.53 | +27.56 +14.7                                              |
| Unexplained difference .....          | -1.35               | +1.3   | +1.27  | 2.48  | -.73   | +13.37 | --- ---                                                   |

1/ The unit value is the weighted season average price.

2/ In guilders/metric ton, 1969/70, 239; 1970/71, 253; 1971/72, 225; 1972/73, 248; 1973/74, 404; 1974/75, 514. In Japanese yen, 1969/70, 23442; 1970/71, 25154; 1971/72, 21734; 1972/73, 25955; 1973/74, 48706; 1974/75, 64577.

Table 7 ---Corn: Unit values and freight rates at various marketing levels from U.S. farmers to Dutch and Japanese importers, marketing years 1969/70-1974/75

| Item                                                | 69/70 | 70/71 | 71/72               | 72/73  | 73/74  | 74/75  | 1974/75 marketing<br>year in comparison<br>to 1973/74 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                     |       |       | -- \$/Metric ton -- |        |        |        |                                                       |
|                                                     |       |       |                     |        |        |        | \$/ton                                                |
|                                                     |       |       |                     |        |        |        | Percent                                               |
| Unit value received by U.S. farmers <u>1/</u> ..... | 45.67 | 52.36 | 42.52               | 61.81  | 100.39 | 118.89 | +18.50                                                |
| Total U.S. export unit value of corn .....          | 53.88 | 60.89 | 53.44               | 75.88  | 114.00 | 140.47 | +23.2                                                 |
| Implicit U.S. inland freight:                       | +8.21 | +8.53 | +10.92              | +14.07 | +16.61 | +21.58 | +29.9                                                 |
| U.S. export unit value to Netherlands .....         | 54.08 | 67.37 | 53.49               | 75.81  | 117.03 | 137.24 | +17.3                                                 |
| Ocean freight to Netherlands:                       | 7.48  | 5.39  | 3.47                | 8.10   | 15.57  | 6.92   | -8.65                                                 |
| Dutch import unit value <u>2/</u> ..                | 62.60 | 69.80 | 61.62               | 95.37  | 126.73 | 144.22 | +13.8                                                 |
| Unexplained difference .....                        | +1.04 | -2.96 | +4.66               | +11.46 | -5.87  | +0.06  | ---                                                   |
| U.S. export unit value to Japan .....               | 54.04 | 61.98 | 54.04               | 80.48  | 124.20 | 136.54 | +9.9                                                  |
| Ocean freight to Japan .....                        | 12.17 | 8.43  | 5.12                | 12.99  | 25.77  | 12.00  | -53.4                                                 |
| Japanese import unit value <u>2/</u> .....          | 64.48 | 72.46 | 63.63               | 81.35  | 137.41 | 156.74 | +14.1                                                 |
| Unexplained difference .....                        | -1.73 | +4.05 | +4.47               | -12.12 | -12.56 | +8.20  | ---                                                   |
| Japanese import unit value, lagged 2 months .....   | 66.07 | 74.21 | 62.94               | 89.95  | 145.15 | 155.46 | +7.1                                                  |
| Unexplained difference .....                        | -.14  | 3.80  | +3.78               | -3.52  | -4.82  | 6.92   | ---                                                   |

1/ The unit value is the weighted season average price.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\bar{Z}$ / In guilders/metric ton, 1969/70, 226; 1970/71, 247; 1971/72, 201; 1972/73, 268; 1973/74, 356; 1974/75, 363. In Japanese yen, 1969/70, 23, 194; 1971/71, 26,698; 1971/72, 19,899; 1972/73, 22,438; 1973/74, 39,094; 1974/75, 46,850. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|



Table 8.--Soybeans: Unit values and freight rates at various marketing levels from U.S. farmers to Dutch and Japanese importers, marketing years 1969/70-1974/75

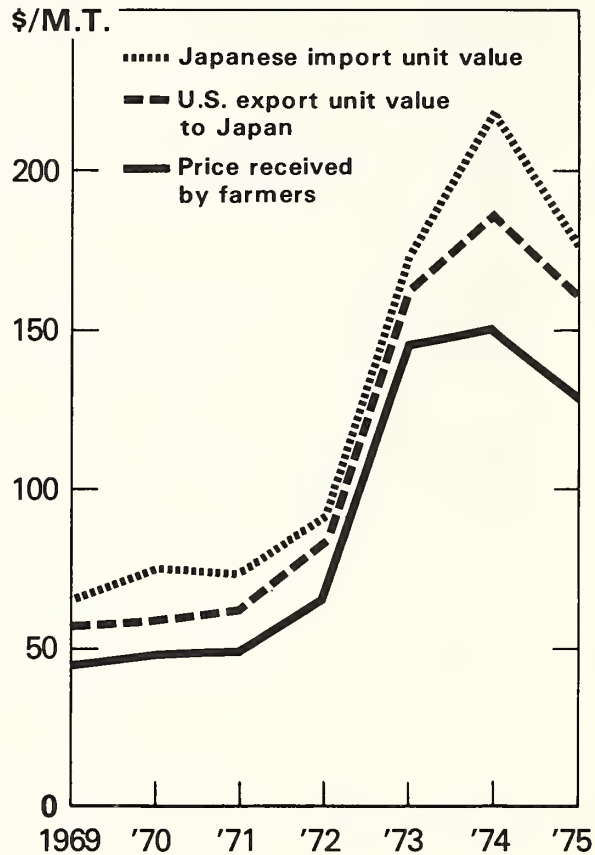
| Item                                                | 69/70  | 70/71  | 71/72  | 72/73  | 73/74  | 74/75  | 1974/75 marketing<br>year in comparison<br>to 1973/74 | \$/ton | Percent |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                                       |        |         |
| Unit value received by U.S.<br>farmers 1/ .....     | 86.35  | 104.72 | 111.33 | 160.57 | 208.70 | 244.71 | +36.01                                                | +17.2  |         |
| Total U.S. export unit value<br>of soybeans .....   | 97.28  | 111.15 | 119.24 | 171.88 | 230.20 | 266.80 | +36.60                                                | +15.9  |         |
| Implicit U.S. inland freight                        | +10.93 | +6.43  | +7.91  | +11.31 | +21.50 | +22.09 | +5.59                                                 | +2.7   |         |
| U.S. export unit value to<br>Netherlands .....      | 95.86  | 111.81 | 119.24 | 166.58 | 226.21 | 265.32 | +39.11                                                | +17.3  |         |
| Ocean freight to Netherlands                        | 6.12   | 6.35   | 3.23   | 6.74   | 16.35  | 7.52   | -8.83                                                 | -54.0  |         |
| Dutch import unit value 2/...                       | 103.62 | 121.49 | 127.91 | 161.47 | 247.93 | 268.53 | +20.60                                                | +8.3   |         |
| Unexplained difference .....                        | +1.64  | +3.33  | +5.44  | -11.85 | +5.37  | -4.31  | ---                                                   | ---    |         |
| U.S. export unit value to<br>Japan .....            | 97.29  | 119.71 | 110.71 | 189.64 | 241.35 | 270.10 | 28.75                                                 | +11.9  |         |
| Ocean freight to Japan .....                        | 10.98  | 9.26   | 4.99   | 11.59  | 25.02  | 12.67  | -12.35                                                | -49.4  |         |
| Japanese import unit value 2/                       | 106.65 | 123.40 | 136.19 | 170.26 | 259.96 | 300.57 | +40.61                                                | +15.6  |         |
| Unexplained difference .....                        | -1.62  | -5.57  | +20.49 | -30.97 | -6.41  | +17.80 | ---                                                   | ---    |         |
| Japanese import unit value<br>lagged 2 months ..... | 107.52 | 125.11 | 137.90 | 184.30 | 259.22 | 297.76 | +38.54                                                | +14.9  |         |
| Unexplained difference .....                        | -.75   | -3.86  | +22.20 | -16.93 | -17.15 | +14.99 | ---                                                   | ---    |         |

1/ The unit value is the weighted season-average price.

2/ In guilders/metric ton 1969/70, 375; 1970/71, 436; 1971/72, 416; 1972/73, 485; 1973/74, 676; 1974/75, 686.  
In Japanese yen, 1969/70, 38,366; 1970/71, 44,389; 1971/72, 43,513; 1972/73, 48,362; 1973/74, 72,222; 1974/75, 88,980.

## U.S. WHEAT PRICES\*

*U.S. Farm Price and Export Unit Value to Japan, and Japanese Import Unit Value*



\* MARKETING YEAR BASIS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2518-76 (8)

Fig. 1



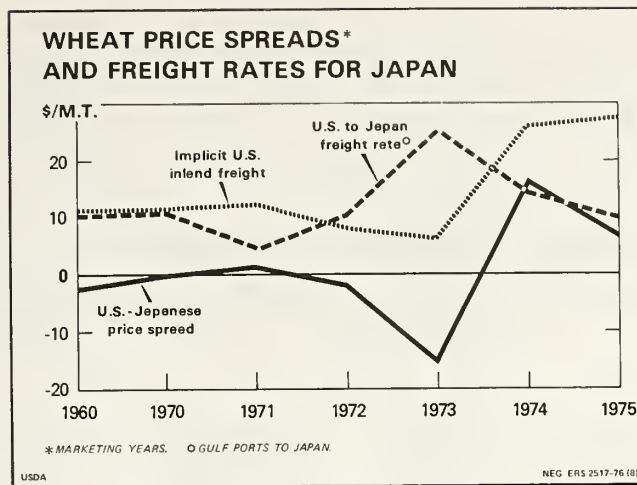


Fig. 2

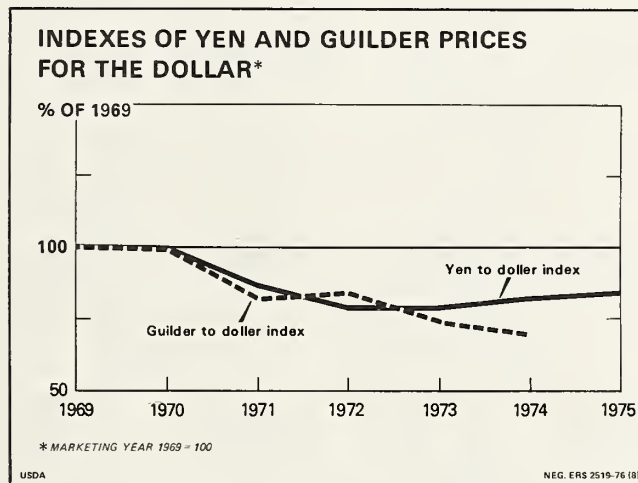


Fig. 3

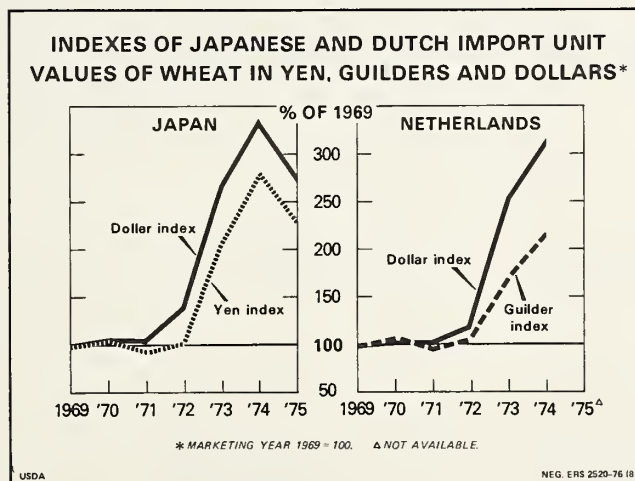


Fig. 4

Table 9.--Japanese and Dutch import unit values in domestic currency prices and weighted exchange rates

| Crop year                         | Wheat: July/June crop year |                 |                                                                                         |                |                      |                                                                                         |                      |                                                                                         |                      |                                                                                         |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                   | : : : : :                  |                 |                                                                                         |                |                      | : : : : :                                                                               |                      |                                                                                         |                      |                                                                                         |
|                                   | Dollar/ton                 | : Guilders/tons | : Weighted ex- : change from :<br>: change rate : previous :<br>: : per dollar : year : | : Dollar/ton : | : Japanese Yen/ton : | : Weighted ex- : change from :<br>: change rate : previous :<br>: : per dollar : year : | : Japanese Yen/ton : | : Weighted ex- : change from :<br>: change rate : previous :<br>: : per dollar : year : | : Japanese Yen/ton : | : Weighted ex- : change from :<br>: change rate : previous :<br>: : per dollar : year : |
| 1969/70                           | 66.02                      | 239             | -- U.S. exports to Netherlands --<br>3.620                                              | ---            | 65.16                | 23,442                                                                                  | 359.7                | ---                                                                                     | 23,442               | 359.7                                                                                   |
| 1970/71                           | 70.46                      | 253             | 3.590                                                                                   | -.8            | 69.92                | 25,154                                                                                  | 359.7                | ---                                                                                     | 25,154               | 359.7                                                                                   |
| 1971/72                           | 75.46                      | 225             | 2.982                                                                                   | -16.8          | 67.61                | 21,734                                                                                  | 321.5                | -10.6                                                                                   | 21,734               | 321.5                                                                                   |
| 1972/73                           | 81.33                      | 248             | 3.049                                                                                   | +2.2           | 90.58                | 25,955                                                                                  | 286.5                | -10.9                                                                                   | 25,955               | 286.5                                                                                   |
| 1973/74                           | 151.62                     | 404             | 2.665                                                                                   | -12.6          | 172.48               | 48,706                                                                                  | 282.4                | -1.4                                                                                    | 48,706               | 282.4                                                                                   |
| 1974/75                           | 203.42                     | 514             | 2.527                                                                                   | -5.2           | 218.54               | 64,577                                                                                  | 295.5                | +4.6                                                                                    | 64,577               | 295.5                                                                                   |
| Corn: October/September crop year |                            |                 |                                                                                         |                |                      |                                                                                         |                      |                                                                                         |                      |                                                                                         |
| 1969/70                           | 62.60                      | 226             | -- U.S. exports to Netherlands --<br>3.610                                              | ---            | 64.48                | 23,194                                                                                  | 359.7                | ---                                                                                     | 23,194               | 359.7                                                                                   |
| 1970/71                           | 69.80                      | 247             | 3.539                                                                                   | -2.0           | 74.46                | 26,698                                                                                  | 358.6                | -3                                                                                      | 26,698               | 358.6                                                                                   |
| 1971/72                           | 61.62                      | 201             | 3.262                                                                                   | -7.8           | 63.63                | 19,899                                                                                  | 312.6                | -12.8                                                                                   | 19,899               | 312.6                                                                                   |
| 1972/73                           | 95.37                      | 268             | 2.810                                                                                   | -13.9          | 81.35                | 22,438                                                                                  | 275.8                | -11.8                                                                                   | 22,438               | 275.8                                                                                   |
| 1973/74                           | 126.73                     | 356             | 2.809                                                                                   | -.1            | 137.41               | 39,094                                                                                  | 284.5                | +3.2                                                                                    | 39,094               | 284.5                                                                                   |
| 1974/75                           | 144.22                     | 363             | 2.517                                                                                   | -10.4          | 156.74               | 46,850                                                                                  | 298.9                | +5.1                                                                                    | 46,850               | 298.9                                                                                   |
| Soybeans: August/July crop year   |                            |                 |                                                                                         |                |                      |                                                                                         |                      |                                                                                         |                      |                                                                                         |
| 1969/70                           | 103.62                     | 375             | -- U.S. exports to Netherlands --<br>3.619                                              | ---            | 106.65               | 38,366                                                                                  | 359.7                | ---                                                                                     | 38,366               | 359.7                                                                                   |
| 1970/71                           | 121.49                     | 436             | 3.589                                                                                   | -.2            | 123.40               | 44,389                                                                                  | 359.7                | ---                                                                                     | 44,389               | 359.7                                                                                   |
| 1971/72                           | 127.91                     | 416             | 3.252                                                                                   | -9.4           | 136.19               | 43,513                                                                                  | 319.5                | -11.2                                                                                   | 43,513               | 319.5                                                                                   |
| 1972/73                           | 161.47                     | 485             | 3.004                                                                                   | -7.6           | 170.26               | 48,362                                                                                  | 284.0                | -11.1                                                                                   | 48,362               | 284.0                                                                                   |
| 1973/74                           | 247.93                     | 676             | 2.727                                                                                   | -9.2           | 259.96               | 72,222                                                                                  | 277.8                | -2.2                                                                                    | 72,222               | 277.8                                                                                   |
| 1974/75                           | 268.53                     | 686             | 2.555                                                                                   | -6.3           | 300.57               | 88,980                                                                                  | 296.0                | +6.6                                                                                    | 88,980               | 296.0                                                                                   |

Source: Tables 6, 7, and 8.

Table 10.--Wheat, corn and soybeans: Unit values and freight rates at various marketing levels from U.S. farmers to Dutch and Japanese importers marketing year, 1975/76 1/

| Item                                                  | Wheat                  | Corn                   | Soybeans               |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                                                       | <u>Dollars per ton</u> | <u>Dollars per ton</u> | <u>Dollars per ton</u> |
| Unit value received by U.S. farmers <u>2/</u> ...     | 129.34                 | 98.42                  | 183.72                 |
| Total U.S. export unit value of wheat ...             | 157.07                 | <u>3/</u> 120.56       | <u>3/</u> 197.83       |
| Implicit U.S. inland freight .....                    | 27.73                  | 22.14                  | 14.11                  |
| U.S. export unit value to Netherlands <u>3/</u> ..... | 171.32                 | 119.36                 | 199.45                 |
| Ocean freight to Netherlands .....                    | 5.67                   | <u>4/</u> 5.71         | <u>4/</u> 5.79         |
| Dutch import unit value:                              | ---                    | ---                    | ---                    |
| Unexplained difference :                              | ---                    | ---                    | ---                    |
| U.S. export unit value to Japan .....                 | <u>3/</u> 161.34       | <u>3/</u> 118.78       | 207.43                 |
| Ocean freight to Japan :                              | 10.00                  | 9.97                   | 10.01                  |
| Japanese import unit value <u>5/</u> .....            | 178.57                 | 136.03                 | 232.43                 |
| Unexplained difference :                              | 7.23                   | 7.28                   | 14.99                  |

1/ (to latest data available).

2/ Thru May 1976.

3/ Thru June 1976.

4/ ERS estimate.

5/ Thru April 1976.

Table 11.--Wheat: Unit values and freight rates at various marketing levels from U.S. farmers to Dutch and Japanese importers, by months, 1974-1976

| Year/month | Unit value received by farmers (1) | U.S. inland freight (2) | U.S. unit value (3) | Implicit U.S. unit value (4) | Ocean freight to Netherlands (5) | Export unit value plus freight to the Netherlands (6) | Dutch import unit value (7) | Unexplained difference: U.S. export unit value to Japan (8) | Ocean freight: Gulf to Japan (9) | U.S. export unit value plus freight (10) | Japanese import unit value (11) | Unexplained difference (12) |
|------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|            |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |
| 1974       |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |
| January    | 194.37                             | 164.94                  | -29.43              | 215.09                       | 16.57                            | 231.66                                                | 146.31                      | -85.35                                                      | 30.84                            | 209.49                                   | 189.05                          | -20.44                      |
| February   | 202.82                             | 179.31                  | -23.51              | 213.96                       | 15.04                            | 229.00                                                | 209.58                      | -19.42                                                      | 24.54                            | 207.63                                   | 213.95                          | 6.32                        |
| March      | 182.25                             | 195.58                  | 13.33               | 219.38                       | 19.55                            | 238.93                                                | 231.73                      | -7.20                                                       | 29.07                            | 232.15                                   | 224.58                          | -7.57                       |
| April      | 146.24                             | 195.18                  | 48.94               | 195.10                       | 16.22                            | 211.32                                                | 204.90                      | -6.36                                                       | 25.94                            | 233.65                                   | 233.65                          | -2.58                       |
| May        | 129.33                             | 188.10                  | 58.77               | 155.43                       | 17.04                            | 172.44                                                | 203.29                      | 50.50                                                       | 25.71                            | 229.00                                   | 245.64                          | 16.64                       |
| June       | 131.18                             | 164.85                  | 33.68               | 195.10                       | 16.44                            | 211.54                                                | 210.41                      | -1.12                                                       | 26.29                            | 232.07                                   | 206.78                          | -25.29                      |
| July       | 148.44                             | 155.96                  | 7.52                | 172.94                       | 10.07                            | 183.01                                                | 228.18                      | 45.17                                                       | 18.91                            | 204.66                                   | 236.07                          | 31.41                       |
| August     | 155.79                             | 155.56                  | -0.23               | 174.58                       | 8.99                             | 183.57                                                | 187.57                      | 3.88                                                        | 18.49                            | 198.20                                   | 215.55                          | 17.35                       |
| September  | 158.73                             | 165.38                  | 6.65                | 179.04                       | 8.46                             | 187.50                                                | 202.47                      | 14.94                                                       | 19.76                            | 196.02                                   | 196.32                          | 0.30                        |
| October    | 178.21                             | 181.70                  | 2.76                | 191.62                       | 10.46                            | 202.08                                                | 198.20                      | -3.88                                                       | 19.76                            | 206.74                                   | 212.57                          | 5.83                        |
| November   | 178.94                             | 193.63                  | 14.69               | 197.25                       | 10.14                            | 207.39                                                | 206.84                      | 0.57                                                        | 18.84                            | 211.93                                   | 217.59                          | 5.66                        |
| December   | 170.86                             | 187.66                  | 16.80               | 203.57                       | 9.08                             | 212.65                                                | 188.75                      | -23.95                                                      | 12.62                            | 203.20                                   | 214.97                          | 11.77                       |
| 1975       |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |
| January    | 151.02                             | 189.60                  | 38.58               | 205.29                       | 5.71                             | 211.00                                                | 215.36                      | 4.36                                                        | 12.06                            | 214.32                                   | 229.09                          | 14.77                       |
| February   | 145.14                             | 189.96                  | 44.82               | 182.24                       | 6.33                             | 188.57                                                | 216.88                      | 28.31                                                       | 10.21                            | 219.67                                   | 239.12                          | 19.45                       |
| March      | 134.11                             | 187.27                  | 54.16               | 212.79                       | 5.92                             | 218.71                                                | 212.33                      | -6.38                                                       | 11.81                            | 204.49                                   | 234.47                          | 29.98                       |
| April      | 135.58                             | 172.03                  | 36.45               | 173.74                       | 5.27                             | 179.01                                                | 179.01                      | N.A.                                                        | 9.94                             | 204.49                                   | 220.86                          | 16.76                       |
| May        | 127.50                             | 174.42                  | 46.92               | 173.35                       | 5.27                             | 183.62                                                | 179.01                      | N.A.                                                        | 8.78                             | 182.77                                   | 211.52                          | 28.75                       |
| June       | 107.29                             | 158.40                  | 51.11               | 173.71                       | 5.45                             | 179.16                                                | 196.94                      | 17.78                                                       | 8.90                             | 155.30                                   | 198.16                          | 42.86                       |
| July       | 122.36                             | 154.69                  | 32.33               | 164.21                       | 4.68                             | 168.89                                                | 171.54                      | 2.65                                                        | 9.71                             | 153.72                                   | 170.42                          | 16.70                       |
| August     | 142.93                             | 151.38                  | 8.45                | 163.32                       | 4.81                             | 168.13                                                | 172.24                      | 4.11                                                        | 9.06                             | 148.36                                   | 153.22                          | 4.86                        |
| September  | 151.02                             | 158.33                  | 7.31                | 172.47                       | 5.37                             | 177.84                                                | 165.93                      | -11.91                                                      | 11.22                            | 163.21                                   | 156.46                          | -6.75                       |
| October    | 147.71                             | 163.07                  | 15.36               | 184.66                       | 5.58                             | 190.24                                                | 173.90                      | -16.39                                                      | 11.01                            | 176.07                                   | 164.98                          | -11.09                      |
| November   | 131.54                             | 159.36                  | 27.82               | 180.97                       | 6.09                             | 187.06                                                | 180.37                      | -6.69                                                       | 11.21                            | 175.88                                   | 180.71                          | 4.83                        |
| December   | 125.30                             | 159.61                  | 34.31               | 171.64                       | 5.06                             | 176.70                                                | N.A.                        | N.A.                                                        | 12.06                            | 192.89                                   | 181.34                          | -11.55                      |
| 1976       |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |
| January    | 126.03                             | 157.26                  | 31.23               | 171.23                       | 4.61                             | 175.84                                                | N.A.                        | N.A.                                                        | 9.41                             | 191.29                                   | 196.24                          | 4.95                        |
| February   | 134.48                             | 153.59                  | 19.11               | 174.16                       | 4.42                             | 178.58                                                | N.A.                        | N.A.                                                        | 8.29                             | 188.33                                   | 199.53                          | 11.20                       |
| March      | 134.11                             | 155.79                  | 21.68               | 164.61                       | 5.73                             | 170.34                                                | N.A.                        | N.A.                                                        | 8.77                             | 183.30                                   | 196.99                          | 13.69                       |
| April      | 128.60                             | 157.63                  | 29.03               | 157.71                       | 5.87                             | 163.58                                                | N.A.                        | N.A.                                                        | 9.23                             | 163.36                                   | 178.22                          | 14.66                       |
| May        | 126.03                             | 153.59                  | 27.56               | 179.32                       | 6.79                             | 186.11                                                | N.A.                        | N.A.                                                        | 10.19                            | 172.70                                   | N.A.                            | N.A.                        |
| June       |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |
| July       |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |
| August     |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |
| September  |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |
| October    |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |
| November   |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |
| December   |                                    |                         |                     |                              |                                  |                                                       |                             |                                                             |                                  |                                          |                                 |                             |

1/ Implicit freight is derived by subtracting the unit value of wheat received by farmers from the export unit value for wheat, in lieu of quoted inland freight rates.

2/ Unexplained difference is the difference between U.S. export unit values and Dutch and Japanese import unit values other than that explained by ocean freight.





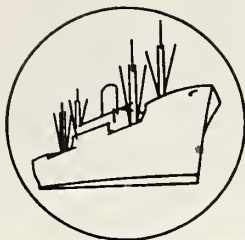
Table 1A--Soybeans: Unit values and freight rates at various marketing levels from U.S. farmers to Dutch and Japanese importers by months, 1974-76

| Year/month | Unit value <sup>1</sup> received by U.S. farmers | U.S. unit value <sup>2</sup> : value (1) | Implicit : U.S. unit value <sup>3</sup> : freight 1/Netherlands : value (3) | U.S. unit value <sup>4</sup> : value (4) | Ocean freight : value (5) | Export unit value <sup>6</sup> : value (6) | Dutch unit value <sup>7</sup> : value (7) | Unexplained difference <sup>8</sup> : 2/(7-6) | U.S. export unit value <sup>9</sup> : value (9) | Ocean freight : value (10) | U.S. export unit value <sup>11</sup> : value (11) | Unexplained difference <sup>12</sup> : 2/(12-11) |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|            |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |
| 1974       |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |
| January    | 215.68                                           | 225.36                                   | 9.68                                                                        | 222.90                                   | 16.57                     | 239.47                                     | 223.90                                    | -15.57                                        | 216.19                                          | 30.84                      | 247.03                                            | 220.46                                           |
| February   | 223.03                                           | 244.15                                   | 21.12                                                                       | 240.67                                   | 15.04                     | 255.71                                     | 241.82                                    | -13.89                                        | 258.00                                          | 24.54                      | 282.54                                            | 258.84                                           |
| March      | 218.99                                           | 248.34                                   | 29.35                                                                       | 252.04                                   | 19.55                     | 271.59                                     | 253.89                                    | -17.70                                        | 259.39                                          | 29.07                      | 288.46                                            | 276.11                                           |
| April      | 189.23                                           | 237.51                                   | 48.28                                                                       | 245.31                                   | 16.22                     | 261.53                                     | 270.61                                    | 9.08                                          | 252.37                                          | 25.94                      | 278.31                                            | 286.34                                           |
| May        | 188.13                                           | 232.15                                   | 44.02                                                                       | 241.17                                   | 17.01                     | 258.18                                     | 260.99                                    | 2.81                                          | 244.49                                          | 25.71                      | 270.20                                            | 277.25                                           |
| June       | 188.50                                           | 225.82                                   | 37.32                                                                       | 227.57                                   | 16.41                     | 244.01                                     | 244.85                                    | 0.84                                          | 244.56                                          | 26.29                      | 270.85                                            | 271.98                                           |
| July       | 224.50                                           | 232.32                                   | 7.82                                                                        | 209.29                                   | 10.07                     | 219.36                                     | 217.27                                    | -2.09                                         | 231.77                                          | 18.91                      | 250.68                                            | 263.85                                           |
| August     | 277.41                                           | 262.74                                   | -14.67                                                                      | 280.04                                   | 8.99                      | 289.03                                     | 265.42                                    | -23.61                                        | 251.96                                          | 18.49                      | 270.45                                            | 270.96                                           |
| September  | 268.96                                           | 274.64                                   | 5.68                                                                        | 282.04                                   | 8.46                      | 290.50                                     | 239.12                                    | -51.38                                        | 269.34                                          | 26.76                      | 296.10                                            | 256.75                                           |
| October    | 300.20                                           | 293.66                                   | -6.54                                                                       | 300.64                                   | 10.46                     | 310.50                                     | 273.97                                    | -36.53                                        | 280.98                                          | 19.76                      | 300.74                                            | 275.72                                           |
| November   | 273.37                                           | 293.67                                   | 20.30                                                                       | 283.48                                   | 10.14                     | 293.32                                     | 276.54                                    | -16.78                                        | 302.74                                          | 18.84                      | 321.58                                            | 275.36                                           |
| December   | 258.31                                           | 283.86                                   | 25.55                                                                       | 291.42                                   | 9.08                      | 300.50                                     | 264.68                                    | -35.82                                        | 298.80                                          | 12.62                      | 311.42                                            | 214.21                                           |
| 1975       |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |
| January    | 231.48                                           | 278.15                                   | 46.67                                                                       | 274.90                                   | 5.71                      | 280.61                                     | 299.61                                    | 19.00                                         | 270.84                                          | 12.06                      | 282.90                                            | 310.84                                           |
| February   | 210.17                                           | 271.54                                   | 61.37                                                                       | 278.15                                   | 6.33                      | 278.15                                     | 295.73                                    | 11.25                                         | 295.00                                          | 10.21                      | 316.27                                            | 1.06                                             |
| March      | 195.11                                           | 261.87                                   | 66.76                                                                       | 271.41                                   | 5.92                      | 277.33                                     | 294.67                                    | 17.34                                         | 282.73                                          | 11.81                      | 294.54                                            | 7.54                                             |
| April      | 205.72                                           | 241.92                                   | 36.16                                                                       | 247.80                                   | 5.27                      | 253.07                                     | N.A.                                      | N.A.                                          | 251.13                                          | 9.94                       | 261.07                                            | 334.26                                           |
| May        | 183.72                                           | 227.88                                   | 44.16                                                                       | 219.87                                   | 5.27                      | 225.14                                     | N.A.                                      | N.A.                                          | 237.23                                          | 8.78                       | 246.01                                            | 325.71                                           |
| June       | 180.04                                           | 220.76                                   | 40.72                                                                       | 226.58                                   | 5.45                      | 232.03                                     | 231.10                                    | -0.93                                         | 240.92                                          | 8.90                       | 249.82                                            | 292.75                                           |
| July       | 194.01                                           | 220.09                                   | 26.08                                                                       | 221.16                                   | 4.68                      | 225.84                                     | 207.48                                    | -18.36                                        | 200.71                                          | 9.71                       | 210.42                                            | 280.30                                           |
| August     | 213.11                                           | 220.32                                   | 7.21                                                                        | 203.36                                   | 4.81                      | 208.17                                     | 210.62                                    | 2.45                                          | 227.62                                          | 9.06                       | 236.68                                            | 242.14                                           |
| September  | 195.48                                           | 219.80                                   | 24.32                                                                       | 211.31                                   | 5.37                      | 216.68                                     | 213.11                                    | -3.57                                         | 229.85                                          | 11.22                      | 241.07                                            | 254.48                                           |
| October    | 180.78                                           | 207.93                                   | 27.15                                                                       | 207.55                                   | 5.58                      | 213.13                                     | 221.22                                    | 8.09                                          | 219.09                                          | 11.01                      | 230.10                                            | 239.34                                           |
| November   | 163.51                                           | 201.02                                   | 37.51                                                                       | 196.14                                   | 6.09                      | 202.23                                     | 220.74                                    | 18.51                                         | 194.87                                          | 11.21                      | 206.08                                            | 258.14                                           |
| December   | 157.26                                           | 198.67                                   | 41.41                                                                       | 205.72                                   | 5.06                      | 210.78                                     | N.A.                                      | N.A.                                          | 212.79                                          | 12.06                      | 224.85                                            | 233.62                                           |
| 1976       |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |
| January    | 163.88                                           | 196.95                                   | 33.07                                                                       | 194.01                                   | 4.61                      | 198.62                                     | N.A.                                      | N.A.                                          | 198.94                                          | 9.41                       | 208.35                                            | 227.07                                           |
| February   | 165.35                                           | 187.02                                   | 21.67                                                                       | 189.23                                   | 4.42                      | 193.65                                     | N.A.                                      | N.A.                                          | 185.27                                          | 8.29                       | 193.56                                            | 220.24                                           |
| March      | 163.88                                           | 188.13                                   | 24.25                                                                       | 187.39                                   | 5.73                      | 193.12                                     | N.A.                                      | N.A.                                          | 195.09                                          | 8.77                       | 203.86                                            | 199.34                                           |
| April      | 166.08                                           | 186.66                                   | 20.58                                                                       | 185.71                                   | 5.67                      | 191.58                                     | N.A.                                      | N.A.                                          | 187.20                                          | 9.23                       | 196.43                                            | 206.27                                           |
| May        | 178.94                                           | 188.13                                   | 9.19                                                                        | 185.92                                   | 6.79                      | 192.71                                     | N.A.                                      | N.A.                                          | 191.01                                          | 10.19                      | 201.20                                            | N.A.                                             |
| June       |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |
| July       |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |
| August     |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |
| September  |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |
| October    |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |
| November   |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |
| December   |                                                  |                                          |                                                                             |                                          |                           |                                            |                                           |                                               |                                                 |                            |                                                   |                                                  |

1/ Implicit freight is derived by subtracting the unit value of wheat received by farmers from the export unit value for wheat, in lieu of quoted inland freight rates.

2/ Unexplained difference is the difference between U.S. export unit values and Dutch and Japanese import unit values other than that explained by ocean freight.





## SPECIAL in this issue

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### EXPORTS ASSUME LARGER ROLE IN FARM SECTOR DURING FISCAL 1976

Exports of farm products in fiscal 1976 totaled a record \$22.15 billion, equaling almost 25 percent of 1975 farm cash receipts, which amounted to \$90.4 billion. Previously, the highest proportion was 24 percent in fiscal 1974, when agricultural exports of \$21.3 billion were associated with cash receipts of \$89.6 billion.

Almost one out of every three harvested acres was exported in fiscal 1976--or about 100 million acres of the 336 million harvested. For individual crops, nearly 55 percent of the wheat, 51 percent of the soybeans, 27 percent of the rice, and 25 percent of the feed grains moved into export channels. Almost 40 percent of the cotton and 30 percent of the tobacco was exported.

A 5-year trend in exports compared with production for 24 commodities is shown in table 14, indicating the importance of exports for many farm products. As with cash receipts, fiscal year exports are compared with the previous year's output since most crops from the previous seasons were shipped in the January-June period.

While exports of animals and animal products represented only 5 percent of farm cash receipts, foreign markets were important income sources for such items as hides, tallow, and edible offals. Over one-half of U.S. cattle hides and mink pelts were shipped abroad; nearly one-third of the tallow, 13 percent of the edible offals, and 10 percent of the lard was exported. Similarly, a small proportion of total fruit and tree nut production was exported, with some items--for example, dried pulses, dried fruits, and almonds--depending on foreign markets for income.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural exports of specified commodities as share of production: Quantity, fiscal years 1972-76

| Commodity                    | Unit | Production     |         |         |         |         | Exports -- Year ending June 30 |         |         |         |         | Share production exported --<br>Year ending June 30 |      |      |      |         |
|------------------------------|------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                              |      | 1971           | 1972    | 1973    | 1974    | 1975    | 1972                           | 1973    | 1974    | 1975    | 1976 1/ | 1972                                                | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 2/ |
|                              |      | -- Millions -- |         |         |         |         | -- Millions --                 |         |         |         |         | -- Percent --                                       |      |      |      |         |
| Dry edible peas 2/           | Oct. | 6.0            | 3.9     | 3.2     | 4.8     | 4.3     | 3.2                            | 3.3     | 1.9     | 3.0     | 2.6     | 53                                                  | 85   | 59   | 63   | 61      |
| Almonds, shelled basis       | lb.  | 160.8          | 151.0   | 155.0   | 230.0   | 185.0   | 77.2                           | 59.9    | 69.8    | 96.6    | 102.9   | 48                                                  | 40   | 45   | 42   | 56      |
| Wheat, incl. products equiv. | bu.  | 1,617.8        | 1,544.9 | 1,705.2 | 1,796.2 | 2,133.8 | 632.2                          | 1,190.4 | 1,148.5 | 1,040.0 | 1,164.3 | 39                                                  | 77   | 67   | 58   | 55      |
| Cattle hides, whole          | No.  | 35.9           | 35.8    | 33.7    | 36.8    | 40.9    | 15.4                           | 18.5    | 16.2    | 20.5    | 22.7    | 43                                                  | 52   | 48   | 56   | 55      |
| Hink pelts                   | do.  | 3.4            | 3.0     | 3.0     | 3.1     | 3.1     | 1.7                            | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.5     | 1.6     | 50                                                  | 40   | 43   | 48   | 52      |
| Soybeans 3/                  | bu.  | 1,176.0        | 1,270.6 | 1,547.2 | 1,214.8 | 1,521.4 | 608.7                          | 713.7   | 733.8   | 595.4   | 773.6   | 52                                                  | 56   | 47   | 49   | 51      |
| Hops, including extract      | lb.  | 49.7           | 51.3    | 54.8    | 57.0    | 55.9    | 33.1                           | 30.7    | 25.1    | 24.6    | 26.3    | 67                                                  | 60   | 46   | 43   | 47      |
| Dried prunes                 | do.  | 262.0          | 154.0   | 410.0   | 284.0   | 300.0   | 84.5                           | 73.4    | 117.6   | 79.8    | 140.5   | 32                                                  | 48   | 29   | 28   | 47      |
| Cotton                       | 8ale | 10.5           | 13.7    | 13.0    | 11.5    | 8.3     | 3.3                            | 4.7     | 5.7     | 3.8     | 3.3     | 31                                                  | 34   | 44   | 33   | 40      |
| Tallow                       | lb.  | 5,735.9        | 5,663.1 | 5,518.9 | 5,804.7 | 5,791.3 | 2,319.3                        | 2,249.9 | 2,311.8 | 2,278.3 | 1,789.9 | 40                                                  | 40   | 45   | 39   | 31      |
| Sorghum grains               | bu.  | 875.8          | 809.3   | 930.0   | 629.2   | 758.5   | 103.5                          | 190.3   | 243.5   | 190.9   | 236.8   | 12                                                  | 24   | 26   | 30   | 31      |
| Tobacco, farm sales weight   | lb.  | 1,704.9        | 1,749.1 | 1,742.1 | 1,987.6 | 2,190.6 | 625.4                          | 628.7   | 731.3   | 667.7   | 652.1   | 37                                                  | 36   | 42   | 34   | 30      |
| Rice, rough                  | Oct. | 85.8           | 85.4    | 92.8    | 112.4   | 127.6   | 52.1                           | 59.3    | 48.4    | 50.6    | 35.0    | 61                                                  | 69   | 52   | 45   | 27      |
| Corn, grain                  | bu.  | 5,641.1        | 5,573.3 | 5,646.8 | 4,663.6 | 5,767.0 | 661.3                          | 1,138.0 | 1,372.9 | 1,122.2 | 1,561.8 | 12                                                  | 20   | 24   | 24   | 27      |
| Raisins                      | lb.  | 382.0          | 210.0   | 448.0   | 483.0   | 570.0   | 146.0                          | 57.8    | 95.1    | 99.8    | 135.9   | 38                                                  | 28   | 21   | 21   | 24      |
| Lemons and limes             | do.  | 1,338.0        | 1,355.7 | 1,775.2 | 1,436.8 | 2,322.4 | 321.3                          | 437.8   | 402.0   | 481.8   | 401.2   | 24                                                  | 32   | 23   | 33   | 17      |
| Dry edible beans             | Oct. | 15.9           | 18.1    | 16.4    | 20.3    | 17.2    | 2.8                            | 3.2     | 3.3     | 5.6     | 2.6     | 18                                                  | 18   | 20   | 28   | 15      |
| Variety meats                | lb.  | 2,545.0        | 2,493.0 | 2,344.0 | 2,551.0 | 2,491.0 | 266.4                          | 264.9   | 274.1   | 318.7   | 324.4   | 10                                                  | 11   | 12   | 12   | 13      |
| Lard                         | do.  | 2,045.9        | 1,768.6 | 1,391.0 | 1,268.0 | 1,235.0 | 184.1                          | 144.4   | 142.3   | 116.4   | 118.6   | 9                                                   | 8    | 10   | 9    | 10      |
| Flaxseed                     | bu.  | 18.2           | 13.9    | 16.1    | 13.5    | 14.6    | 1.9                            | 8.8     | .6      | .4      | 1.0     | 10                                                  | 63   | 4    | 3    | 7       |
| Rye, grain                   | do.  | 49.3           | 29.2    | 26.3    | 19.3    | 17.9    | 1.8                            | 9.7     | 26.8    | 4.0     | 1.1     | 4                                                   | 33   | 102  | 21   | 6       |
| Barley, grain                | do.  | 463.6          | 423.5   | 421.5   | 304.1   | 383.0   | 48.1                           | 62.8    | 85.3    | 38.3    | 23.3    | 10                                                  | 15   | 20   | 13   | 6       |
| Nonfat dry milk              | lb.  | 1,417.6        | 1,223.5 | 916.6   | 1,019.9 | 994.0   | 356.7                          | 125.6   | 6.6     | 104.7   | 62.3    | 25                                                  | 10   | 1    | 10   | 6       |
| Dry whole milk, incl. whey   | do.  | 751.6          | 837.3   | 850.4   | 919.1   | 657.8   | 36.5                           | 47.2    | 44.0    | 40.6    | 36.6    | 5                                                   | 6    | 5    | 4    | 6       |

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes Austrian winter peas and lentils.

3/ Includes bean equivalent of soybean products for export.



# Export Highlights

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## JANUARY-JULY AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS UP 4 PERCENT

During the first 7 months of 1976, the United States exported \$13 billion worth of agricultural commodities, slightly more than was exported during the corresponding period in 1975. Value gains occurred for all major commodities except wheat, rice, cotton, vegetable oils, and dairy products.

Grain exports of \$6.3 billion accounted for almost half the total during January-July. Slightly over half the grains consisted of feed grains--mainly corn. Corn exports were one-fourth higher than the year-earlier value. Grain sorghum--the other principal feed grain export--rose somewhat in volume but declined 9 percent in value. Wheat exports, accounting for one-third of all grain exports, declined more in value than in volume.

Oilseeds and products were valued at \$2.8 billion and accounted for one-fifth of the January-July farm exports. Soybeans, the principal oilseed, increased as did oilcake and meal. Soybean and cottonseed oils declined in value, but soybean oil rose in volume.

Cotton and tobacco were the other major commodity groups. Cotton exports declined in both volume and value, while tobacco exports increased.

U.S. farm exports of \$1.8 billion in July 1976 were slightly below the previous month but 17 percent higher than the July 1975 value. Most of the increase over July 1975 was in exports of feed grains. Other principal value increases occurred in exports of rice, oilcake and meal, and hides and skins. Export values declined the sharpest for wheat, followed by grain sorghum, cottonseed oil, and cotton.

Principal regional destinations for July farm exports were the European Community (EC), taking 22 percent of the total; Japan, 17 percent; and Southeast Asia, 11 percent. U.S. farm exports increased over July 1975 to all regions, except for West Asia and Latin America, where they were about constant, and South Asia, where they declined.

Exports of grains and preparations were valued at \$962 million in July 1976, slightly above the year-earlier value. Feed grain exports of \$503 million were more than 50 percent above the July 1975 value. Most of the increase was in corn shipments to the USSR, the EC, and Spain. Grain sorghum exports declined. Wheat exports of \$341 million were one-fourth lower than the year-earlier value. Major declines occurred in shipments to the USSR and India. Wheat exports to Brazil and Japan--the other major markets--were about the same as in July 1975, while exports to Egypt fell slightly. Rice exports increased mainly to India, Indonesia, and the Republic of Korea.

July 1976 exports of oilseeds and products totaled \$319 million, 9 percent above the July 1975 value, mainly because of increased exports of soybean oil cake and meal. Soybeans, accounting for 60 percent of the oilseed and product exports in July, increased slightly in value, but dropped some in volume from July 1975. Soybean exports to Japan, the main market in July, increased, while exports to the EC and Israel, the other major markets, declined. Exports of the major vegetable oils--soybean and cottonseed--declined in value, but shipments of soybean oil rose some in volume.

Cotton exports declined slightly in July, with decreases to Republic of Korea, the main market, and increases to Japan, the next leading market. Tobacco exports remained about the same in July 1976 as in July 1975.

Table 15.--Agricultural, nonagricultural, and total trade balance

| Item                                    | January-July |        | July  |        |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|--------|
|                                         | 1975         | 1976   | 1975  | 1976   |
| -- <u>Million dollars</u> --            |              |        |       |        |
| Agricultural exports <u>1/</u> .....    | 12,458       | 12,986 | 1,532 | 1,799  |
| Nonagricultural exports <u>2/</u> ..... | 49,360       | 53,342 | 6,703 | 7,527  |
| Total exports <u>2/</u> .....           | 61,818       | 66,328 | 8,235 | 9,326  |
| Agricultural imports <u>3/</u> .....    | 5,294        | 6,268  | 762   | 958    |
| Nonagricultural imports <u>4/</u> ..... | 50,332       | 61,689 | 7,220 | 9,693  |
| Total imports <u>4/</u> .....           | 55,626       | 67,957 | 7,982 | 10,651 |
| Agricultural trade balance .....        | 7,164        | 6,718  | 770   | 841    |
| Nonagricultural trade balance ..        | -972         | -8,347 | -517  | -2,166 |
| Total trade balance .....               | 6,192        | -1,629 | 253   | -1,325 |

1/ Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (F.A.S. value).

2/ Domestic and foreign exports including Department of Defense shipments (F.A.S. value).

3/ Imports for consumption (Customs value).

4/ General imports (Customs value).

Table 16 .--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,  
January-July and July 1975 and 1976

| Commodity                                            | January-July    |        | Change  | July            |       | Change  |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|---------|-----------------|-------|---------|
|                                                      | 1975            | 1976   |         | 1975            | 1976  |         |
|                                                      | Million dollars |        | Percent | Million dollars |       | Percent |
| Animals and animal products:                         |                 |        |         |                 |       |         |
| Dairy products .....                                 | 114             | 94     | -17     | 13              | 22    | +69     |
| Fats, oils, and greases .....                        | 228             | 245    | +8      | 21              | 40    | +91     |
| Hides and skins, including furskins :                |                 |        |         |                 |       |         |
| Cattle hides, whole .....                            | 139             | 252    | +81     | 19              | 40    | +111    |
| Furskins .....                                       | 86              | 137    | +59     | 3               | 3     | ---     |
| Other hides and skins .....                          | 25              | 35     | +40     | 3               | 4     | +33     |
| Meats and meat products .....                        | 222             | 367    | +65     | 39              | 43    | +10     |
| Poultry and poultry products .....                   | 83              | 137    | +65     | 14              | 20    | +43     |
| Other .....                                          | 109             | 127    | +17     | 15              | 17    | +13     |
| Total animals and animal products :                  | 1,006           | 1,394  | +39     | 127             | 189   | +49     |
| Cotton, excluding linters .....                      | 671             | 542    | -19     | 91              | 80    | -12     |
| Feeds and fodders, excl. protein meal::              |                 |        |         |                 |       |         |
| Corn byproducts .....                                | 58              | 81     | +40     | 10              | 13    | +30     |
| Alfalfa meal .....                                   | 14              | 16     | +14     | 1               | 6     | +500    |
| Other .....                                          | 107             | 128    | +20     | 14              | 20    | +43     |
| Total feeds and fodders, excl.<br>protein meal ..... | 179             | 225    | +26     | 25              | 39    | +56     |
| Fruits and preparations .....                        | 390             | 432    | +11     | 63              | 74    | +18     |
| Grains and preparations:                             |                 |        |         |                 |       |         |
| Feed grains, excluding products ....:                | 2,935           | 3,480  | +19     | 313             | 498   | +59     |
| Rice .....                                           | 636             | 365    | -43     | 45              | 91    | +102    |
| Wheat and products .....                             | 2,822           | 2,368  | -16     | 437             | 359   | -18     |
| Other .....                                          | 94              | 106    | +13     | 12              | 14    | +17     |
| Total grains and preparations ....:                  | 6,487           | 6,319  | -3      | 807             | 962   | +19     |
| Nuts and preparations .....                          | 72              | 83     | +15     | 7               | 10    | +43     |
| Oilseeds and products:                               |                 |        |         |                 |       |         |
| Cottonseed and soybean oil .....                     | 364             | 206    | -43     | 40              | 23    | -42     |
| Soybeans .....                                       | 1,560           | 1,777  | +14     | 186             | 190   | +2      |
| Protein meal .....                                   | 402             | 530    | +32     | 44              | 70    | +59     |
| Other .....                                          | 237             | 266    | +12     | 23              | 36    | +57     |
| Total oilseeds and products .....                    | 2,563           | 2,779  | +8      | 293             | 319   | +9      |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured .....                        | 455             | 497    | +9      | 35              | 36    | +3      |
| Vegetables and preparations .....                    | 317             | 384    | +21     | 35              | 49    | +40     |
| Other .....                                          | 326             | 331    | +2      | 49              | 41    | -16     |
| Total agricultural exports .....                     | 12,466          | 12,986 | +4      | 1,532           | 1,799 | +17     |



Table 17.--Export quantities of selected commodities,  
January-July and July 1975 and 1976

| Commodity                        | July  |       | January-July |        |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|--------|
|                                  | 1975  | 1976  | 1975         | 1976   |
| -- 1,000 metric tons --          |       |       |              |        |
| Animal products:                 |       |       |              |        |
| Fats, oils, and greases .....    | 55    | 109   | 632          | 640    |
| Meats and meat products .....    | 24    | 28    | 166          | 233    |
| Poultry meat, fresh or frozen .. | 8     | 13    | 50           | 87     |
| Grains:                          |       |       |              |        |
| Wheat and products .....         | 2,828 | 2,441 | 16,095       | 15,341 |
| Feed grains and products .....   | 2,566 | 4,178 | 21,456       | 29,352 |
| Rice .....                       | 112   | 330   | 1,530        | 1,196  |
| Oilseeds and products:           |       |       |              |        |
| Soybeans .....                   | 845   | 795   | 6,195        | 9,055  |
| Protein meal .....               | 253   | 362   | 2,318        | 3,110  |
| Vegetable oils and waxes .....   | 70    | 77    | 594          | 632    |
| Other:                           |       |       |              |        |
| Fruits and preparations 1/ ..... | 147   | 173   | 961          | 1,017  |
| Vegetables and preparations 2/ : | 96    | 129   | 746          | 971    |
| Tobacco .....                    | 11    | 11    | 137          | 147    |
| Cotton, excluding linters .....  | 77    | 60    | 569          | 425    |
| Feeds and fodders 3/ .....       | 116   | 182   | 756          | 983    |
| Total .....                      | 7,208 | 8,888 | 52,205       | 63,189 |

1/ Includes fresh fruits, canned fruits, and dried fruits.

2/ Includes fresh vegetables, canned vegetables, and pulses.

3/ Includes prepared animal feeds, corn byproducts, and alfalfa meal and cubes.

Table 18--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months, January 1964 to December 1976

| Months              | 1964                  | 1965    | 1966    | 1967    | 1968    | 1969    | 1970 1/ | 1971    | 1972    | 1973     | 1974     | 1975     | 1976 2/  |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                     | -- Million dollars -- |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| January             | 542.8                 | 210.4   | 505.7   | 530.2   | 545.0   | 177.7   | 524.1   | 670.3   | 769.7   | 1,135.5  | 1,833.9  | 2,452.9  | 1,994.1  |
| February            | 523.2                 | 325.7   | 519.7   | 512.0   | 547.4   | 239.5   | 559.6   | 634.5   | 714.2   | 1,180.1  | 1,909.8  | 1,920.2  | 1,715.1  |
| March               | 523.6                 | 696.2   | 619.5   | 552.0   | 544.4   | 517.2   | 569.7   | 714.5   | 668.2   | 1,411.4  | 2,092.6  | 1,911.0  | 1,873.3  |
| January-March       | 1,589.6               | 1,232.3 | 1,644.9 | 1,594.2 | 1,636.8 | 934.4   | 1,653.4 | 2,019.3 | 2,152.1 | 3,727.0  | 5,836.3  | 6,284.1  | 5,582.5  |
| April               | 521.1                 | 553.8   | 552.3   | 524.5   | 523.7   | 602.0   | 558.4   | 632.1   | 627.7   | 1,265.5  | 2,011.1  | 1,757.6  | 1,932.3  |
| May                 | 530.5                 | 532.9   | 549.4   | 548.1   | 497.5   | 583.6   | 573.7   | 623.1   | 711.5   | 1,367.3  | 1,796.5  | 1,496.2  | 1,848.4  |
| June                | 459.4                 | 530.9   | 551.1   | 521.0   | 461.3   | 513.2   | 599.4   | 607.1   | 743.5   | 1,376.1  | 1,704.4  | 1,389.6  | 1,823.8  |
| April-June          | 1,511.0               | 1,617.6 | 1,652.8 | 1,593.6 | 1,482.5 | 1,698.8 | 1,731.5 | 1,862.3 | 2,082.7 | 4,008.9  | 5,512.0  | 4,643.4  | 5,604.5  |
| January-June        | 3,100.6               | 2,849.9 | 3,297.7 | 3,187.8 | 3,119.3 | 2,633.2 | 3,384.9 | 3,881.6 | 4,234.8 | 7,735.9  | 11,348.3 | 10,927.5 | 11,187.0 |
| July                | 479.7                 | 548.0   | 489.9   | 472.2   | 465.6   | 499.8   | 567.8   | 578.5   | 680.8   | 1,223.7  | 1,631.5  | 1,532.4  | 1,798.6  |
| August              | 419.6                 | 459.3   | 571.0   | 468.1   | 489.0   | 438.4   | 537.5   | 546.2   | 679.0   | 1,478.1  | 1,452.3  | 1,600.4  |          |
| September           | 494.7                 | 484.6   | 564.0   | 488.9   | 469.6   | 471.5   | 568.3   | 749.3   | 709.5   | 1,449.2  | 1,382.6  | 1,609.8  |          |
| July-September      | 1,394.0               | 1,491.9 | 1,624.9 | 1,429.2 | 1,424.2 | 1,409.7 | 1,673.6 | 1,874.0 | 2,069.3 | 4,151.0  | 4,466.4  | 4,742.6  |          |
| October             | 575.7                 | 587.1   | 622.4   | 531.8   | 463.8   | 644.9   | 729.9   | 465.9   | 907.5   | 1,734.4  | 1,711.9  | 2,081.9  |          |
| November            | 607.7                 | 651.4   | 697.7   | 667.4   | 609.4   | 657.8   | 725.8   | 630.2   | 1,080.4 | 2,085.6  | 2,352.5  | 2,175.6  |          |
| December            | 669.5                 | 648.3   | 638.6   | 563.6   | 610.7   | 590.9   | 744.6   | 841.5   | 1,108.6 | 1,973.3  | 2,119.5  | 1,959.6  |          |
| October-December    | 1,852.9               | 1,886.8 | 1,958.7 | 1,762.8 | 1,683.9 | 1,893.6 | 2,200.3 | 1,937.6 | 3,096.5 | 5,793.3  | 6,183.9  | 6,217.1  |          |
| July-December       | 3,246.9               | 3,378.7 | 3,583.6 | 3,192.0 | 3,108.1 | 3,303.3 | 3,873.9 | 3,811.6 | 5,165.8 | 9,944.3  | 10,650.3 | 10,959.7 |          |
| January-December 3/ | 6,347.5               | 6,228.6 | 6,881.3 | 6,379.8 | 6,227.6 | 5,936.5 | 7,258.6 | 7,693.2 | 9,400.7 | 17,680.2 | 21,998.6 | 21,887.2 |          |
| Monthly average     | 529.0                 | 519.1   | 573.4   | 531.6   | 518.9   | 494.7   | 604.9   | 641.1   | 783.3   | 1,473.4  | 1,833.2  | 1,823.9  |          |

1/ Beginning January 1970, export values include small amounts of commodities formerly classified as nonagricultural.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.



Table 20.--Total agricultural exports and exports of grains and preparations to the OPEC for July 1975 and 1976

| Country                    | Total agricultural |         | Grains and preparations |        |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------|
|                            | 1975               | 1976    | 1975                    | 1976   |
| -- 1,000 dollars --        |                    |         |                         |        |
| Venezuela .....            | 23,333             | 17,775  | 9,145                   | 13,231 |
| Ecuador .....              | 6,248              | 5,328   | 5,061                   | 3,190  |
| Iran .....                 | 20,938             | 33,966  | 11,582                  | 25,958 |
| Iraq .....                 | 8,731              | 4,254   | 7,631                   | 3,746  |
| Kuwait .....               | 312                | 1,581   | 3                       | 370    |
| Saudi Arabia .....         | 4,370              | 24,781  | 2,093                   | 11,030 |
| Qatar .....                | 82                 | 176     | 8                       | 0      |
| United Arab Emirates ..... | 429                | 1,944   | 91                      | 380    |
| Indonesia .....            | 8,357              | 16,375  | 2,719                   | 13,881 |
| Algeria .....              | 12,853             | 17,840  | 7,699                   | 16,380 |
| Libya .....                | 115                | 469     | 31                      | 156    |
| Nigeria .....              | 6,778              | 13,616  | 3,130                   | 10,533 |
| Gabon .....                | 43                 | 18      | 43                      | 12     |
| Total 1/ .....             | 92,589             | 138,123 | 49,236                  | 98,867 |

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value by principal commodities and countries, July 1975 and 1976

| Commodity                           | Unit  | German Democratic Republic |               |           |               | Czechoslovakia |               |           |               |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
|                                     |       | Quantity                   |               | Value     |               | Quantity       |               | Value     |               |
|                                     |       | 1975                       | 1976          | 1975      | 1976          | 1975           | 1976          | 1975      | 1976          |
|                                     |       | Thousands                  | 1,000 dollars | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | Thousands      | 1,000 dollars | Thousands | 1,000 dollars |
| Dairy cattle                        | No.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Swine                               | do.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Pork livers, fresh or frozen        | Lb.   | 636                        | 0             | 134       | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Wheat, unmilled                     | Mt.   | 15                         | 0             | 2,756     | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Barley, unmilled                    | do.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Corn, unmilled                      | do.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Grain sorghums                      | do.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Citrus fruits, fresh                | Lb.   | 0                          | 6,124         | 0         | 622           | 0              | 3,421         | 0         | 351           |
| Fruit juices                        | Gal.  | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 15            | 0         | 21            |
| Oilcake and meal                    | Mt.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured             | Lb.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 591            | 0             | 792       | 0             |
| Cattle hides, whole                 | No.   | 0                          | 2             | 0         | 43            | 59             | 28            | 563       | 551           |
| Other hides and skins, ex. furskins | do.   | 0                          | 3             | 0         | 30            | 0              | 2             | 0         | 15            |
| Peanuts, shelled, green             | Lb.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 304            | 0             | 96        | 0             |
| Soybeans                            | Mt.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Soybean oil                         | Lb.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Cotton, excluding linters           | Rble. | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Tallow, inedible                    | do.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Other                               | ---   | ---                        | ---           | 26        | 27            | ---            | ---           | 0         | 11            |
| Total                               | ---   | ---                        | ---           | 2,916     | 722           | ---            | ---           | 1,451     | 949           |
|                                     |       |                            |               |           |               |                |               |           |               |
|                                     |       | Hungary                    |               |           |               | Bulgaria       |               |           |               |
|                                     |       | Quantity                   |               | Value     |               | Quantity       |               | Value     |               |
|                                     |       | 1975                       | 1976          | 1975      | 1976          | 1975           | 1976          | 1975      | 1976          |
|                                     |       | Thousands                  | 1,000 dollars | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | Thousands      | 1,000 dollars | Thousands | 1,000 dollars |
| Dairy cattle                        | No.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 1/             | 0             | 200       | 0             |
| Swine                               | do.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 2              | 0             | 184       | 0             |
| Pork livers, fresh or frozen        | Lb.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Wheat, unmilled                     | Mt.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Barley, unmilled                    | do.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Corn, unmilled                      | do.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Grain sorghums                      | do.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Citrus fruits, fresh                | Lb.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Fruit juices                        | Gal.  | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 39            | 0         | 159           |
| Oilcake and meal                    | Mt.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured             | Lb.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 26            | 0         | 44            |
| Cattle hides, whole                 | No.   | 8                          | 53            | 59        | 738           | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Other hides and skins, ex. furskins | do.   | 18                         | 6             | 79        | 50            | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Peanuts, shelled, green             | Lb.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Soybeans                            | Mt.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Soybean oil                         | Lb.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Cotton, excluding linters           | Rble. | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Tallow, inedible                    | do.   | 0                          | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Other                               | ---   | ---                        | ---           | 86        | 2             | ---            | ---           | 0         | 0             |
| Total                               | ---   | ---                        | ---           | 224       | 790           | ---            | ---           | 384       | 203           |

1/ Less than 500.

---means quantity not added, only value.



Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value by principal commodities and countries, July 1975 and 1976--Continued

| Commodity                              | Unit  | Poland    |               |           |               | USSR      |               |           |               |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
|                                        |       | Quantity  |               | Value     |               | Quantity  |               | Value     |               |
|                                        |       | 1975      | 1976          | 1975      | 1976          | 1975      | 1976          | 1975      | 1976          |
|                                        |       | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | Thousands | 1,000 dollars |
| Dairy cattle .....                     | No.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Swine .....                            | do.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Pork livers, fresh or frozen .....     | Lb.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Wheat, unmilled .....                  | Mt.   | 0         | 21            | 0         | 3,613         | 293       | 143           | 57,440    | 23,478        |
| Barley, unmilled .....                 | do.   | 0         | 26            | 0         | 2,961         | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Corn, unmilled .....                   | do.   | 63        | 62            | 9,827     | 7,385         | 0         | 685           | 0         | 80,213        |
| Grain sorghums .....                   | do.   | 55        | 144           | 5,679     | 15,617        | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Citrus fruits, fresh .....             | Lb.   | 3,966     | 8,695         | 356       | 892           | 2,785     | 1,915         | 296       | 197           |
| Fruit juices .....                     | Gal.  | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Oilcake and meal .....                 | Mt.   | 11        | 69            | 2,115     | 13,637        | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured .....          | Lb.   | 110       | 444           | 155       | 825           | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Cattle hides, whole .....              | No.   | 91        | 25            | 864       | 465           | 40        | 4             | 285       | 92            |
| Other hides and skins, ex. furskins .. | do.   | 49        | 65            | 188       | 444           | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Peanuts, shelled, green .....          | Lb.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Soybeans .....                         | Mt.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Soybean oil .....                      | Lb.   | 0         | 5,511         | 0         | 1,894         | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Cotton, excluding linters .....        | Rble. | 0         | 1/            | 0         | 144           | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             |
| Tallow, inedible .....                 | do.   | 0         | 3,305         | 0         | 514           | 2,168     | 0             | 348       | 0             |
| Other .....                            | ---   | ---       | ---           | 92        | 385           | ---       | ---           | 17        | 169           |
| Total .....                            | ---   | ---       | ---           | 19,276    | 48,776        | ---       | ---           | 58,386    | 104,146       |
|                                        |       |           |               |           |               |           |               |           |               |
|                                        |       | Romania   |               |           |               | Total 2/  |               |           |               |
|                                        |       | Quantity  |               | Value     |               | Quantity  |               | Value     |               |
|                                        |       | 1975      | 1976          | 1975      | 1976          | 1975      | 1976          | 1975      | 1976          |
|                                        |       | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | Thousands | 1,000 dollars |
| Dairy cattle .....                     | No.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 1/        | 0             | 200       | 0             |
| Swine .....                            | do.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 2         | 0             | 184       | 0             |
| Pork livers, fresh or frozen .....     | Lb.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 636       | 0             | 134       | 0             |
| Wheat, unmilled .....                  | Mt.   | 47        | 41            | 6,642     | 5,636         | 355       | 207           | 66,838    | 32,728        |
| Barley, unmilled .....                 | do.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 26            | 0         | 2,961         |
| Corn, unmilled .....                   | do.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 63        | 62            | 2,827     | 87,598        |
| Grain sorghums .....                   | do.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 55        | 144           | 5,679     | 15,617        |
| Citrus fruits, fresh .....             | Lb.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 6,751     | 20,155        | 652       | 2,062         |
| Fruit juices .....                     | Gal.  | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 34            | 0         | 180           |
| Oil cake and meal .....                | Mt.   | 0         | 31            | 0         | 6,841         | 11        | 100           | 2,115     | 20,478        |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured .....          | Lb.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 364       | 220           | 948       | 868           |
| Cattle hides, whole .....              | No.   | 58        | 144           | 436       | 2,913         | 256       | 256           | 2,206     | 4,800         |
| Other hides and skins, ex. furskins .. | do.   | 0         | 445           | 0         | 52            | 67        | 520           | 267       | 592           |
| Peanuts, shelled, green .....          | Lb.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 304       | 0             | 96        | 0             |
| Soybeans .....                         | Mt.   | 0         | 34            | 0         | 8,307         | 0         | 34            | 0         | 8,307         |
| Soybean oil .....                      | Lb.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 5,511         | 0         | 1,894         |
| Cotton, excluding linters .....        | Rble. | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 0         | 1/            | 0         | 144           |
| Tallow, inedible .....                 | do.   | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0             | 2,168     | 3,305         | 348       | 514           |
| Other .....                            | ---   | ---       | ---           | 0         | 0             | ---       | ---           | 221       | 592           |
| Total .....                            | ---   | ---       | ---           | 7,078     | 23,749        | ---       | ---           | 89,715    | 179,335       |

1/ Less than 500.

2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

--- means quantity not added, only value.

TABLE 22 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

| COMMODITY                       | UNIT | JANUARY-JULY  |                  | JULY          |                  | VALUE        |                 |
|---------------------------------|------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                 |      | 1975<br>THOU. | 1976 1/<br>THOU. | 1975<br>THOU. | 1976 1/<br>THOU. | 1975<br>DOL. | 1976 1/<br>DOL. |
| ALL COMMODITIES                 | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | 8,141,800    | 9,189,100       |
| NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES     | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | 6,609,417    | 7,390,490       |
| AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES        | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | 1,532,383    | 1,798,610       |
| ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS     | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | 127,283      | 189,307         |
| ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY        | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | 8,781        | 12,357          |
| CATTLE                          | ND   | 120           | 123              | 18            | 18               | 6,098        | 7,419           |
| OTHER                           | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | 2,683        | 4,938           |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS                  | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | 12,655       | 21,540          |
| ANHYDROUS MILK FAT              | L8   | 92            | 25               | 36            | 1                | 40           | 2               |
| BUTTER                          | L8   | 543           | 327              | 70            | 21               | 36           | 16              |
| CHEESE AND CURED                | L8   | 4,762         | 5,008            | 472           | 736              | 522          | 892             |
| MILK AND CREAM:                 | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | ---          | ---             |
| CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED         | L8   | 29,944        | 32,346           | 3,914         | 4,695            | 997          | 1,327           |
| DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM       | L8   | 20,149        | 21,939           | 2,379         | 3,074            | 449          | 770             |
| FRESH                           | GAL  | 1,031         | 1,260            | 159           | 155              | 298          | 397             |
| NONFAT DRY                      | L8   | 123,545       | 76,705           | 11,177        | 27,694           | 6,412        | 9,233           |
| OTHER                           | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | 3,902        | 8,902           |
| FATS, OILS, AND GREASES         | L8   | 1,393,321     | 1,410,378        | 120,738       | 239,585          | 21,078       | 39,911          |
| LARD AND OTHER RENDERED         | L8   | 52,161        | 89,807           | 4,315         | 11,088           | 1,236        | 2,416           |
| TALLOW:                         | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | ---          | ---             |
| EDIBLE                          | L8   | 1,745         | 17,522           | 0             | 4,052            | 0            | 717             |
| INEEDIBLE                       | L8   | 1,210,295     | 1,243,170        | 107,194       | 217,848          | 17,699       | 35,218          |
| OTHER                           | L8   | 129,121       | 59,879           | 9,229         | 6,596            | 2,144        | 1,558           |
| MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS     | L8   | 365,188       | 513,190          | 52,170        | 61,588           | 38,677       | 43,093          |
| BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS    | L8   | 21,622        | 47,306           | 2,343         | 6,939            | 3,612        | 9,068           |
| PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS             | L8   | 105,510       | 177,695          | 22,695        | 19,014           | 21,886       | 17,347          |
| OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS   | L8   | 171,727       | 210,038          | 18,836        | 26,374           | 7,848        | 1,738           |
| OTHER                           | L8   | 66,330        | 78,150           | 8,296         | 9,261            | 5,331        | 5,939           |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS    | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | 14,270       | 19,640          |
| POULTRY, LIVE:                  | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | ---          | ---             |
| BREEDING CHICKS                 | ND   | 6,040         | 5,700            | 717           | 791              | 1,390        | 1,691           |
| BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS | ND   | 8,482         | 11,773           | 1,585         | 1,324            | 401          | 405             |
| OTHER                           | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | 319          | 561             |
| POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:    | ---  | ---           | ---              | ---           | ---              | ---          | ---             |
| CHICKENS                        | L8   | 80,692        | 142,821          | 12,562        | 22,123           | 4,720        | 9,064           |
| TURKEYS                         | L8   | 20,913        | 36,986           | 4,389         | 4,050            | 2,833        | 2,530           |
| OTHER                           | L8   | 7,866         | 11,333           | 1,020         | 1,779            | 516          | 854             |
| POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES | L8   | 2,649         | 3,978            | 338           | 346              | 273          | 248             |
| EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING | OOZ  | 7,486         | 9,837            | 975           | 1,164            | 1,309        | 1,658           |
| EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER        | OOZ  | 5,506         | 6,377            | 624           | 1,381            | 359          | 819             |
| EGGS, DRIED                     | L8   | 1,807         | 2,782            | 347           | 319              | 399          | 399             |
| EGGS OTHERWISE PRESERVED        | L8   | 4,543         | 1,155            | 1,885         | 106              | 1,154        | ---             |

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TABLE 22.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY                           | UNIT | JANUARY-JULY |           |            | JULY     |        |            |
|-------------------------------------|------|--------------|-----------|------------|----------|--------|------------|
|                                     |      | QUANTITY     | 1975      | VALUE      | QUANTITY | 1975   | VALUE      |
|                                     |      | 1975         | 1976 1/   | 1976 1/    | 1976 1/  | 1975   | 1976 1/    |
|                                     |      | THOU.        | THOU.     | 1,000 DOL. | THOU.    | THOU.  | 1,000 DOL. |
| HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS       | ---  | ---          | ---       | ---        | ---      | ---    | ---        |
| CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE                 | NO   | 12,445       | 14,557    | 249,856    | ---      | ---    | ---        |
| FURSKINS                            | ---  | ---          | ---       | 139,001    | 1,517    | 1,977  | 25,425     |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---          | ---       | 86,068     | ---      | ---    | 18,947     |
|                                     |      |              |           | 24,787     | ---      | ---    | 3,439      |
|                                     |      |              |           | 35,264     | ---      | ---    | 3,348      |
| OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS               | ---  | ---          | ---       | ---        | ---      | ---    | ---        |
| HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR  | L8   | 1,286        | 763       | 41,093     | ---      | ---    | ---        |
| SAUSAGE CASINGS                     | L8   | 8,333        | 11,839    | 593        | 209      | 78     | 6,398      |
| WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR | CL8  | 11,719       | 13,884    | 13,434     | 1,182    | 1,016  | 60         |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---          | ---       | 15,006     | 1,761    | 327    | 1,865      |
|                                     |      |              |           | 20,366     | ---      | ---    | 2,059      |
|                                     |      |              |           | 14,777     | ---      | ---    | 2,414      |
| VEGETABLE PRODUCTS                  | ---  | ---          | ---       | ---        | ---      | ---    | ---        |
| COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED              | R8A  | 2,741        | 2,058     | 677,090    | ---      | ---    | ---        |
| COTTON, RAW                         | R8A  | 2,618        | 1,956     | 671,491    | 374      | 292    | 91,477     |
| LINTERS                             | R8A  | 123          | 103       | 5,599      | 18       | 16     | 80,739     |
|                                     |      |              |           | 4,739      | ---      | ---    | 80,072     |
|                                     |      |              |           | ---        | ---      | ---    | 666        |
| FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS             | ---  | ---          | ---       | ---        | ---      | ---    | ---        |
| CANNED                              | L8   | 132,183      | 133,121   | 389,592    | ---      | ---    | ---        |
| CHERRIES                            | L8   | 8,335        | 5,060     | 37,226     | 14,215   | 14,480 | 62,774     |
| FRUIT COCKTAIL                      | L8   | 45,547       | 43,789    | 3,093      | 966      | 507    | 4,161      |
| PEACHES                             | L8   | 42,054       | 49,916    | 13,099     | 3,540    | 3,940  | 351        |
| PEARS                               | L8   | 2,939        | 4,486     | 10,401     | 1,869    | 3,414  | 222        |
| PINEAPPLES                          | L8   | 16,915       | 11,298    | 901        | 277      | 83     | 1,114      |
| OTHER                               | L8   | 16,393       | 18,574    | 4,593      | 4,650    | 2,322  | 85         |
| ORIED                               | L8   | 102,541      | 151,071   | 5,140      | 2,913    | 3,814  | 1,427      |
| PRUNES                              | L8   | 42,512       | 62,690    | 43,489     | 17,914   | 15,923 | 805        |
| GRAPES (RAISINS)                    | L8   | 51,444       | 73,905    | 56,281     | 8,426    | 7,377  | 7,377      |
| OTHER                               | L8   | 8,585        | 14,476    | 15,441     | 9,066    | 5,571  | 2,951      |
| FRESH                               | L8   | 1,884,889    | 1,958,788 | 23,228     | 8,365    | 9,066  | 3,269      |
| APPLES                              | L8   | 135,311      | 129,443   | 7,472      | 1,123    | 1,307  | 3,729      |
| BERRIES                             | L8   | 24,655       | 31,167    | 26,640     | 1,233    | 697    | 925        |
| GRAPEFRUITS                         | L8   | 413,532      | 487,769   | 7,472      | 351,003  | 41,601 | 51,369     |
| GRAPES                              | L8   | 28,101       | 8,444     | 242,451    | 7,609    | 18,428 | 51,369     |
| LEMONS AND LIMES                    | L8   | 291,123      | 313,274   | 18,526     | 6,014    | 6,770  | 2,657      |
| ORANGES, TANGERINES, & CLEMENTINES  | L8   | 760,163      | 728,278   | 11,345     | 23,888   | 47,968 | 1,619      |
| PEARS                               | L8   | 23,845       | 30,664    | 42,770     | 7,997    | 9,179  | 2,550      |
| OTHER                               | L8   | 208,158      | 200,394   | 47,591     | 39,168   | 2,831  | 3,672      |
| FRUIT JUICES                        | GAL  | 24,077       | 27,538    | 52,843     | 64,209   | 7,375  | 11,020     |
| GRAPEFRUIT                          | GAL  | 3,657        | 4,315     | 81,563     | 115,415  | 11,187 | 12,868     |
| ORANGE                              | GAL  | 14,657       | 16,626    | 4,957      | 5,095    | 365    | 692        |
| OTHER                               | GAL  | 5,763        | 6,596     | 105,529    | 83,937   | 12,702 | 13,139     |
| FROZEN FRUITS                       | L8   | 8,899        | 16,116    | 31,346     | 4,177    | 9,079  | 10,444     |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---          | ---       | 68,397     | 3,479    | 4,177  | 10,444     |
|                                     |      |              |           | 7,844      | 580      | 612    | 1,080      |
|                                     |      |              |           | 40,112     | 2,124    | 2,710  | 7,094      |
|                                     |      |              |           | 45,222     | 775      | 854    | 5,951      |
|                                     |      |              |           | 15,530     | 565      | 2,152  | 2,270      |
|                                     |      |              |           | 5,126      | 3,647    | 1,580  | 1,280      |
|                                     |      |              |           | 4,692      | ---      | 362    | 732        |
| NUTS AND PREPARATIONS               | ---  | ---          | ---       | ---        | ---      | ---    | ---        |
| ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS              | L8   | 48,523       | 57,295    | 72,009     | ---      | ---    | ---        |
| WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS          | L8   | 17,858       | 25,723    | 47,505     | 4,953    | 7,936  | 10,093     |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---          | ---       | 18,129     | 1,216    | 2,046  | 7,372      |
|                                     |      |              |           | 19,962     | ---      | ---    | 4,385      |
|                                     |      |              |           | ---        | ---      | ---    | 697        |
|                                     |      |              |           | ---        | ---      | ---    | 2,025      |
|                                     |      |              |           | ---        | ---      | ---    | 2,317      |

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TABLE 22.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY                           | UNIT | JANUARY-JULY |           | VALUE      |            | QUANTITY | JULY    | VALUE      |            |
|-------------------------------------|------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|
|                                     |      | 1975         | 1976 1/   | 1,000 00L. | 1,000 00L. | 1975     | 1976 1/ | 1,000 00L. | 1,000 00L. |
|                                     |      | THOU.        | THOU.     |            |            | THOU.    | THOU.   |            |            |
| GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS             |      |              |           |            |            |          |         |            |            |
| FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS            |      |              |           |            |            |          |         |            |            |
| FEED GRAINS                         | MT   | 21,456       | 29,352    | 6,486,922  | 6,318,640  | ---      | ---     | 806,919    | 961,604    |
| BARLEY                              | MT   | 21,278       | 29,169    | 2,964,517  | 3,506,781  | 2,566    | 4,177   | 316,613    | 502,596    |
| CORN                                | MT   | 19,432       | 13,791    | 2,935,147  | 3,479,617  | 2,538    | 4,147   | 312,799    | 498,089    |
| CORN                                | 80   | 702,553      | 1,017,161 | 72,517     | 35,112     | 1,950    | 3,287   | 6,171      | 8,285      |
| GRAIN SORGHUMS                      | 80   | 116,373      | 117,830   | 2,492,043  | 3,106,476  | 68,731   | 138,088 | 223,713    | 424,933    |
| OATS                                | 80   | 3,728        | 2,759     | 364,589    | 333,554    | 29,416   | 22,331  | 82,485     | 64,710     |
| MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT     | 80   | 41,959       | 22,405    | 5,997      | 4,476      | 206      | 62      | 430        | 161        |
| CORN CRITS AND HOMINY               | L8   | 22,205       | 20,027    | 5,810      | 3,181      | 3,307    | 2,343   | 449        | 355        |
| CORNMEAL                            | CWT  | 1,011        | 1,266     | 1,502      | 1,562      | 3,818    | 2,992   | 235        | 231        |
| CORN STARCH                         | L8   | 41,785       | 42,174    | 9,059      | 10,854     | 171      | 221     | 1,490      | 1,950      |
| OATMEAL AND GROATS                  | CWT  | 73           | 127       | 889        | 9,424      | 5,616    | 6,161   | 1,491      | 1,331      |
| OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC         | L8   | 9,942        | 3,379     | 1,425      | 1,522      | 24       | 26      | 334        | 307        |
| RICE                                | L8   | 3,373,107    | 2,637,350 | 635,591    | 364,735    | 247,694  | 1,002   | 175        | 174        |
| MILLED                              | L8   | 2,285,851    | 1,714,821 | 449,326    | 260,729    | 186,406  | 726,531 | 45,369     | 91,482     |
| HUSKED, BROWN                       | L8   | 1,087,256    | 922,529   | 186,265    | 104,006    | 61,288   | 415,144 | 35,873     | 56,288     |
| RYE                                 | 80   | 33           | 152       | 59         | 406        | 6        | 311,387 | 9,696      | 35,194     |
| WHEAT AND PRODUCTS                  | 80   | 591,398      | 563,702   | 2,822,366  | 2,367,756  | 103,902  | 89,681  | 437,157    | 359,046    |
| WHEAT                               | 80   | 565,586      | 539,269   | 2,695,560  | 2,256,601  | 99,988   | 85,619  | 420,972    | 340,834    |
| OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS                | 80   | 18,007       | 20,372    | 86,593     | 90,811     | 2,637    | 3,184   | 10,424     | 14,101     |
| BAKERY PRODUCTS                     | L8   | 7,805        | 4,060     | 40,213     | 20,345     | 1,277    | 878     | 5,762      | 4,112      |
| DIETETIC FOODS                      | L8   | 22,118       | 24,153    | 10,943     | 12,403     | 2,755    | 3,014   | 1,504      | 1,549      |
| BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS               | L8   | 8,838        | 1,768     | 2,056      | 1,675      | 235      | 461     | 112        | 407        |
| OTHER                               | L8   | 178,099      | 178,874   | 27,139     | 30,871     | 13,840   | 22,975  | 1,901      | 3,619      |
| FEEDS AND FEEDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL |      |              |           |            |            |          |         |            |            |
| CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED               | STN  | 562          | 755       | 179,136    | 225,116    | ---      | ---     | 25,052     | 38,752     |
| ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED            | STN  | 43           | 58        | 57,750     | 81,041     | 97       | 107     | 9,800      | 12,561     |
| ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED             | STN  | 74           | 61        | 4,670      | 4,996      | 4        | 30      | 376        | 2,241      |
| ALFALFA HAY CUBES                   | STN  | 22           | 54        | 7,690      | 6,141      | 5        | 19      | 591        | 2,248      |
| ANIMAL FEED, PREPARED               | STN  | 132          | 156       | 1,466      | 4,683      | 2        | 19      | 175        | 1,863      |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---          | ---       | 33,890     | 45,699     | 19       | 25      | 4,933      | 7,291      |
| OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS               |      |              |           |            |            |          |         |            |            |
| OIL CAKE AND MEAL                   | STN  | 2,555        | 3,428     | 2,563,447  | 2,779,442  | ---      | ---     | 293,141    | 318,874    |
| SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL           | STN  | 2,473        | 3,317     | 401,563    | 529,749    | 279      | 399     | 43,743     | 69,937     |
| OTHER                               | STN  | 81           | 111       | 384,737    | 511,595    | 265      | 384     | 41,513     | 67,399     |
| FLAXSEED                            | 80   | 393          | 396       | 16,826     | 18,155     | 14       | 15      | 2,230      | 2,538      |
| SOYBEANS                            | 80   | 227,645      | 332,701   | 1,693,766  | 1,881,652  | ---      | ---     | 200,743    | 199,181    |
| SAFFLOWER SEED                      | L8   | 30,670       | 3,722     | 2,753      | 2,442      | 61       | 176     | 407        | 980        |
| PEANUTS                             | L8   | 352,240      | 137,980   | 1,560,059  | 1,776,966  | 31,036   | 29,215  | 185,910    | 189,915    |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---          | ---       | 95,569     | 43,007     | 2,406    | 105     | 405        | 8          |
| VEG OILS AND WAXES                  | L8   | 1,310,141    | 1,392,555 | 31,206     | 58,822     | 45,328   | 7,153   | 11,623     | 2,032      |
| COTTONSEED OIL                      | L8   | 479,293      | 357,227   | 462,333    | 355,170    | 154,438  | 169,421 | 46,904     | 47,465     |
| SOYBEAN OIL                         | L8   | 595,349      | 611,839   | 147,470    | 88,943     | 69,693   | 23,664  | 17,505     | 5,540      |
| PEANUT OIL                          | L8   | 17,821       | 88,741    | 216,184    | 117,507    | 65,332   | 77,771  | 22,194     | 17,467     |
| OTHER                               | L8   | 217,677      | 334,749   | 8,069      | 42,831     | 1,045    | 16,053  | 338        | 8,057      |
| PROTEIN SUBSTANCES                  | L8   | 21,205       | 25,573    | 90,610     | 105,869    | 18,368   | 51,933  | 6,867      | 16,402     |
|                                     |      |              |           |            |            | 15,420   | 5,405   | 1,751      | 2,291      |

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TABLE 22.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

| COMMODITY                          | UNIT | JANUARY-JULY |           | JULY    |         | VALUE      |            | QUANTITY |         | VALUE      |            | QUANTITY |         | VALUE      |            |
|------------------------------------|------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------|------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|
|                                    |      | 1975         | 1976 1/   | 1975    | 1976 1/ | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1975     | 1976 1/ | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1975     | 1976 1/ | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |
|                                    |      | THOU.        | THOU.     | THOU.   | THOU.   |            |            | THOU.    | THOU.   |            |            | THOU.    | THOU.   |            |            |
| TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED            | LB   | 302,539      | 323,537   | 455,452 | 496,759 | 24,165     | 24,927     | 24,165   | 24,927  | 35,159     | 35,884     | 24,165   | 24,927  | 35,159     | 35,884     |
| BURLEY                             | LB   | 35,878       | 46,866    | 63,916  | 85,169  | 2,206      | 2,851      | 2,206    | 2,851   | 3,835      | 5,084      | 2,206    | 2,851   | 3,835      | 5,084      |
| CIGAR WRAPPER                      | LB   | 2,689        | 2,093     | 11,417  | 12,462  | 239        | 129        | 239      | 129     | 1,121      | 998        | 239      | 129     | 1,121      | 998        |
| DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE  | LB   | 8,157        | 9,140     | 8,886   | 11,903  | 1,193      | 806        | 1,193    | 806     | 1,515      | 1,047      | 1,193    | 806     | 1,515      | 1,047      |
| FLUE-CURED                         | LB   | 201,091      | 197,640   | 333,472 | 351,885 | 16,186     | 13,534     | 16,186   | 13,534  | 25,453     | 23,362     | 16,186   | 13,534  | 25,453     | 23,362     |
| MARYLAND                           | LB   | 2,117        | 3,572     | 2,602   | 5,272   | 316        | 914        | 316      | 914     | 457        | 1,509      | 316      | 914     | 457        | 1,509      |
| BULK SMOKING TOBACCO               | LB   | 13,289       | 8,405     | 19,050  | 11,242  | 963        | 1,052      | 963      | 1,052   | 1,411      | 1,795      | 963      | 1,052   | 1,411      | 1,795      |
| OTHER                              | LB   | 39,317       | 55,821    | 16,108  | 18,822  | 3,062      | 5,642      | 3,062    | 5,642   | 1,368      | 2,088      | 3,062    | 5,642   | 1,368      | 2,088      |
| VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS        |      |              |           |         |         |            |            |          |         |            |            |          |         |            |            |
| CANNED                             | ---  | ---          | ---       | ---     | ---     | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| ASPARAGUS                          | LB   | 93,076       | 125,359   | 316,661 | 383,508 | 10,783     | 16,301     | 10,783   | 16,301  | 2,885      | 4,493      | 10,783   | 16,301  | 2,885      | 4,493      |
| CORN                               | LB   | 1,618        | 1,312     | 713     | 694     | 64         | 90         | 64       | 90      | 49         | 53         | 64       | 90      | 49         | 53         |
| SOUPS                              | LB   | 23,343       | 29,186    | 7,201   | 7,852   | 2,798      | 4,367      | 2,798    | 4,367   | 843        | 1,157      | 2,798    | 4,367   | 843        | 1,157      |
| TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE   | LB   | 12,606       | 14,007    | 3,942   | 4,187   | 1,480      | 1,954      | 1,480    | 1,954   | 409        | 532        | 1,480    | 1,954   | 409        | 532        |
| OTHER                              | LB   | 23,824       | 39,961    | 7,600   | 11,180  | 1,820      | 3,964      | 1,820    | 3,964   | 571        | 1,119      | 1,820    | 3,964   | 571        | 1,119      |
| PULSES                             | LB   | 31,684       | 40,893    | 7,988   | 11,219  | 4,620      | 5,927      | 4,620    | 5,927   | 1,013      | 1,632      | 4,620    | 5,927   | 1,013      | 1,632      |
| DRIED BEANS                        | LB   | 445,320      | 340,652   | 94,565  | 55,989  | 27,492     | 35,148     | 27,492   | 35,148  | 3,677      | 5,380      | 27,492   | 35,148  | 3,677      | 5,380      |
| DRIED PEAS, INC CORN AND CHICK     | LB   | 280,338      | 157,743   | 67,456  | 29,567  | 15,940     | 18,364     | 15,940   | 18,364  | 1,943      | 2,846      | 15,940   | 18,364  | 1,943      | 2,846      |
| DRIED LENTILS                      | LB   | 111,289      | 120,764   | 15,681  | 15,376  | 9,640      | 12,527     | 9,640    | 12,527  | 1,260      | 1,718      | 9,640    | 12,527  | 1,260      | 1,718      |
| FRESH                              | LB   | 53,692       | 62,146    | 11,428  | 11,046  | 1,912      | 4,257      | 1,912    | 4,257   | 473        | 817        | 1,912    | 4,257   | 473        | 817        |
| ASPARAGUS                          | LB   | 1,106,486    | 1,674,032 | 101,878 | 145,934 | 174,213    | 233,031    | 174,213  | 233,031 | 15,808     | 17,449     | 174,213  | 233,031 | 15,808     | 17,449     |
| LETTUCE                            | LB   | 10,442       | 9,971     | 4,124   | 4,267   | 115        | 243        | 115      | 243     | 41         | 67         | 115      | 243     | 41         | 67         |
| ONIONS                             | LB   | 202,103      | 229,937   | 16,263  | 19,381  | 8,604      | 12,240     | 8,604    | 12,240  | 894        | 1,353      | 8,604    | 12,240  | 894        | 1,353      |
| POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES    | LB   | 94,736       | 131,018   | 10,037  | 13,259  | 14,448     | 13,339     | 14,448   | 13,339  | 1,880      | 1,105      | 14,448   | 13,339  | 1,880      | 1,105      |
| TOMATOES                           | LB   | 327,076      | 850,426   | 14,006  | 50,919  | 88,156     | 144,559    | 88,156   | 144,559 | 3,930      | 6,782      | 88,156   | 144,559 | 3,930      | 6,782      |
| OTHER                              | LB   | 125,093      | 121,428   | 19,770  | 17,774  | 24,330     | 24,166     | 24,330   | 24,166  | 4,526      | 3,575      | 24,330   | 24,166  | 4,526      | 3,575      |
| FROZEN VEGETABLES                  | LB   | 347,036      | 331,252   | 37,678  | 40,334  | 38,560     | 38,483     | 38,560   | 38,483  | 4,539      | 4,568      | 38,560   | 38,483  | 4,539      | 4,568      |
| HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS           | LB   | 41,676       | 76,196    | 10,435  | 16,562  | 7,914      | 9,166      | 7,914    | 9,166   | 1,710      | 2,155      | 7,914    | 9,166   | 1,710      | 2,155      |
| SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED   | LB   | 15,943       | 16,983    | 17,370  | 16,540  | 1,246      | 1,150      | 1,246    | 1,150   | 1,453      | 1,381      | 1,246    | 1,150   | 1,453      | 1,381      |
| TOMATO JUICE, CANNED               | LB   | 17,809       | 48,287    | 12,221  | 23,261  | 2,456      | 4,544      | 2,456    | 4,544   | 1,371      | 2,557      | 2,456    | 4,544   | 1,371      | 2,557      |
| VEGETABLE SEASONINGS               | GAL  | 1,938        | 2,765     | 2,787   | 3,556   | 267        | 497        | 267      | 497     | 457        | 476        | 267      | 497     | 457        | 476        |
| OTHER                              | LB   | 21,336       | 28,853    | 10,720  | 14,505  | 3,105      | 3,634      | 3,105    | 3,634   | 1,539      | 1,869      | 3,105    | 3,634   | 1,539      | 1,869      |
| OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS           | ---  | ---          | ---       | ---     | ---     | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| COFFEE                             | LB   | 21,086       | 22,225    | 319,770 | 326,248 | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | 48,857     | 40,135     | ---      | ---     | 48,857     | 40,135     |
| DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC           | LB   | 5,967        | 9,427     | 27,057  | 29,831  | 3,677      | 2,417      | 3,677    | 2,417   | 5,444      | 3,924      | 3,677    | 2,417   | 5,444      | 3,924      |
| ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS       | LB   | 6,178        | 9,427     | 32,236  | 10,257  | 740        | 599        | 740      | 599     | 1,399      | 1,186      | 740      | 599     | 1,399      | 1,186      |
| FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS | ---  | ---          | ---       | 40,034  | 49,865  | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | 3,799      | 5,629      | ---      | ---     | 3,799      | 5,629      |
| HONEY                              | LB   | 1,600        | 2,460     | 925     | 1,562   | 197        | 454        | 197      | 454     | 4,891      | 6,181      | 197      | 454     | 4,891      | 6,181      |
| NURSERY STOCK                      | ---  | ---          | ---       | ---     | ---     | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS             | LB   | 159,341      | 195,783   | 13,556  | 19,109  | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | 1,131      | 1,358      | ---      | ---     | 1,131      | 1,358      |
| SPICES                             | LB   | 4,763        | 5,828     | 65,026  | 77,839  | 18,460     | 16,200     | 18,460   | 16,200  | 4,051      | 5,916      | 18,460   | 16,200  | 4,051      | 5,916      |
| OTHER                              | ---  | ---          | ---       | ---     | ---     | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | 732        | 1,010      | ---      | ---     | 732        | 1,010      |
| 1/ PRELIMINARY                     | ---  | ---          | ---       | 126,471 | 89,267  | ---        | ---        | ---      | ---     | 27,284     | 14,584     | ---      | ---     | 27,284     | 14,584     |



| TABLE 23.U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9) |      |           |         |                                 |         |        |         |            |            |
|----------------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------|------------|
| COMMODITY                                    | UNIT | JULY-JULY |         | QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY |         | JULY   |         | VALUE      |            |
|                                              |      | 1975      | 1976 1/ | 1975                            | 1976 1/ | 1975   | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/    |
|                                              |      | THOU.     | THOU.   | THOU.                           | THOU.   | THOU.  | THOU.   | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |
| VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 2/                |      |           |         |                                 |         |        |         |            |            |
| FEED GRAINS                                  |      |           |         |                                 |         |        |         |            |            |
| CORN                                         | MT   | 1,044     | 1,361   | 128,812                         | 167,450 | 1,044  | 1,361   | 128,812    | 167,450    |
| GRAIN SORGHUMS                               | MT   | 830       | 1,355   | 106,112                         | 166,730 | 830    | 1,355   | 106,112    | 166,730    |
| BARLEY                                       | MT   | 202       | 6       | 20,891                          | 719     | 202    | 6       | 20,891     | 719        |
| OATS                                         | MT   | 13        | 0       | 1,809                           | 0       | 13     | 0       | 1,809      | 0          |
| CORN BY-PRODUCTS                             | MT   | 0         | 0       | 0                               | 0       | 0      | 0       | 0          | 0          |
| RICE                                         | MT   | 10        | 16      | 1,159                           | 2,044   | 10     | 16      | 1,159      | 2,044      |
| WHEAT GRAIN                                  | MT   | 2         | 3       | 929                             | 1,314   | 2      | 3       | 929        | 1,314      |
| WHEAT FLOUR                                  | MT   | 0         | 0       | 0                               | 0       | 0      | 0       | 0          | 0          |
| BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS              | LB   | 223       | 156     | 38,508                          | 22,126  | 223    | 156     | 38,508     | 22,126     |
| PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS                       | LB   | 104       | 225     | 61                              | 57      | 104    | 225     | 61         | 57         |
| LARD 3/                                      | LB   | 345       | 21      | 329                             | 26      | 345    | 21      | 329        | 26         |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS                               | LB   | 87        | 1,621   | 36                              | 266     | 87     | 1,621   | 36         | 266        |
| POULTRY AND EGGS                             | ---  | ---       | ---     | 5                               | 11      | ---    | ---     | 5          | 11         |
| LIVE POULTRY                                 | ---  | ---       | ---     | 2,610                           | 1,613   | ---    | ---     | 2,610      | 1,613      |
| BROILERS AND FRYERS                          | ---  | ---       | ---     | 46                              | 189     | ---    | ---     | 46         | 189        |
| STEERING CHICKENS                            | ---  | ---       | ---     | 50                              | 58      | ---    | ---     | 50         | 58         |
| TURKEYS                                      | ---  | ---       | ---     | 0                               | 0       | ---    | ---     | 0          | 0          |
| OTHER FRESH POULTRY                          | ---  | ---       | ---     | 1,593                           | 1,073   | ---    | ---     | 1,593      | 1,073      |
| EGGS                                         | ---  | ---       | ---     | 1                               | 2       | ---    | ---     | 1          | 2          |
| OTHER                                        | ---  | ---       | ---     | 264                             | 290     | ---    | ---     | 264        | 290        |
| TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS                    | ---  | ---       | ---     | 8,957                           | 3,891   | ---    | ---     | 8,957      | 3,891      |
|                                              |      |           |         | 181,567                         | 199,243 |        |         | 181,567    | 199,243    |
| NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES:                |      |           |         |                                 |         |        |         |            |            |
| CANNED POULTRY 4/                            | LB   | 81        | 102     | 114                             | 126     | 81     | 102     | 114        | 126        |
| COTTON, EX LINTERS                           | QBA  | 15        | 7       | 3,345                           | 2,496   | 15     | 7       | 3,345      | 2,496      |
| FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS                      | ---  | ---       | ---     | 13,406                          | 13,319  | ---    | ---     | 13,406     | 13,319     |
| FRESH FRUITS                                 | ---  | ---       | ---     | ---                             | ---     | ---    | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| CITRUS                                       | LB   | 66,193    | 71,480  | 7,226                           | 6,748   | 66,193 | 71,480  | 7,226      | 6,748      |
| ORANGES AND TANGERINES                       | LB   | 65,972    | 71,090  | 7,125                           | 6,558   | 65,972 | 71,090  | 7,125      | 6,558      |
| LEMON AND LIMES                              | LB   | 45,737    | 49,184  | 4,422                           | 4,386   | 45,737 | 49,184  | 4,422      | 4,386      |
| GRAPEFRUITS                                  | LB   | 15,166    | 12,768  | 1,785                           | 1,332   | 15,166 | 12,768  | 1,785      | 1,332      |
| OTHER                                        | LB   | 5,069     | 9,138   | 917                             | 941     | 5,069  | 9,138   | 917        | 941        |
| APPLES                                       | LB   | 0         | 0       | 0                               | 0       | 0      | 0       | 0          | 0          |
| GRAPES                                       | LB   | 28        | 54      | 5                               | 11      | 28     | 54      | 5          | 11         |
| OTHER                                        | LB   | 0         | 0       | 0                               | 0       | 0      | 0       | 0          | 0          |
| DRIED FRUITS                                 | LB   | 193       | 331     | 96                              | 179     | 193    | 331     | 96         | 179        |
| GRAPES (RAISINS)                             | LB   | 7,968     | 5,935   | 2,863                           | 2,092   | 7,968  | 5,935   | 2,863      | 2,092      |
| PRUNES                                       | LB   | 2,938     | 3,184   | 1,143                           | 1,032   | 2,938  | 3,184   | 1,143      | 1,032      |
| OTHER                                        | LB   | 4,942     | 2,522   | 1,653                           | 941     | 4,942  | 2,522   | 1,653      | 941        |
| FRUIT JUICES                                 | ---  | ---       | ---     | 67                              | 119     | ---    | ---     | 67         | 119        |
| ORANGE                                       | GAL  | 723       | 1,501   | 1,541                           | 3,501   | 723    | 1,501   | 1,541      | 3,501      |
| GRAPEFRUIT                                   | GAL  | 419       | 1,181   | 895                             | 2,629   | 419    | 1,181   | 895        | 2,629      |
| OTHER                                        | GAL  | 133       | 210     | 253                             | 422     | 133    | 210     | 253        | 422        |
| CANNED FRUITS 5/                             | ---  | ---       | ---     | 171                             | 393     | ---    | ---     | 171        | 393        |
| PEACHES                                      | LB   | 5,877     | 2,924   | 1,636                           | 773     | 5,877  | 2,924   | 1,636      | 773        |
| FRUIT COCKTAIL                               | LB   | 880       | 266     | 177                             | 133     | 880    | 266     | 177        | 133        |
| PINEAPPLES                                   | LB   | 2,709     | 1,144   | 256                             | 75      | 2,709  | 1,144   | 256        | 75         |
| OTHER                                        | LB   | 1,530     | 846     | 367                             | 369     | 1,530  | 846     | 367        | 369        |
| OTHER FRUITS                                 | ---  | ---       | ---     | 139                             | 205     | ---    | ---     | 139        | 205        |

CONTINUED--

TABLE 23. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9) QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY                          | UNIT | JULY-JULY     |            | JULY             |            | JULY             |            |
|------------------------------------|------|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
|                                    |      | QUANTITY      | VALUE      | QUANTITY         | VALUE      | QUANTITY         | VALUE      |
|                                    |      | 1975<br>THOU. | 1,000 DOL. | 1976 1/<br>THOU. | 1,000 DOL. | 1976 1/<br>THOU. | 1,000 DOL. |
| NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CONI |      |               |            |                  |            |                  |            |
| VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS        |      |               |            |                  |            |                  |            |
| PULSE                              | LB   | ---           | 2,553      | ---              | 5,606      | ---              | 2,553      |
| ORIENT BEANS                       | LB   | 12,060        | 1,142      | 10,178           | 1,508      | ---              | 5,606      |
| ORIENT PEAS                        | LB   | 10,198        | 881        | 8,673            | 1,243      | 10,178           | 1,508      |
| FRESH VEGETABLES                   | LB   | 1,863         | 262        | 1,505            | 265        | 8,673            | 1,243      |
| CANNED VEGETABLES                  | LB   | 81            | 14         | 1,120            | 193        | 1,505            | 262        |
| ASPARAGUS                          | LB   | 1,460         | 464        | 1,571            | 456        | 1,120            | 181        |
| OTHER                              | LB   | 0             | 0          | 0                | 0          | 1,571            | 456        |
| HOPS                               | LB   | 1,460         | 464        | 1,571            | 456        | 1,571            | 456        |
| OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS    | LB   | 5             | 5          | 100              | 68         | 100              | 68         |
| HIDES AND SKINS                    | ---  | ---           | 923        | ---              | 3,380      | ---              | 923        |
| CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE                | NO   | ---           | 3,742      | ---              | 7,352      | ---              | 3,742      |
| CALF AND KIP SKINS                 | NO   | 63            | 879        | 242              | 4,600      | 242              | 679        |
| OTHER                              | NO   | 13            | 45         | 9                | 93         | 9                | 45         |
| OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS              | ---  | ---           | 2,818      | ---              | 2,658      | ---              | 2,818      |
| OIL CAKE AND MEAL                  | MT   | ---           | 113,511    | ---              | 90,928     | ---              | 113,511    |
| SOYBEAN                            | MT   | 192           | 32,447     | 145              | 25,130     | 145              | 32,447     |
| OTHER                              | MT   | 183           | 31,098     | 135              | 23,701     | 135              | 31,098     |
| OILSEEDS                           | MT   | 10            | 1,348      | 10               | 1,429      | 10               | 1,348      |
| SOYBEANS                           | MT   | ---           | 74,991     | ---              | 59,982     | ---              | 74,991     |
| FLAXSEED                           | MT   | 319           | 71,714     | 244              | 58,184     | 244              | 71,714     |
| OTHER                              | MT   | 2             | 407        | 4                | 940        | 4                | 407        |
| VEGETABLE OILS                     | LB   | ---           | 2,871      | ---              | 818        | ---              | 2,871      |
| COTTONSEED                         | LB   | 12,426        | 4,730      | 20,936           | 4,875      | 20,936           | 4,875      |
| SOYBEAN                            | LB   | 11,023        | 4,299      | 4                | 3          | 4                | 4,299      |
| LINSEED                            | LB   | 0             | 0          | 0                | 0          | 0                | 0          |
| OTHER                              | LB   | 0             | 0          | 4,436            | 716        | 4,436            | 716        |
| TALLOW, INEDIBLE                   | LB   | 1,403         | 431        | 16,495           | 4,157      | 16,495           | 4,157      |
| TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED            | LB   | 2,151         | 270        | 66,620           | 10,512     | 66,620           | 10,512     |
| VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/  | LB   | 10,418        | 13,794     | 10,166           | 13,724     | 10,166           | 13,724     |
| NUTS AND PREPARATIONS              | ---  | 11,389        | 4,822      | 16,288           | 6,982      | 16,288           | 6,982      |
| CORN GLUTEN FEED                   | ---  | ---           | 4,439      | ---              | 5,737      | ---              | 4,439      |
| FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY        | MT   | 71            | 78         | 78               | 10,031     | 78               | 10,031     |
| OTHER                              | ---  | ---           | 0          | ---              | 0          | ---              | 0          |
| TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS       | ---  | ---           | 16,645     | ---              | 23,408     | ---              | 16,645     |
|                                    | ---  | ---           | 184,440    | ---              | 190,421    | ---              | 184,440    |
|                                    | ---  | ---           | 366,007    | ---              | 389,464    | ---              | 366,007    |

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY. WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE-LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY                            | UNIT | JULY-JULY |         | JULY    |         | VALUE      |            | VALUE      |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                  |      | QUANTITY  | 1976 1/ | 1975    | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/    | 1975       | 1976 1/    |
|                                                  |      |           |         |         |         | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |
| <b>CATTLE, LIVE</b>                              |      |           |         |         |         |            |            |            |            |
| CANADA                                           | MNO  | 18        | 18      | 18      | 18      | 6,098      | 7,419      | 6,098      | 7,419      |
| MEXICO                                           |      | 2         | 3       | 2       | 3       | 611        | 1,167      | 611        | 1,167      |
| PANAMA                                           |      | 14        | 13      | 14      | 13      | 3,639      | 4,815      | 3,639      | 4,815      |
| ECUADOR                                          |      | 0         | 0       | 0       | 0       | 302        | 0          | 302        | 0          |
| BRAZIL                                           |      | 0         | 0       | 0       | 0       | 153        | 0          | 153        | 0          |
| SPAIN                                            |      | 0         | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0          | 149        | 0          | 149        |
| BULGARIA                                         |      | 0         | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0          | 537        | 0          | 537        |
| IRAQ                                             |      | 0         | 0       | 0       | 0       | 200        | 0          | 200        | 0          |
| THAILAND                                         |      | 0         | 0       | 0       | 0       | 375        | 280        | 375        | 280        |
| JAPAN                                            |      | 0         | 0       | 0       | 0       | 279        | 0          | 279        | 0          |
| OTHER                                            |      | 1         | 0       | 0       | 0       | 539        | 231        | 539        | 231        |
| <b>MILK &amp; CREAM, CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED</b> |      |           |         |         |         |            |            |            |            |
| MEXICO                                           | MLB  | 3,914     | 4,695   | 3,914   | 4,695   | 997        | 1,327      | 997        | 1,327      |
| TRUST TERR PAC IS                                |      | 3,663     | 4,426   | 3,663   | 4,426   | 914        | 1,234      | 914        | 1,234      |
| OTHER                                            |      | 250       | 167     | 250     | 167     | 82         | 34         | 82         | 34         |
| <b>MILK, NONFAT DRY</b>                          |      |           |         |         |         |            |            |            |            |
| HAITI                                            | MLB  | 11,177    | 27,594  | 11,177  | 27,594  | 6,412      | 9,233      | 6,412      | 9,233      |
| BOLIVIA                                          |      | 188       | 1,084   | 188     | 1,084   | 60         | 636        | 60         | 636        |
| CHILE                                            |      | 0         | 1,122   | 0       | 1,122   | 0          | 644        | 0          | 644        |
| INDIA                                            |      | 0         | 15,788  | 0       | 15,788  | 0          | 2,370      | 0          | 2,370      |
| PHILIPPINES                                      |      | 0         | 4,147   | 0       | 4,147   | 0          | 2,373      | 0          | 2,373      |
| ALGERIA                                          |      | 0         | 2,842   | 0       | 2,842   | 0          | 1,471      | 0          | 1,471      |
| EGYPT                                            |      | 5,488     | 0       | 5,488   | 0       | 3,189      | 0          | 3,189      | 0          |
| SUDAN                                            |      | 1,346     | 0       | 1,346   | 0       | 780        | 0          | 780        | 0          |
| GHANA                                            |      | 3,186     | 0       | 3,186   | 0       | 1,935      | 0          | 1,935      | 0          |
| UPPER VOLTA                                      |      | 0         | 837     | 0       | 837     | 0          | 490        | 0          | 490        |
| TANZANIA                                         |      | 0         | 776     | 0       | 776     | 0          | 438        | 0          | 438        |
| OTHER                                            |      | 968       | 358     | 968     | 358     | 448        | 740        | 448        | 740        |
| <b>LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT</b>           |      |           |         |         |         |            |            |            |            |
| CANADA                                           | MLB  | 4,315     | 11,088  | 4,315   | 11,088  | 1,236      | 2,416      | 1,236      | 2,416      |
| MEXICO                                           |      | 929       | 2,203   | 929     | 2,203   | 260        | 481        | 260        | 481        |
| EL SALVADOR                                      |      | 3,217     | 5,582   | 3,217   | 5,582   | 903        | 1,289      | 903        | 1,289      |
| UNITED KINGDOM                                   |      | 60        | 482     | 60      | 482     | 29         | 140        | 29         | 140        |
| NETHERLANDS                                      |      | 87        | 38      | 87      | 38      | 36         | 7          | 36         | 7          |
| JAPAN                                            |      | 0         | 1,584   | 0       | 1,584   | 0          | 259        | 0          | 259        |
| OTHER                                            |      | 22        | 1,040   | 22      | 1,040   | 8          | 149        | 8          | 149        |
| <b>TALLOW, INEDIBLE</b>                          |      |           |         |         |         |            |            |            |            |
| MEXICO                                           | MLB  | 107,194   | 217,848 | 107,194 | 217,848 | 17,699     | 35,218     | 17,699     | 35,218     |
| EL SALVADOR                                      |      | 8,525     | 6,039   | 8,525   | 6,039   | 1,595      | 1,005      | 1,595      | 1,005      |
| COLOMBIA                                         |      | 4,525     | 2,225   | 4,525   | 2,225   | 742        | 396        | 742        | 396        |
| ECUADOR                                          |      | 2,979     | 5,732   | 2,979   | 5,732   | 415        | 916        | 415        | 916        |
|                                                  |      | 3,202     | 219     | 3,202   | 219     | 476        | 37         | 476        | 37         |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY         | UNIT | JULY-JULY |        | JULY     |        | 1976 1/ |            | 1975   |            | 1976 1/ |            | 1975   |            | 1976 1/ |            |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|---------|------------|--------|------------|---------|------------|--------|------------|---------|------------|
|                               |      | QUANTITY  | VALUE  | QUANTITY | VALUE  | 1976 1/ | 1,000 DOL. | 1975   | 1,000 DOL. | 1976 1/ | 1,000 DOL. | 1975   | 1,000 DOL. | 1976 1/ | 1,000 DOL. |
| UNITED KINGDOM                |      | 0         | 0      | 19,428   | 3,079  | 19,428  | 0          | 0      | 0          | 19,428  | 0          | 0      | 0          | 3,079   | 0          |
| NETHERLANDS                   |      | 0         | 0      | 19,462   | 3,071  | 19,462  | 0          | 0      | 0          | 19,462  | 0          | 0      | 0          | 3,071   | 0          |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG            |      | 1,323     | 177    | 8,642    | 1,352  | 8,642   | 177        | 1,323  | 177        | 8,642   | 177        | 1,323  | 177        | 1,352   | 177        |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY          |      | 828       | 93     | 11,436   | 1,824  | 11,436  | 93         | 828    | 93         | 11,436  | 93         | 828    | 93         | 1,824   | 93         |
| SPAIN                         |      | 2,626     | 378    | 6,816    | 1,059  | 6,816   | 378        | 2,626  | 378        | 6,816   | 378        | 2,626  | 378        | 1,059   | 378        |
| PORTUGAL                      |      | 1,315     | 206    | 4,371    | 595    | 4,371   | 206        | 1,315  | 206        | 4,371   | 206        | 1,315  | 206        | 595     | 206        |
| TURKEY                        |      | 1,832     | 228    | 4,627    | 781    | 4,627   | 228        | 1,832  | 228        | 4,627   | 228        | 1,832  | 228        | 781     | 228        |
| IRAQ                          |      | 6,609     | 0      | 0        | 0      | 0       | 0          | 6,609  | 0          | 0       | 0          | 6,609  | 0          | 0       | 0          |
| PAKISTAN                      |      | 10,036    | 1,553  | 11,435   | 1,797  | 11,435  | 1,553      | 10,036 | 1,553      | 11,435  | 1,553      | 10,036 | 1,553      | 1,797   | 1,553      |
| KOREA, REPUBLIC OF            |      | 20,537    | 7,065  | 20,537   | 3,474  | 20,537  | 7,065      | 20,537 | 3,474      | 20,537  | 3,474      | 20,537 | 3,474      | 3,474   | 3,474      |
| JAPAN                         |      | 5,840     | 850    | 28,584   | 4,831  | 28,584  | 850        | 5,840  | 850        | 28,584  | 850        | 5,840  | 850        | 4,831   | 4,831      |
| ALGERIA                       |      | 9,065     | 1,689  | 6,527    | 1,075  | 6,527   | 1,075      | 9,065  | 1,689      | 6,527   | 1,075      | 9,065  | 1,689      | 1,075   | 1,075      |
| EGYPT                         |      | 11,873    | 2,060  | 18,194   | 2,846  | 18,194  | 2,846      | 11,873 | 2,060      | 18,194  | 2,846      | 11,873 | 2,060      | 2,846   | 2,846      |
| GHANA                         |      | 4,190     | 70     | 416      | 1,135  | 416     | 70         | 4,190  | 70         | 416     | 1,135      | 416    | 70         | 1,135   | 70         |
| NIGERIA                       |      | 2,687     | 385    | 4,634    | 738    | 4,634   | 738        | 2,687  | 385        | 4,634   | 738        | 2,687  | 385        | 738     | 738        |
| REP. SOUTH AFRICA             |      | 0         | 0      | 6,716    | 993    | 6,716   | 993        | 0      | 0          | 6,716   | 993        | 0      | 0          | 993     | 993        |
| OTHER                         |      | 20,017    | 3,153  | 34,562   | 5,468  | 34,562  | 5,468      | 20,017 | 3,153      | 34,562  | 5,468      | 20,017 | 3,153      | 5,468   | 5,468      |
| BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS  | MLB  | 2,343     | 3,612  | 5,939    | 9,068  | 5,939   | 9,068      | 2,343  | 3,612      | 5,939   | 9,068      | 2,343  | 3,612      | 9,068   | 9,068      |
| CANADA                        |      | 248       | 567    | 1,646    | 2,129  | 1,646   | 2,129      | 248    | 567        | 1,646   | 2,129      | 248    | 567        | 2,129   | 2,129      |
| BERMUDA                       |      | 111       | 265    | 201      | 355    | 201     | 355        | 111    | 265        | 201     | 355        | 111    | 265        | 355     | 355        |
| BAHAMAS                       |      | 479       | 708    | 397      | 708    | 397     | 708        | 479    | 708        | 397     | 708        | 479    | 708        | 708     | 708        |
| JAMAICA                       |      | 122       | 139    | 0        | 0      | 0       | 0          | 122    | 139        | 0       | 0          | 122    | 139        | 0       | 0          |
| NETHERLANDS ANTILLES          |      | 78        | 132    | 98       | 149    | 98      | 149        | 78     | 132        | 98      | 149        | 78     | 132        | 149     | 149        |
| NETHERLANDS                   |      | 45        | 106    | 127      | 202    | 127     | 202        | 45     | 106        | 127     | 202        | 45     | 106        | 202     | 202        |
| SWITZERLAND                   |      | 53        | 185    | 77       | 223    | 77      | 223        | 53     | 185        | 77      | 223        | 53     | 185        | 223     | 223        |
| IRAN                          |      | 48        | 105    | 90       | 148    | 90      | 148        | 48     | 105        | 90      | 148        | 48     | 105        | 148     | 148        |
| SAUDI ARABIA                  |      | 2         | 587    | 2        | 345    | 2       | 345        | 2      | 587        | 2       | 345        | 2      | 587        | 345     | 345        |
| PHILIPPINES                   |      | 7         | 17     | 117      | 255    | 117     | 255        | 7      | 17         | 117     | 255        | 7      | 17         | 255     | 255        |
| HONG KONG                     |      | 48        | 62     | 101      | 210    | 101     | 210        | 48     | 62         | 101     | 210        | 48     | 62         | 210     | 210        |
| JAPAN                         |      | 779       | 947    | 2,630    | 3,341  | 2,630   | 3,341      | 779    | 947        | 2,630   | 3,341      | 779    | 947        | 3,341   | 3,341      |
| OTHER                         |      | 322       | 374    | 866      | 1,198  | 866     | 1,198      | 322    | 374        | 866     | 1,198      | 322    | 374        | 1,198   | 1,198      |
| PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS           | MLB  | 22,695    | 21,886 | 19,014   | 17,347 | 19,014  | 17,347     | 22,695 | 21,886     | 19,014  | 17,347     | 22,695 | 21,886     | 17,347  | 17,347     |
| CANADA                        |      | 5,897     | 5,520  | 11,227   | 9,350  | 11,227  | 9,350      | 5,897  | 5,520      | 11,227  | 9,350      | 5,897  | 5,520      | 9,350   | 9,350      |
| JAPAN                         |      | 14,943    | 14,991 | 6,502    | 6,989  | 6,502   | 6,989      | 14,943 | 14,991     | 6,502   | 6,989      | 14,943 | 14,991     | 6,989   | 6,989      |
| OTHER                         |      | 1,855     | 1,375  | 1,285    | 1,008  | 1,285   | 1,008      | 1,855  | 1,375      | 1,285   | 1,008      | 1,855  | 1,375      | 1,008   | 1,008      |
| OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS | MLB  | 18,836    | 7,848  | 26,374   | 10,738 | 26,374  | 10,738     | 18,836 | 7,848      | 26,374  | 10,738     | 18,836 | 7,848      | 10,738  | 10,738     |
| MEXICO                        |      | 2,793     | 4,256  | 4,256    | 1,045  | 4,256   | 1,045      | 2,793  | 4,256      | 4,256   | 1,045      | 2,793  | 4,256      | 1,045   | 1,045      |
| UNITED KINGDOM                |      | 3,650     | 1,353  | 3,644    | 1,698  | 3,644   | 1,698      | 3,650  | 1,353      | 3,644   | 1,698      | 3,650  | 1,353      | 1,698   | 1,698      |
| NETHERLANDS                   |      | 2,362     | 833    | 3,090    | 1,247  | 3,090   | 1,247      | 2,362  | 833        | 3,090   | 1,247      | 2,362  | 833        | 1,247   | 1,247      |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG            |      | 1,556     | 673    | 2,205    | 2,029  | 2,205   | 2,029      | 1,556  | 673        | 2,205   | 2,029      | 1,556  | 673        | 1,029   | 1,029      |
| FRANCE                        |      | 3,760     | 1,906  | 6,994    | 2,890  | 6,994   | 2,890      | 3,760  | 1,906      | 6,994   | 2,890      | 3,760  | 1,906      | 2,890   | 2,890      |
| YUGOSLAVIA                    |      | 0         | 0      | 667      | 248    | 667     | 248        | 0      | 0          | 667     | 248        | 0      | 0          | 248     | 248        |
| ISRAEL                        |      | 1,109     | 666    | 811      | 371    | 811     | 371        | 1,109  | 666        | 811     | 371        | 1,109  | 666        | 371     | 371        |
| JAPAN                         |      | 2,039     | 2,126  | 2,126    | 1,251  | 2,126   | 1,251      | 2,039  | 2,126      | 2,126   | 1,251      | 2,039  | 2,126      | 1,251   | 1,251      |
| OTHER                         |      | 1,568     | 526    | 2,580    | 955    | 2,580   | 955        | 1,568  | 526        | 2,580   | 955        | 1,568  | 526        | 955     | 955        |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY                 | UNIT | JULY-JULY |         | JULY   |         | VALUE  |            | VALUE   |            |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|------------|---------|------------|
|                                       |      | QUANTITY  | 1976 1/ | 1975   | 1976 1/ | 1975   | 1,000 DOL. | 1976 1/ | 1,000 DOL. |
| BREEDING CHICKS                       | MNO  | 717       | 1,390   | 1,691  | 791     | 1,390  | 1,691      | 1,390   | 1,691      |
| CANADA                                |      | 155       | 127     | 155    | 155     | 127    | 155        | 127     | 155        |
| MEXICO                                |      | 26        | 70      | 287    | 53      | 70     | 287        | 70      | 287        |
| VENEZUELA                             |      | 23        | 85      | 55     | 22      | 85     | 55         | 85      | 55         |
| PERU                                  |      | 16        | 85      | 63     | 7       | 63     | 85         | 16      | 63         |
| BRAZIL                                |      | 29        | 20      | 110    | 29      | 20     | 110        | 49      | 110        |
| FRANCE                                |      | 3         | 17      | 69     | 17      | 69     | 17         | 17      | 69         |
| SPAIN                                 |      | 42        | 73      | 46     | 32      | 73     | 46         | 73      | 46         |
| TURKEY                                |      | 28        | 90      | 15     | 7       | 90     | 15         | 90      | 15         |
| LEBANON                               |      | 32        | 0       | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0          | 0       | 0          |
| IRAN                                  |      | 5         | 140     | 227    | 66      | 140    | 227        | 140     | 227        |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)                |      | 78        | 32      | 78     | 32      | 78     | 32         | 78      | 32         |
| JAPAN                                 |      | 101       | 138     | 215    | 138     | 101    | 227        | 227     | 215        |
| OTHER                                 |      | 189       | 208     | 411    | 208     | 189    | 258        | 258     | 411        |
| POULTRY MEAT, CHICKENS, FRESH, FROZEN | MLB  | 12,562    | 4,720   | 9,064  | 22,123  | 12,562 | 4,720      | 9,064   | 22,123     |
| CANADA                                |      | 1,546     | 1,342   | 1,342  | 2,946   | 1,546  | 1,342      | 1,342   | 2,946      |
| MEXICO                                |      | 938       | 359     | 438    | 1,268   | 938    | 359        | 438     | 1,268      |
| BERMUDA                               |      | 255       | 180     | 174    | 281     | 255    | 180        | 174     | 281        |
| JAMAICA 2/                            |      | 0         | 3,817   | 495    | 3,817   | 0      | 495        | 0       | 495        |
| JAMAICA                               |      | 2,252     | 0       | 0      | 0       | 2,252  | 0          | 0       | 0          |
| LEeward-WINDWARD IS.                  |      | 712       | 425     | 99     | 425     | 712    | 425        | 99      | 425        |
| NETHERLANDS ANTILLES                  |      | 463       | 629     | 248    | 629     | 463    | 248        | 629     | 248        |
| SAUDI ARABIA                          |      | 873       | 319     | 481    | 744     | 873    | 319        | 481     | 744        |
| UNITED ARAB EMIRATES                  |      | 4         | 1,137   | 585    | 1,137   | 4      | 585        | 1,137   | 585        |
| SINGAPORE                             |      | 985       | 1,996   | 966    | 1,996   | 985    | 966        | 1,996   | 966        |
| HONG KONG                             |      | 2,019     | 3,109   | 1,280  | 3,109   | 2,019  | 1,280      | 3,109   | 1,280      |
| JAPAN                                 |      | 1,433     | 3,651   | 1,591  | 3,651   | 1,433  | 624        | 3,651   | 1,591      |
| FR PACIFIC ISLANDS                    |      | 119       | 452     | 230    | 452     | 119    | 230        | 452     | 230        |
| OTHER                                 |      | 964       | 1,667   | 616    | 1,667   | 964    | 352        | 1,667   | 616        |
| POULTRY MEAT, TURKEYS, FRESH, FROZEN  | MLB  | 4,389     | 2,833   | 2,530  | 4,050   | 4,389  | 2,833      | 2,530   | 4,050      |
| CANADA                                |      | 53        | 33      | 624    | 1,238   | 53     | 33         | 624     | 1,238      |
| UNITED KINGDOM                        |      | 367       | 487     | 245    | 320     | 367    | 487        | 245     | 320        |
| NETHERLANDS                           |      | 124       | 94      | 1      | 2       | 124    | 94         | 1       | 2          |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY                  |      | 2,370     | 1,383   | 718    | 1,120   | 2,370  | 718        | 1,383   | 718        |
| SWITZERLAND                           |      | 116       | 67      | 315    | 369     | 116    | 67         | 315     | 369        |
| ITALY                                 |      | 470       | 214     | 109    | 151     | 470    | 214        | 109     | 151        |
| IRAN                                  |      | 89        | 73      | 9      | 14      | 89     | 73         | 9       | 14         |
| SAUDI ARABIA                          |      | 0         | 119     | 121    | 119     | 0      | 121        | 119     | 121        |
| MALAYSIA                              |      | 111       | 74      | 0      | 0       | 111    | 74         | 0       | 0          |
| HONG KONG                             |      | 157       | 93      | 111    | 258     | 157    | 93         | 111     | 258        |
| TOGO                                  |      | 64        | 135     | 56     | 26      | 64     | 135        | 56      | 26         |
| OTHER                                 |      | 467       | 285     | 220    | 325     | 467    | 285        | 220     | 325        |
| CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE                   | MNO  | 1,517     | 1,977   | 39,505 | 1,977   | 1,517  | 18,947     | 39,505  | 18,947     |
| CANADA                                |      | 60        | 53      | 917    | 53      | 60     | 869        | 917     | 869        |

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TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY         | UNIT | JULY-JULY |         | JULY  |         | VALUE      |            | VALUE     |            |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
|                               |      | 1975      | 1976 1/ | 1975  | 1976 1/ | 1,000 OOL. | 1,000 OOL. | 1975      | 1976 1/    |
| MEXICO                        |      | 197       | 165     | 197   | 165     | 2,137      | 2,137      | 1,000 DDL | 1,000 OOL. |
| FRANCE                        |      | 29        | 66      | 29    | 66      | 355        | 355        |           |            |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA                |      | 59        | 28      | 59    | 28      | 563        | 563        |           |            |
| POLAND                        |      | 91        | 25      | 91    | 25      | 864        | 864        |           |            |
| SPAIN                         |      | 19        | 53      | 19    | 53      | 241        | 241        |           |            |
| ITALY                         |      | 12        | 97      | 12    | 97      | 257        | 257        |           |            |
| ROMANIA                       |      | 58        | 144     | 58    | 144     | 435        | 435        |           |            |
| KOREA, REPUBLIC OF            |      | 143       | 279     | 143   | 279     | 6,746      | 6,746      |           |            |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)        |      | 67        | 59      | 67    | 59      | 810        | 810        |           |            |
| JAPAN                         |      | 619       | 805     | 619   | 805     | 16,173     | 16,173     |           |            |
| OTHER                         |      | 163       | 204     | 163   | 204     | 1,495      | 1,495      |           |            |
| COTTON, RAW EXCLUDING LINTERS | MHBA | 356       | 276     | 356   | 276     | 90,763     | 90,763     |           |            |
| ITALY                         |      | 8         | 4       | 8     | 4       | 1,196      | 1,196      |           |            |
| THAILAND                      |      | 12        | 10      | 12    | 10      | 2,558      | 2,558      |           |            |
| INDONESIA                     |      | 20        | 5       | 20    | 5       | 4,841      | 4,841      |           |            |
| PHILIPPINES                   |      | 27        | 16      | 27    | 16      | 8,273      | 8,273      |           |            |
| KOREA, REPUBLIC OF            |      | 134       | 57      | 134   | 57      | 39,340     | 39,340     |           |            |
| HONG KONG                     |      | 15        | 35      | 15    | 35      | 2,836      | 2,836      |           |            |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)        |      | 52        | 31      | 52    | 31      | 9,958      | 9,958      |           |            |
| JAPAN                         |      | 49        | 95      | 49    | 95      | 12,025     | 12,025     |           |            |
| OTHER                         |      | 39        | 23      | 39    | 23      | 9,114      | 9,114      |           |            |
| FRUIT COCKTAIL, CANNED        | MLB  | 3,540     | 3,940   | 3,540 | 3,940   | 1,114      | 1,114      |           |            |
| CANADA                        |      | 1,514     | 1,558   | 1,514 | 1,558   | 441        | 441        |           |            |
| PANAMA                        |      | 16        | 155     | 16    | 155     | 5          | 5          |           |            |
| SWEDEN                        |      | 243       | 149     | 243   | 149     | 63         | 63         |           |            |
| UNITED KINGDOM                |      | 211       | 63      | 211   | 63      | 74         | 74         |           |            |
| NETHERLANDS                   |      | 63        | 138     | 63    | 138     | 18         | 18         |           |            |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG            |      | 440       | 72      | 440   | 72      | 124        | 124        |           |            |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY          |      | 152       | 6       | 152   | 6       | 36         | 36         |           |            |
| AUSTRIA                       |      | 104       | 0       | 104   | 0       | 28         | 28         |           |            |
| SWITZERLAND                   |      | 32        | 588     | 32    | 588     | 9          | 9          |           |            |
| ISRAEL                        |      | 0         | 229     | 0     | 229     | 56         | 56         |           |            |
| SINGAPORE                     |      | 91        | 64      | 91    | 64      | 24         | 24         |           |            |
| INDONESIA                     |      | 87        | 35      | 87    | 35      | 10         | 10         |           |            |
| HONG KONG                     |      | 177       | 260     | 177   | 260     | 48         | 48         |           |            |
| JAPAN                         |      | 17        | 181     | 17    | 181     | 5          | 5          |           |            |
| OTHER                         |      | 395       | 441     | 395   | 441     | 122        | 122        |           |            |
| PEACHES, CANNED               | MLB  | 1,869     | 3,414   | 1,869 | 3,414   | 812        | 812        |           |            |
| CANADA                        |      | 572       | 1,598   | 572   | 1,598   | 411        | 411        |           |            |
| GUATEMALA                     |      | 71        | 0       | 71    | 0       | 22         | 22         |           |            |
| BERMUDA                       |      | 12        | 81      | 12    | 81      | 18         | 18         |           |            |
| SWEDEN                        |      | 73        | 23      | 73    | 23      | 20         | 20         |           |            |
| NORWAY                        |      | 47        | 0       | 47    | 0       | 16         | 16         |           |            |
| RELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG            |      | 329       | 150     | 329   | 150     | 92         | 92         |           |            |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY   | UNIT | JULY-JULY |         | VALUE      |            | QUANTITY |         | VALUE      |            |
|-------------------------|------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|
|                         |      | 1975      | 1976 1/ | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1975     | 1976 1/ | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY    |      | 376       | 466     | 75         | 91         | 376      | 466     | 75         | 91         |
| AUSTRIA                 |      | 41        | 63      | 11         | 14         | 41       | 63      | 11         | 14         |
| SWITZERLAND             |      | 94        | 87      | 25         | 30         | 94       | 87      | 25         | 30         |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)  |      | 123       | 39      | 24         | 8          | 123      | 39      | 24         | 8          |
| JAPAN                   |      | 0         | 611     | 0          | 120        | 0        | 611     | 0          | 120        |
| OTHER                   |      | 131       | 296     | 30         | 80         | 131      | 296     | 30         | 80         |
| PRUNES, DRIED           | MLB  | 8,426     | 5,571   | 2,951      | 2,149      | 6,426    | 5,571   | 2,951      | 2,149      |
| CANADA                  |      | 673       | 323     | 260        | 128        | 673      | 323     | 260        | 128        |
| MEXICO                  |      | 443       | 126     | 110        | 30         | 443      | 126     | 110        | 30         |
| BRAZIL                  |      | 157       | 0       | 61         | 0          | 157      | 0       | 61         | 0          |
| SWEDEN                  |      | 578       | 401     | 242        | 170        | 578      | 401     | 242        | 170        |
| NORWAY                  |      | 310       | 578     | 126        | 226        | 310      | 578     | 126        | 226        |
| FINLAND                 |      | 463       | 399     | 161        | 153        | 463      | 399     | 161        | 153        |
| DENMARK                 |      | 140       | 140     | 58         | 50         | 140      | 140     | 58         | 50         |
| UNITED KINGDOM          |      | 1,063     | 364     | 343        | 140        | 1,063    | 364     | 343        | 140        |
| NETHERLANDS             |      | 247       | 130     | 74         | 55         | 247      | 130     | 74         | 55         |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG      |      | 450       | 241     | 170        | 89         | 450      | 241     | 170        | 89         |
| FRANCE                  |      | 2,646     | 528     | 881        | 219        | 2,646    | 528     | 881        | 219        |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY    |      | 264       | 413     | 90         | 155        | 264      | 413     | 90         | 155        |
| ITALY                   |      | 104       | 707     | 36         | 231        | 104      | 707     | 36         | 231        |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)  |      | 163       | 144     | 47         | 53         | 163      | 144     | 47         | 53         |
| JAPAN                   |      | 134       | 246     | 56         | 46         | 134      | 246     | 56         | 46         |
| AUSTRALIA               |      | 6         | 76      | 3          | 45         | 6        | 76      | 3          | 45         |
| OTHER                   |      | 558       | 754     | 230        | 315        | 558      | 754     | 230        | 315        |
| GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS) | MLB  | 8,365     | 9,046   | 3,729      | 3,269      | 8,365    | 9,046   | 3,729      | 3,269      |
| CANADA                  |      | 1,242     | 1,286   | 628        | 605        | 1,242    | 1,286   | 628        | 605        |
| BRAZIL                  |      | 186       | 0       | 94         | 0          | 186      | 0       | 94         | 0          |
| SWEDEN                  |      | 239       | 449     | 119        | 170        | 239      | 449     | 119        | 170        |
| NORWAY                  |      | 265       | 167     | 146        | 73         | 265      | 167     | 146        | 73         |
| FINLAND                 |      | 234       | 443     | 130        | 196        | 234      | 443     | 130        | 196        |
| DENMARK                 |      | 177       | 288     | 94         | 125        | 177      | 288     | 94         | 125        |
| UNITED KINGDOM          |      | 1,824     | 2,184   | 663        | 636        | 1,824    | 2,184   | 663        | 636        |
| IRELAND                 |      | 450       | 0       | 194        | 0          | 450      | 0       | 194        | 0          |
| NETHERLANDS             |      | 166       | 75      | 137        | 137        | 166      | 75      | 137        | 137        |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY    |      | 254       | 390     | 82         | 122        | 254      | 390     | 82         | 122        |
| SINGAPORE               |      | 123       | 237     | 59         | 92         | 123      | 237     | 59         | 92         |
| HONG KONG               |      | 196       | 55      | 114        | 28         | 196      | 55      | 114        | 28         |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)  |      | 255       | 191     | 82         | 17         | 255      | 191     | 82         | 17         |
| JAPAN                   |      | 2,244     | 2,213   | 943        | 642        | 2,244    | 2,213   | 943        | 642        |
| NEW ZEALAND             |      | 98        | 263     | 79         | 135        | 98       | 263     | 79         | 135        |
| OTHER                   |      | 413       | 582     | 223        | 292        | 413      | 582     | 223        | 292        |
| GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH      | MLB  | 23,888    | 47,968  | 3,562      | 5,270      | 23,888   | 47,968  | 3,562      | 5,270      |
| CANADA                  |      | 7,586     | 6,422   | 911        | 802        | 7,586    | 6,422   | 911        | 802        |
| UNITED KINGDOM          |      | 776       | 1,234   | 78         | 111        | 776      | 1,234   | 78         | 111        |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY                          | UNIT | JULY-JULY |            | VALUE  |            | QUANTITY |            | JULY   |            | VALUE  |            |
|------------------------------------------------|------|-----------|------------|--------|------------|----------|------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|
|                                                |      | 1975      | 1976 1/    | 1975   | 1976 1/    | 1975     | 1976 1/    | 1975   | 1976 1/    | 1975   | 1976 1/    |
|                                                |      |           | 1,000 DOL. |        | 1,000 DOL. |          | 1,000 DOL. |        | 1,000 DOL. |        | 1,000 DOL. |
| <b>GRAPES, FRESH</b>                           |      |           |            |        |            |          |            |        |            |        |            |
| NETHERLANDS                                    |      | 1,843     | 4,233      | 576    | 388        | 1,843    | 4,233      | 576    | 388        | 576    | 388        |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG                             |      | 0         | 1,418      | 0      | 129        | 0        | 1,418      | 0      | 129        | 0      | 129        |
| FRANCE                                         |      | 1,053     | 1,395      | 121    | 134        | 1,053    | 1,395      | 121    | 134        | 121    | 134        |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY                           |      | 1,265     | 723        | 130    | 65         | 1,265    | 723        | 130    | 65         | 130    | 65         |
| JAPAN                                          |      | 11,162    | 32,018     | 1,724  | 3,583      | 11,162   | 32,018     | 1,724  | 3,583      | 1,724  | 3,583      |
| OTHER                                          |      | 204       | 524        | 22     | 57         | 204      | 524        | 22     | 57         | 22     | 57         |
| <b>LEMONS AND LIMES, FRESH</b>                 |      |           |            |        |            |          |            |        |            |        |            |
| CANADA                                         | MLB  | 7,997     | 9,179      | 2,831  | 3,472      | 7,997    | 9,179      | 2,831  | 3,472      | 2,831  | 3,472      |
| SINGAPORE                                      |      | 7,031     | 7,392      | 2,404  | 2,717      | 7,031    | 7,392      | 2,404  | 2,717      | 2,404  | 2,717      |
| INDONESIA                                      |      | 212       | 212        | 106    | 76         | 260      | 212        | 106    | 76         | 106    | 76         |
| HONG KONG                                      |      | 92        | 229        | 32     | 102        | 92       | 229        | 32     | 102        | 32     | 102        |
| JAPAN                                          |      | 330       | 1,108      | 150    | 476        | 330      | 1,108      | 150    | 476        | 150    | 476        |
| OTHER                                          |      | 143       | 60         | 75     | 30         | 143      | 60         | 75     | 30         | 75     | 30         |
|                                                |      | 141       | 179        | 64     | 71         | 141      | 179        | 64     | 71         | 64     | 71         |
| <b>ORANGES, TANGERINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH</b> |      |           |            |        |            |          |            |        |            |        |            |
| CANADA                                         | MLB  | 39,168    | 64,209     | 7,375  | 11,020     | 39,168   | 64,209     | 7,375  | 11,020     | 7,375  | 11,020     |
| NETHERLANDS                                    |      | 5,280     | 3,736      | 859    | 722        | 5,280    | 3,736      | 859    | 722        | 859    | 722        |
| FRANCE                                         |      | 1,487     | 2,486      | 185    | 285        | 1,487    | 2,486      | 185    | 285        | 185    | 285        |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY                           |      | 3,245     | 5,821      | 382    | 606        | 3,245    | 5,821      | 382    | 606        | 382    | 606        |
| GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC                           |      | 9,812     | 689        | 1,135  | 76         | 9,812    | 689        | 1,135  | 76         | 1,135  | 76         |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA                                 |      | 0         | 5,746      | 0      | 590        | 0        | 5,746      | 0      | 590        | 0      | 590        |
| POLAND                                         |      | 0         | 3,421      | 0      | 351        | 0        | 3,421      | 0      | 351        | 0      | 351        |
| USSR                                           |      | 3,966     | 8,695      | 356    | 892        | 3,966    | 8,695      | 356    | 892        | 356    | 892        |
| HONG KONG                                      |      | 2,785     | 1,915      | 296    | 197        | 2,785    | 1,915      | 296    | 197        | 296    | 197        |
| JAPAN                                          |      | 463       | 973        | 102    | 229        | 463      | 973        | 102    | 229        | 102    | 229        |
| OTHER                                          |      | 10,888    | 25,375     | 3,901  | 6,550      | 10,888   | 25,375     | 3,901  | 6,550      | 3,901  | 6,550      |
|                                                |      | 1,242     | 5,353      | 159    | 522        | 1,242    | 5,353      | 159    | 522        | 159    | 522        |
| <b>GRAPES, FRESH</b>                           |      |           |            |        |            |          |            |        |            |        |            |
| CANADA                                         | MLB  | 100,539   | 115,415    | 11,187 | 12,868     | 100,539  | 115,415    | 11,187 | 12,868     | 11,187 | 12,868     |
| NETHERLANDS                                    |      | 19,874    | 21,695     | 2,360  | 2,729      | 19,874   | 21,695     | 2,360  | 2,729      | 2,360  | 2,729      |
| FRANCE                                         |      | 2,986     | 1,966      | 291    | 148        | 2,986    | 1,966      | 291    | 148        | 291    | 148        |
| UNITED KINGDOM                                 |      | 6,338     | 13,959     | 649    | 1,307      | 6,338    | 13,959     | 649    | 1,307      | 649    | 1,307      |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG                             |      | 24,443    | 20,608     | 2,256  | 1,812      | 24,443   | 20,608     | 2,256  | 1,812      | 2,256  | 1,812      |
| FRANCE                                         |      | 1,177     | 5,365      | 98     | 456        | 1,177    | 5,365      | 98     | 456        | 98     | 456        |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY                           |      | 10,569    | 4,309      | 1,085  | 368        | 10,569   | 4,309      | 1,085  | 368        | 1,085  | 368        |
| SINGAPORE                                      |      | 2,164     | 4,490      | 240    | 404        | 2,164    | 4,490      | 240    | 404        | 240    | 404        |
| HONG KONG                                      |      | 3,688     | 3,717      | 366    | 417        | 3,688    | 3,717      | 366    | 417        | 366    | 417        |
| JAPAN                                          |      | 20,820    | 26,325     | 2,330  | 3,505      | 20,820   | 26,325     | 2,330  | 3,505      | 2,330  | 3,505      |
| OTHER                                          |      | 5,218     | 10,238     | 1,173  | 1,402      | 5,218    | 10,238     | 1,173  | 1,402      | 1,173  | 1,402      |
|                                                |      | 3,161     | 2,744      | 339    | 300        | 3,161    | 2,744      | 339    | 300        | 339    | 300        |
| <b>GRAPEFRUIT JUICE</b>                        |      |           |            |        |            |          |            |        |            |        |            |
| CANADA                                         | MGAL | 580       | 612        | 976    | 1,080      | 580      | 612        | 976    | 1,080      | 976    | 1,080      |
| UNITED KINGDOM                                 |      | 389       | 319        | 610    | 493        | 389      | 319        | 610    | 493        | 610    | 493        |
| NETHERLANDS                                    |      | 28        | 40         | 99     | 133        | 28       | 40         | 99     | 133        | 99     | 133        |
| FRANCE                                         |      | 5         | 20         | 14     | 63         | 5        | 20         | 14     | 63         | 14     | 63         |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY                           |      | 48        | 122        | 72     | 162        | 48       | 122        | 72     | 162        | 72     | 162        |
|                                                |      | 47        | 14         | 62     | 34         | 47       | 14         | 62     | 34         | 62     | 34         |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY      | UNIT | JULY-JULY |         | VALUE      |            | QUANTITY |         | VALUE      |            |
|----------------------------|------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|
|                            |      | 1975      | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/    | 1975     | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/    |
|                            |      |           |         | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |          |         | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |
| SWITZERLAND                |      | 0         | 20      | 0          | 59         | 0        | 20      | 0          | 59         |
| OTHER                      |      | 62        | 76      | 120        | 135        | 62       | 76      | 120        | 135        |
| ORANGE JUICE               | KGAL | 2,124     | 2,710   | 5,951      | 7,094      | 2,124    | 2,710   | 5,951      | 7,094      |
| CANADA                     |      | 1,331     | 1,082   | 4,005      | 2,998      | 1,331    | 1,082   | 4,005      | 2,998      |
| SWEDE                      |      | 99        | 126     | 436        | 436        | 99       | 126     | 436        | 436        |
| UNITED KINGDOM             |      | 89        | 130     | 296        | 399        | 89       | 130     | 296        | 399        |
| NETHERLANDS                |      | 64        | 409     | 133        | 1,116      | 64       | 409     | 133        | 1,116      |
| FRANCE                     |      | 138       | 424     | 148        | 606        | 138      | 424     | 148        | 606        |
| FED.REP.OF GERMANY         |      | 84        | 179     | 84         | 364        | 179      | 364     | 179        | 364        |
| OTHER                      |      | 319       | 379     | 813        | 1,176      | 319      | 379     | 813        | 1,176      |
| ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS     | MLB  | 4,953     | 7,936   | 4,385      | 7,372      | 4,953    | 7,936   | 4,385      | 7,372      |
| NORWAY                     |      | 271       | 155     | 271        | 146        | 271      | 155     | 271        | 146        |
| UNITED KINGDOM             |      | 722       | 1,161   | 722        | 1,021      | 722      | 1,161   | 722        | 1,021      |
| FRANCE                     |      | 260       | 224     | 250        | 188        | 260      | 224     | 250        | 188        |
| FED.REP.OF GERMANY         |      | 2,476     | 3,787   | 1,871      | 3,476      | 2,476    | 3,787   | 1,871      | 3,476      |
| JAPAN                      |      | 505       | 945     | 534        | 910        | 505      | 945     | 534        | 910        |
| OTHER                      |      | 719       | 1,663   | 734        | 1,630      | 719      | 1,663   | 734        | 1,630      |
| WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS | MLB  | 1,216     | 2,046   | 433        | 697        | 1,216    | 2,046   | 433        | 697        |
| CANADA                     |      | 302       | 559     | 84         | 149        | 302      | 559     | 84         | 149        |
| UNITED KINGDOM             |      | 176       | 572     | 57         | 168        | 176      | 572     | 57         | 168        |
| NETHERLANDS                |      | 106       | 134     | 37         | 51         | 106      | 134     | 37         | 51         |
| FED.REP.OF GERMANY         |      | 159       | 49      | 80         | 21         | 159      | 49      | 80         | 21         |
| ITALY                      |      | 77        | 108     | 22         | 51         | 77       | 108     | 22         | 51         |
| ISRAEL                     |      | 256       | 0       | 100        | 0          | 256      | 0       | 100        | 0          |
| AUSTRALIA                  |      | 19        | 251     | 19         | 105        | 19       | 251     | 19         | 105        |
| OTHER                      |      | 120       | 374     | 45         | 152        | 120      | 374     | 45         | 152        |
| FEED GRAINS                | MMT  | 2,538     | 4,147   | 312,799    | 498,089    | 2,538    | 4,147   | 312,799    | 498,089    |
| CANADA                     |      | 96        | 100     | 11,509     | 11,559     | 96       | 100     | 11,509     | 11,559     |
| MEXICO                     |      | 138       | 5       | 16,915     | 630        | 138      | 5       | 16,915     | 630        |
| VENEZUELA                  |      | 88        | 42      | 7,150      | 4,733      | 88       | 42      | 7,150      | 4,733      |
| UNITED KINGDOM             |      | 118       | 163     | 20,565     | 20,565     | 118      | 163     | 20,565     | 20,565     |
| NETHERLANDS                |      | 350       | 498     | 61,815     | 61,815     | 350      | 498     | 61,815     | 61,815     |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG         |      | 1         | 114     | 14,061     | 14,061     | 1        | 114     | 14,061     | 14,061     |
| FED.REP.OF GERMANY         |      | 159       | 175     | 21,384     | 21,384     | 159      | 175     | 21,384     | 21,384     |
| POLAND                     |      | 118       | 233     | 25,963     | 25,963     | 118      | 233     | 25,963     | 25,963     |
| USSR                       |      | 0         | 685     | 80,213     | 80,213     | 0        | 685     | 80,213     | 80,213     |
| SPAIN                      |      | 0         | 191     | 24,169     | 24,169     | 0        | 191     | 24,169     | 24,169     |
| PORTUGAL                   |      | 76        | 125     | 14,739     | 14,739     | 76       | 125     | 14,739     | 14,739     |
| ITALY                      |      | 410       | 384     | 52,949     | 46,427     | 410      | 384     | 52,949     | 46,427     |
| GREECE                     |      | 63        | 53      | 7,961      | 5,943      | 63       | 53      | 7,961      | 5,943      |
| ISRAEL                     |      | 126       | 97      | 17,900     | 10,418     | 126      | 97      | 17,900     | 10,418     |
| REP.OF CHINA(TAIWAN)       |      | 0         | 147     | 18,240     | 18,240     | 0        | 147     | 18,240     | 18,240     |
| JAPAN                      |      | 649       | 811     | 97,946     | 97,946     | 649      | 811     | 97,946     | 97,946     |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY       | UNIT | JULY-JULY |            | JULY       |         | VALUE      |            | VALUE      |            |
|-----------------------------|------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                             |      | QUANTITY  | 1976 1/    | 1975       | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/    | 1975       | 1976 1/    |
|                             |      | 1975      | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1975    | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |
| UNDNFTD CTRY-CAN T/S        |      |           |            |            |         |            |            |            |            |
| OTHER                       |      | 7         | 110        | 552        | 7       | 12,955     | 552        | 12,955     |            |
|                             |      | 141       | 215        | 17,451     | 141     | 26,506     | 17,451     | 26,506     |            |
| BARLEY                      | MMT  | 42        | 72         | 6,171      | 42      | 8,285      | 6,171      | 8,285      |            |
| MEXICO                      |      | 21        | 0          | 3,630      | 21      | 13         | 3,630      | 13         |            |
| PERU                        |      | 1         | 0          | 151        | 1       | 0          | 151        | 0          |            |
| POLAND                      |      | 0         | 26         | 0          | 0       | 2,961      | 0          | 2,961      |            |
| ITALY                       |      | 13        | 0          | 1,809      | 13      | 0          | 1,809      | 0          |            |
| IRAN                        |      | 0         | 27         | 0          | 0       | 3,284      | 0          | 3,284      |            |
| JAPAN                       |      | 0         | 17         | 0          | 0       | 1,996      | 0          | 1,996      |            |
| UNDNFTD CTRY-CAN T/S        |      | 7         | 0          | 548        | 7       | 8          | 548        | 8          |            |
| OTHER                       |      | 0         | 0          | 33         | 0       | 25         | 33         | 25         |            |
| CORN, EXCEPT SEED           | MMT  | 1,746     | 3,507      | 223,713    | 1,746   | 424,933    | 223,713    | 424,933    |            |
| CANADA                      |      | 96        | 100        | 11,509     | 96      | 11,559     | 11,509     | 11,559     |            |
| UNITED KINGDOM              |      | 118       | 153        | 14,342     | 118     | 20,565     | 14,342     | 20,565     |            |
| NETHERLANDS                 |      | 189       | 492        | 23,334     | 189     | 61,184     | 23,334     | 61,184     |            |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG          |      | 0         | 114        | 0          | 0       | 14,061     | 0          | 14,061     |            |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY        |      | 120       | 175        | 16,527     | 120     | 21,206     | 16,527     | 21,206     |            |
| POLAND                      |      | 63        | 62         | 9,827      | 63      | 7,385      | 9,827      | 7,385      |            |
| USSR                        |      | 0         | 685        | 0          | 0       | 80,213     | 0          | 80,213     |            |
| SPAIN                       |      | 0         | 191        | 0          | 0       | 24,169     | 0          | 24,169     |            |
| PORTUGAL                    |      | 55        | 97         | 6,664      | 55      | 11,330     | 6,664      | 11,330     |            |
| ITALY                       |      | 397       | 384        | 51,140     | 397     | 46,427     | 51,140     | 46,427     |            |
| GREECE                      |      | 63        | 53         | 5,943      | 63      | 5,943      | 5,943      | 5,943      |            |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)      |      | 0         | 147        | 0          | 0       | 18,240     | 0          | 18,240     |            |
| JAPAN                       |      | 465       | 510        | 58,751     | 465     | 62,070     | 58,751     | 62,070     |            |
| UNDNFTD CTRY-CAN T/S        |      | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0       | 12,947     | 0          | 12,947     |            |
| OTHER                       |      | 180       | 225        | 23,658     | 180     | 27,634     | 23,658     | 27,634     |            |
| GRAIN SORGHUMS, EXCEPT SEED | MMT  | 747       | 567        | 82,485     | 747     | 64,710     | 82,485     | 64,710     |            |
| MEXICO                      |      | 88        | 1          | 9,340      | 88      | 58         | 9,340      | 58         |            |
| VENEZUELA                   |      | 88        | 42         | 7,142      | 88      | 4,724      | 7,142      | 4,724      |            |
| NETHERLANDS                 |      | 161       | 6          | 15,946     | 161     | 631        | 15,946     | 631        |            |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY        |      | 39        | 0          | 4,861      | 39      | 0          | 4,861      | 0          |            |
| POLAND                      |      | 55        | 144        | 5,679      | 55      | 15,617     | 5,679      | 15,617     |            |
| PORTUGAL                    |      | 28        | 28         | 1,910      | 28      | 3,409      | 1,910      | 3,409      |            |
| ISRAEL                      |      | 63        | 96         | 13,439     | 63      | 6,425      | 13,439     | 6,425      |            |
| JAPAN                       |      | 183       | 283        | 22,486     | 183     | 33,742     | 22,486     | 33,742     |            |
| OTHER                       |      | 17        | 1          | 1,682      | 17      | 104        | 1,682      | 104        |            |
| OATS                        | MMT  | 3         | 1          | 430        | 3       | 161        | 430        | 161        |            |
| MEXICO                      |      | 3         | 0          | 392        | 3       | 3          | 392        | 3          |            |
| JAMAICA 2/                  |      | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0       | 9          | 0          | 9          |            |
| JAMAICA                     |      | 0         | 0          | 26         | 0       | 0          | 26         | 0          |            |
| VENEZUELA                   |      | 0         | 0          | 8          | 0       | 10         | 8          | 10         |            |
| JAPAN                       |      | 0         | 1          | 0          | 0       | 138        | 0          | 138        |            |
| OTHER                       |      | 0         | 0          | 4          | 0       | 1          | 4          | 1          |            |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY | UNIT | JULY-JULY |         | JULY    |         | VALUE      |            | VALUE      |            |
|-----------------------|------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                       |      | 1976 1/   | 1975    | 1976 1/ | 1975    | 1976 1/    | 1975       | 1976 1/    | 1975       |
|                       |      |           |         |         |         | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |
| RICE                  | MLB  |           |         |         |         |            |            |            |            |
| CANADA                |      | 247,694   | 45,369  | 91,442  | 247,694 | 726,531    | 45,369     | 91,442     | 91,482     |
| PORTUGAL              |      | 7,905     | 1,856   | 13,512  | 7,905   | 13,512     | 1,856      | 13,512     | 1,856      |
| SYRIA                 |      | 0         | 0       | 3,541   | 0       | 29,762     | 0          | 3,541      | 3,541      |
| IRAN                  |      | 16,344    | 3,184   | 3,590   | 16,344  | 25,463     | 3,184      | 3,590      | 3,580      |
| SAUDI ARABIA          |      | 24,274    | 5,340   | 0       | 24,274  | 0          | 5,340      | 0          | 0          |
| INDIA                 |      | 1,120     | 241     | 6,265   | 1,120   | 35,766     | 241        | 6,265      | 6,265      |
| BANGLADESH            |      | 0         | 0       | 18,331  | 0       | 150,564    | 0          | 18,331     | 18,331     |
| INDONESIA             |      | 92,796    | 16,282  | 9,415   | 92,796  | 88,839     | 16,282     | 9,415      | 9,415      |
| KOREA, REPUBLIC OF    |      | 0         | 0       | 10,209  | 0       | 92,293     | 0          | 10,209     | 10,209     |
| JAPAN                 |      | 41,272    | 6,322   | 17,832  | 41,272  | 166,060    | 6,322      | 17,832     | 17,832     |
| NIGERIA               |      | 6,614     | 1,495   | 0       | 6,614   | 0          | 1,495      | 0          | 0          |
| ZAIRE                 |      | 651       | 155     | 2,581   | 651     | 8,618      | 155        | 2,581      | 2,581      |
| TANZANIA              |      | 0         | 0       | 4,825   | 0       | 42,391     | 0          | 4,825      | 4,825      |
| REP SOUTH AFRICA      |      | 34,876    | 6,133   | 0       | 34,876  | 0          | 6,133      | 0          | 0          |
| OTHER                 |      | 19,378    | 2,464   | 5,996   | 19,378  | 32,252     | 5,996      | 32,252     | 5,996      |
|                       |      |           | 4,096   | 7,049   |         | 41,010     | 4,096      | 7,049      | 7,049      |
| WHEAT AND PRODUCTS    | MBU  |           |         |         |         |            |            |            |            |
| COLOMBIA              |      | 103,902   | 437,157 | 359,046 | 103,902 | 89,681     | 437,157    | 359,046    | 359,046    |
| VENEZUELA             |      | 2,355     | 8,556   | 7,819   | 2,355   | 1,949      | 8,556      | 7,819      | 7,819      |
| PERU                  |      | 315       | 1,472   | 4,348   | 315     | 1,756      | 1,472      | 4,348      | 4,348      |
| CHILE                 |      | 2,567     | 10,436  | 1,115   | 2,567   | 1,115      | 10,436     | 1,115      | 1,115      |
| BRAZIL                |      | 1,312     | 4,837   | 15,035  | 1,312   | 3,857      | 4,837      | 15,035     | 15,035     |
| NETHERLANDS           |      | 7,226     | 27,479  | 29,920  | 7,226   | 7,338      | 27,479     | 29,920     | 29,920     |
| USSR                  |      | 3,579     | 16,005  | 13,984  | 3,579   | 3,538      | 16,005     | 13,984     | 13,984     |
| ITALY                 |      | 10,766    | 57,440  | 23,478  | 10,766  | 5,322      | 57,440     | 23,478     | 23,478     |
| IRAN                  |      | 1,120     | 6,486   | 7,751   | 1,120   | 2,114      | 6,486      | 7,751      | 7,751      |
| INDIA                 |      | 1,116     | 6,177   | 22,373  | 1,116   | 6,475      | 6,177      | 22,373     | 22,373     |
| BANGLADESH            |      | 18,625    | 70,148  | 40,413  | 18,625  | 11,390     | 70,148     | 40,413     | 40,413     |
| PHILIPPINES           |      | 3,174     | 10,637  | 0       | 3,174   | 0          | 10,637     | 0          | 0          |
| KOREA, REPUBLIC OF    |      | 3,797     | 16,395  | 9,725   | 3,797   | 2,086      | 16,395     | 9,725      | 9,725      |
| JAPAN                 |      | 1,991     | 8,123   | 18,579  | 1,991   | 5,099      | 8,123      | 18,579     | 18,579     |
| ALGERIA               |      | 9,277     | 36,365  | 35,248  | 9,277   | 8,326      | 36,365     | 35,248     | 35,248     |
| EGYPT                 |      | 1,196     | 6,430   | 16,380  | 1,196   | 3,001      | 6,430      | 16,380     | 16,380     |
| NIGERIA               |      | 9,276     | 39,829  | 26,576  | 9,276   | 7,638      | 39,829     | 26,576     | 26,576     |
| UNDFTD CTRY-CAN T/S   |      | 704       | 2,931   | 7,797   | 704     | 1,826      | 2,931      | 7,797      | 7,797      |
| OTHER                 |      | 5,246     | 22,690  | 2,125   | 5,246   | 614        | 22,690     | 2,125      | 2,125      |
|                       |      | 20,257    | 84,721  | 69,644  | 20,257  | 16,236     | 84,721     | 69,644     | 69,644     |
| WHEAT                 | MCU  |           |         |         |         |            |            |            |            |
| COLOMBIA              |      | 99,988    | 420,972 | 340,834 | 99,988  | 85,619     | 420,972    | 340,834    | 340,834    |
| VENEZUELA             |      | 2,318     | 8,393   | 7,493   | 2,318   | 1,873      | 8,393      | 7,493      | 7,493      |
| PERU                  |      | 313       | 1,457   | 7,823   | 313     | 1,755      | 1,457      | 7,823      | 7,823      |
| CHILE                 |      | 2,567     | 10,435  | 4,089   | 2,567   | 1,059      | 10,435     | 4,089      | 4,089      |
| BRAZIL                |      | 1,271     | 4,640   | 14,803  | 1,271   | 3,804      | 4,640      | 14,803     | 14,803     |
| UNITED KINGDOM        |      | 7,224     | 27,471  | 29,920  | 7,224   | 7,338      | 27,471     | 29,920     | 29,920     |
| NETHERLANDS           |      | 1,832     | 8,611   | 0       | 1,832   | 0          | 8,611      | 0          | 0          |
|                       |      | 3,567     | 15,944  | 13,927  | 3,567   | 3,527      | 15,944     | 13,927     | 13,927     |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY    | UNIT | JULY-JULY |        | VALUE      |            | QUANTITY |        | VALUE      |            |
|--------------------------|------|-----------|--------|------------|------------|----------|--------|------------|------------|
|                          |      | 1976 1/   | 1975   | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1976 1/  | 1975   | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |
| USSR                     |      | 5,322     | 10,766 | 57,440     | 23,478     | 5,322    | 10,766 | 57,440     | 23,478     |
| ITALY                    |      | 2,114     | 1,120  | 6,486      | 7,751      | 2,114    | 1,120  | 6,486      | 7,751      |
| IRAN                     |      | 6,475     | 1,116  | 6,177      | 22,373     | 6,475    | 1,116  | 6,177      | 22,373     |
| INDIA                    |      | 10,773    | 17,456 | 64,946     | 37,626     | 10,773   | 17,456 | 64,946     | 37,626     |
| BANGLADESH               |      | 3,127     | 3,127  | 10,435     | 0          | 3,127    | 3,127  | 10,435     | 0          |
| PHILIPPINES              |      | 2,074     | 3,789  | 16,348     | 9,670      | 2,074    | 3,789  | 16,348     | 9,670      |
| KOREA, REPUBLIC OF       |      | 5,099     | 1,991  | 8,123      | 18,579     | 5,099    | 1,991  | 8,123      | 18,579     |
| JAPAN                    |      | 8,326     | 9,277  | 36,360     | 35,247     | 8,326    | 9,277  | 36,360     | 35,247     |
| ALGERIA                  |      | 2,958     | 1,146  | 6,430      | 16,221     | 2,958    | 1,146  | 6,430      | 16,221     |
| EGYPT                    |      | 7,612     | 8,404  | 36,706     | 26,466     | 7,612    | 8,404  | 36,706     | 26,466     |
| NIGERIA                  |      | 1,826     | 704    | 2,929      | 7,797      | 1,826    | 704    | 2,929      | 7,797      |
| UNOTED CTRY-CAN T/S      |      | 5,246     | 16,703 | 22,690     | 2,125      | 5,246    | 16,703 | 22,690     | 2,125      |
| OTHER                    |      | 13,070    | 16,703 | 68,951     | 55,445     | 13,070   | 16,703 | 68,951     | 55,445     |
| WHEAT FLOUR              | MTN  | 3,184     | 2,637  | 10,424     | 14,101     | 3,184    | 2,637  | 10,424     | 14,101     |
| HAITI                    |      | 23        | 57     | 294        | 108        | 23       | 57     | 294        | 108        |
| SAUDI ARABIA             |      | 944       | 475    | 1,747      | 4,654      | 944      | 475    | 1,747      | 4,654      |
| SRI LANKA (CEYLON)       |      | 1,523     | 857    | 3,607      | 6,295      | 1,523    | 857    | 3,607      | 6,295      |
| EGYPT                    |      | 26        | 871    | 3,123      | 110        | 26       | 871    | 3,123      | 110        |
| GUINEA                   |      | 190       | 10     | 22         | 802        | 190      | 10     | 22         | 802        |
| OTHER                    |      | 478       | 366    | 1,631      | 2,132      | 478      | 366    | 1,631      | 2,132      |
| ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED | MTN  | 30        | 4      | 376        | 2,241      | 30       | 4      | 376        | 2,241      |
| JAMAICA                  |      | 0         | 0      | 10         | 0          | 0        | 0      | 10         | 0          |
| NETHERLANDS              |      | 5         | 0      | 28         | 532        | 5        | 0      | 28         | 532        |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY     |      | 6         | 0      | 0          | 549        | 6        | 0      | 0          | 549        |
| SINGAPORE                |      | 0         | 1      | 116        | 0          | 0        | 1      | 116        | 0          |
| JAPAN                    |      | 19        | 2      | 213        | 1,105      | 18       | 2      | 213        | 1,105      |
| OTHER                    |      | 0         | 0      | 10         | 54         | 0        | 0      | 10         | 54         |
| ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED  | MTN  | 19        | 5      | 591        | 2,248      | 19       | 5      | 591        | 2,248      |
| COSTA RICA               |      | 0         | 0      | 28         | 0          | 0        | 0      | 28         | 0          |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY     |      | 1         | 0      | 0          | 94         | 1        | 0      | 0          | 94         |
| SAUDI ARABIA             |      | 0         | 0      | 111        | 0          | 0        | 0      | 111        | 0          |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)   |      | 1         | 1      | 57         | 0          | 1        | 1      | 57         | 0          |
| JAPAN                    |      | 17        | 3      | 379        | 2,117      | 17       | 3      | 379        | 2,117      |
| OTHER                    |      | 1         | 0      | 16         | 37         | 1        | 0      | 16         | 37         |
| ALFALFA HAY CUBES        | MTN  | 19        | 2      | 175        | 1,863      | 19       | 2      | 175        | 1,863      |
| CANADA                   |      | 0         | 0      | 28         | 21         | 0        | 0      | 28         | 21         |
| MEXICO                   |      | 1         | 1      | 74         | 29         | 1        | 1      | 74         | 29         |
| JAPAN                    |      | 19        | 1      | 73         | 1,814      | 19       | 1      | 73         | 1,814      |
| OTHER                    |      | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0      | 0          | 0          |
| OIL CAKE AND MEAL        | MTN  | 399       | 279    | 43,743     | 69,937     | 399      | 279    | 43,743     | 69,937     |
| CANADA                   |      | 28        | 22     | 3,753      | 5,846      | 28       | 22     | 3,753      | 5,846      |
| VENEZUELA                |      | 0         | 11     | 1,597      | 2          | 0        | 11     | 1,597      | 2          |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY    | UNIT | JULY-JULY |         | VALUE      |            | QUANTITY |         | VALUE      |            | QUANTITY |         | VALUE      |            |
|--------------------------|------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|
|                          |      | 1975      | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/    | 1975     | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/    | 1975     | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/    |
|                          |      |           |         | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |          |         | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |          |         | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. |
| UNITED KINGDOM           |      | 7         | 1       | 1,579      | 130        | 7        | 1       | 1,579      | 130        | 7        | 1       | 1,579      | 130        |
| NETHERLANDS              |      | 24        | 22      | 3,430      | 3,025      | 24       | 22      | 3,430      | 3,025      | 24       | 22      | 3,430      | 3,025      |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG       |      | 0         | 23      | 0          | 4,856      | 0        | 23      | 0          | 4,856      | 0        | 23      | 0          | 4,856      |
| FRANCE                   |      | 74        | 43      | 11,455     | 6,153      | 74       | 43      | 11,455     | 6,153      | 74       | 43      | 11,455     | 6,153      |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY     |      | 69        | 50      | 10,323     | 8,131      | 69       | 50      | 10,323     | 8,131      | 69       | 50      | 10,323     | 8,131      |
| POLAND                   |      | 12        | 76      | 2,115      | 13,637     | 12       | 76      | 2,115      | 13,637     | 12       | 76      | 2,115      | 13,637     |
| SPAIN                    |      | 6         | 0       | 927        | 187        | 6        | 0       | 927        | 187        | 6        | 0       | 927        | 187        |
| ITALY                    |      | 39        | 21      | 5,600      | 2,623      | 39       | 21      | 5,600      | 2,623      | 39       | 21      | 5,600      | 2,623      |
| YUGOSLAVIA               |      | 0         | 29      | 0          | 3,985      | 0        | 29      | 0          | 3,985      | 0        | 29      | 0          | 3,985      |
| ROMANIA                  |      | 0         | 35      | 0          | 6,841      | 0        | 35      | 0          | 6,841      | 0        | 35      | 0          | 6,841      |
| IRAN                     |      | 0         | 19      | 0          | 4,370      | 0        | 19      | 0          | 4,370      | 0        | 19      | 0          | 4,370      |
| JAPAN                    |      | 0         | 31      | 0          | 5,649      | 0        | 31      | 0          | 5,649      | 0        | 31      | 0          | 5,649      |
| OTHER                    |      | 16        | 20      | 2,884      | 4,302      | 16       | 20      | 2,884      | 4,302      | 16       | 20      | 2,884      | 4,302      |
| SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL | WSTN | 265       | 384     | 41,513     | 67,399     | 265      | 384     | 41,513     | 67,399     | 265      | 384     | 41,513     | 67,399     |
| CANADA                   |      | 21        | 28      | 3,494      | 5,800      | 21       | 28      | 3,494      | 5,800      | 21       | 28      | 3,494      | 5,800      |
| VENEZUELA                |      | 11        | 0       | 1,597      | 2          | 11       | 0       | 1,597      | 2          | 11       | 0       | 1,597      | 2          |
| UNITED KINGDOM           |      | 7         | 1       | 1,533      | 130        | 7        | 1       | 1,533      | 130        | 7        | 1       | 1,533      | 130        |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG       |      | 23        | 20      | 3,193      | 2,641      | 23       | 20      | 3,193      | 2,641      | 23       | 20      | 3,193      | 2,641      |
| FRANCE                   |      | 74        | 43      | 11,423     | 6,127      | 74       | 43      | 11,423     | 6,127      | 74       | 43      | 11,423     | 6,127      |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY     |      | 60        | 42      | 9,358      | 7,125      | 60       | 42      | 9,358      | 7,125      | 60       | 42      | 9,358      | 7,125      |
| POLAND                   |      | 11        | 76      | 1,948      | 13,637     | 11       | 76      | 1,948      | 13,637     | 11       | 76      | 1,948      | 13,637     |
| ITALY                    |      | 39        | 21      | 5,591      | 2,623      | 39       | 21      | 5,591      | 2,623      | 39       | 21      | 5,591      | 2,623      |
| YUGOSLAVIA               |      | 0         | 29      | 0          | 3,956      | 0        | 29      | 0          | 3,956      | 0        | 29      | 0          | 3,956      |
| ROMANIA                  |      | 0         | 35      | 0          | 6,841      | 0        | 35      | 0          | 6,841      | 0        | 35      | 0          | 6,841      |
| IRAN                     |      | 0         | 19      | 0          | 4,370      | 0        | 19      | 0          | 4,370      | 0        | 19      | 0          | 4,370      |
| JAPAN                    |      | 0         | 31      | 0          | 5,586      | 0        | 31      | 0          | 5,586      | 0        | 31      | 0          | 5,586      |
| OTHER                    |      | 21        | 17      | 3,375      | 3,513      | 21       | 17      | 3,375      | 3,513      | 21       | 17      | 3,375      | 3,513      |
| FLAXSEED                 | MBU  | 61        | 176     | 407        | 980        | 61       | 176     | 407        | 980        | 61       | 176     | 407        | 980        |
| NETHERLANDS              |      | 0         | 171     | 0          | 932        | 0        | 171     | 0          | 932        | 0        | 171     | 0          | 932        |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG       |      | 0         | 3       | 0          | 25         | 0        | 3       | 0          | 25         | 0        | 3       | 0          | 25         |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY     |      | 61        | 3       | 407        | 24         | 61       | 3       | 407        | 24         | 61       | 3       | 407        | 24         |
| OTHER                    |      | 0         | 0       | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0       | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0       | 0          | 0          |
| SOYBEANS                 | MBU  | 31,036    | 29,215  | 185,910    | 189,915    | 31,036   | 29,215  | 185,910    | 189,915    | 31,036   | 29,215  | 185,910    | 189,915    |
| CANADA                   |      | 1,318     | 357     | 7,359      | 1,824      | 1,318    | 357     | 7,359      | 1,824      | 1,318    | 357     | 7,359      | 1,824      |
| UNITED KINGDOM           |      | 1,045     | 735     | 5,814      | 5,064      | 1,045    | 735     | 5,814      | 5,064      | 1,045    | 735     | 5,814      | 5,064      |
| NETHERLANDS              |      | 5,024     | 4,666   | 30,239     | 28,124     | 5,024    | 4,666   | 30,239     | 28,124     | 5,024    | 4,666   | 30,239     | 28,124     |
| FRANCE                   |      | 784       | 779     | 5,684      | 5,463      | 784      | 779     | 5,684      | 5,463      | 784      | 779     | 5,684      | 5,463      |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY     |      | 2,731     | 862     | 17,903     | 6,899      | 2,731    | 862     | 17,903     | 6,899      | 2,731    | 862     | 17,903     | 6,899      |
| SPAIN                    |      | 2,149     | 1,397   | 12,685     | 9,388      | 2,149    | 1,397   | 12,685     | 9,388      | 2,149    | 1,397   | 12,685     | 9,388      |
| PORTUGAL                 |      | 0         | 1,530   | 0          | 9,979      | 0        | 1,530   | 0          | 9,979      | 0        | 1,530   | 0          | 9,979      |
| ITALY                    |      | 1,613     | 967     | 9,048      | 6,533      | 1,613    | 967     | 9,048      | 6,533      | 1,613    | 967     | 9,048      | 6,533      |
| ROMANIA                  |      | 0         | 1,245   | 0          | 8,307      | 0        | 1,245   | 0          | 8,307      | 0        | 1,245   | 0          | 8,307      |
| ISRAEL                   |      | 2,267     | 0       | 19,662     | 0          | 2,267    | 0       | 19,662     | 0          | 2,267    | 0       | 19,662     | 0          |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY   | UNIT | JULY-JULY |            | VALUE      |            | QUANTITY |         | JULY |         | VALUE      |            |
|-------------------------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|------|---------|------------|------------|
|                         |      | 1975      | 1976 1/    | 1975       | 1976 1/    | 1975     | 1976 1/ | 1975 | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/    |
|                         |      |           | 1,000 OOL. | 1,000 OOL. | 1,000 OOL. |          |         |      |         | 1,000 OOL. | 1,000 OOL. |
| KOREA, REPUBLIC OF      |      | 0         | 1,373      | 0          | 10,296     | 0        | 1,373   |      |         | 0          | 10,296     |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)  |      | 2,510     | 1,207      | 13,734     | 6,257      | 2,510    | 1,207   |      |         | 13,734     | 6,257      |
| JAPAN                   |      | 9,108     | 12,002     | 49,753     | 77,919     | 9,108    | 12,002  |      |         | 49,753     | 77,919     |
| UNIDENT. CTRY.-CAN. T/S |      | 930       | 311        | 5,178      | 1,995      | 930      | 311     |      |         | 5,178      | 1,995      |
| OTHER                   |      | 1,558     | 1,783      | 8,852      | 11,750     | 1,558    | 1,783   |      |         | 8,852      | 11,750     |
| COTTONSEED OIL          | MLB  | 69,693    | 23,664     | 17,505     | 5,540      | 69,693   | 23,664  |      |         | 17,505     | 5,540      |
| CANADA                  |      | 1,667     | 501        | 500        | 110        | 1,667    | 501     |      |         | 500        | 110        |
| VENEZUELA               |      | 11,120    | 0          | 3,081      | 0          | 11,120   | 0       |      |         | 3,081      | 0          |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY    |      | 11,023    | 0          | 4,299      | 0          | 11,023   | 0       |      |         | 4,299      | 0          |
| SWITZERLAND             |      | 2,204     | 1,100      | 628        | 254        | 2,204    | 1,100   |      |         | 628        | 254        |
| JAPAN                   |      | 882       | 3,937      | 231        | 909        | 882      | 3,937   |      |         | 231        | 909        |
| EGYPT                   |      | 40,550    | 17,841     | 8,113      | 4,185      | 40,550   | 17,841  |      |         | 8,113      | 4,185      |
| OTHER                   |      | 2,246     | 285        | 653        | 81         | 2,246    | 285     |      |         | 653        | 81         |
| SOYBEAN OIL             | MLB  | 65,332    | 77,771     | 22,194     | 17,467     | 65,332   | 77,771  |      |         | 22,194     | 17,467     |
| CANADA                  |      | 3,224     | 5,442      | 1,026      | 1,216      | 3,224    | 5,442   |      |         | 1,026      | 1,216      |
| MEXICO                  |      | 3,972     | 83         | 1,426      | 25         | 3,972    | 83      |      |         | 1,426      | 25         |
| PANAMA                  |      | 5,648     | 6,323      | 2,411      | 1,251      | 5,648    | 6,323   |      |         | 2,411      | 1,251      |
| HAITI                   |      | 2,242     | 3,752      | 590        | 739        | 2,242    | 3,752   |      |         | 590        | 739        |
| ECUADOR                 |      | 0         | 4,471      | 0          | 888        | 0        | 4,471   |      |         | 0          | 888        |
| POLAND                  |      | 0         | 5,511      | 0          | 1,494      | 0        | 5,511   |      |         | 0          | 1,494      |
| TURKEY                  |      | 0         | 5,510      | 0          | 777        | 0        | 5,510   |      |         | 0          | 777        |
| IRAN                    |      | 19,885    | 31         | 8,106      | 14         | 19,885   | 31      |      |         | 8,106      | 14         |
| INDIA                   |      | 0         | 33,309     | 0          | 7,498      | 0        | 33,309  |      |         | 0          | 7,498      |
| PAKISTAN                |      | 14,105    | 0          | 3,999      | 0          | 14,105   | 0       |      |         | 3,999      | 0          |
| BANGLADESH              |      | 8,697     | 0          | 2,309      | 0          | 8,697    | 0       |      |         | 2,309      | 0          |
| JAPAN                   |      | 750       | 6,216      | 219        | 1,152      | 750      | 6,216   |      |         | 219        | 1,152      |
| AUSTRALIA               |      | 3,001     | 583        | 845        | 163        | 3,001    | 583     |      |         | 845        | 163        |
| GUINEA                  |      | 3,297     | 2,319      | 991        | 508        | 3,297    | 2,319   |      |         | 991        | 508        |
| OTHER                   |      | 511       | 4,221      | 273        | 942        | 511      | 4,221   |      |         | 273        | 942        |
| TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED | MLB  | 24,165    | 24,927     | 35,159     | 35,884     | 24,165   | 24,927  |      |         | 35,159     | 35,884     |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC      |      | 709       | 407        | 1,715      | 715        | 709      | 407     |      |         | 1,715      | 715        |
| SWEDEN                  |      | 1,025     | 1,101      | 1,720      | 2,050      | 1,025    | 1,101   |      |         | 1,720      | 2,050      |
| NORWAY                  |      | 793       | 375        | 1,269      | 614        | 793      | 375     |      |         | 1,269      | 614        |
| FINLAND                 |      | 400       | 984        | 693        | 1,700      | 400      | 984     |      |         | 693        | 1,700      |
| UNITED KINGDOM          |      | 395       | 1,034      | 96         | 905        | 395      | 1,034   |      |         | 96         | 905        |
| NETHERLANDS             |      | 1,997     | 2,579      | 2,600      | 4,391      | 1,997    | 2,579   |      |         | 2,600      | 4,391      |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY    |      | 7,185     | 6,018      | 10,017     | 7,803      | 7,185    | 6,018   |      |         | 10,017     | 7,803      |
| AUSTRIA                 |      | 551       | 916        | 1,005      | 652        | 551      | 916     |      |         | 1,005      | 652        |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA          |      | 591       | 0          | 792        | 0          | 591      | 0       |      |         | 792        | 0          |
| SWITZERLAND             |      | 2,283     | 3,108      | 2,854      | 2,900      | 2,283    | 3,108   |      |         | 2,854      | 2,900      |
| POLAND                  |      | 110       | 444        | 155        | 424        | 110      | 444     |      |         | 155        | 424        |
| MALAYSIA                |      | 1,112     | 1,872      | 1,315      | 1,112      | 1,112    | 1,872   |      |         | 1,315      | 1,112      |
| PHILIPPINES             |      | 2,084     | 774        | 2,084      | 1,656      | 2,084    | 774     |      |         | 1,656      | 774        |
| AUSTRALIA               |      | 1,002     | 1,139      | 1,619      | 1,901      | 1,002    | 1,139   |      |         | 1,619      | 1,901      |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY | UNIT | JULY-JULY |            | VALUE  |            | QUANTITY |            | VALUE  |            |
|-----------------------|------|-----------|------------|--------|------------|----------|------------|--------|------------|
|                       |      | 1975      | 1976 1/    | 1975   | 1976 1/    | 1975     | 1976 1/    | 1975   | 1976 1/    |
|                       |      |           | 1,000 DOL. |        | 1,000 DOL. |          | 1,000 DOL. |        | 1,000 DOL. |
| MOROCCO               |      | 123       | 651        | 138    | 1,077      | 123      | 651        | 138    | 1,077      |
| GHANA                 |      | 0         | 506        | 0      | 911        | 0        | 506        | 0      | 911        |
| NIGERIA               |      | 736       | 4          | 1,405  | 8          | 736      | 4          | 1,405  | 8          |
| OTHER                 |      | 3,069     | 4,143      | 4,382  | 6,462      | 3,069    | 4,143      | 4,382  | 6,462      |
| BURLEY TOBACCO        | MLB  | 2,206     | 2,851      | 3,835  | 5,084      | 2,206    | 2,851      | 3,835  | 5,084      |
| SWEDEN                |      | 137       | 191        | 290    | 386        | 137      | 191        | 290    | 386        |
| NORWAY                |      | 106       | 0          | 174    | 0          | 106      | 0          | 174    | 0          |
| FINLAND               |      | 70        | 145        | 165    | 326        | 70       | 145        | 165    | 326        |
| DENMARK               |      | 87        | 0          | 129    | 0          | 87       | 0          | 129    | 0          |
| NETHERLANDS           |      | 77        | 118        | 102    | 184        | 77       | 118        | 102    | 184        |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY  |      | 876       | 1,444      | 1,702  | 2,231      | 876      | 1,444      | 1,702  | 2,231      |
| ISRAEL                |      | 0         | 95         | 0      | 158        | 0        | 95         | 0      | 158        |
| PHILIPPINES           |      | 711       | 454        | 975    | 1,171      | 711      | 454        | 975    | 1,171      |
| PAKISTAN              |      | 0         | 87         | 0      | 183        | 0        | 87         | 0      | 183        |
| AUSTRALIA             |      | 143       | 217        | 295    | 446        | 143      | 217        | 295    | 446        |
| OTHER                 |      |           |            |        |            |          |            |        |            |
| FLUE-CURED TOBACCO    | MLB  | 16,186    | 13,534     | 25,453 | 23,362     | 16,186   | 13,534     | 25,453 | 23,362     |
| SWEDEN                |      | 883       | 900        | 1,428  | 1,659      | 883      | 900        | 1,428  | 1,659      |
| NORWAY                |      | 641       | 280        | 1,076  | 463        | 641      | 280        | 1,076  | 463        |
| FINLAND               |      | 305       | 678        | 515    | 1,318      | 305      | 678        | 515    | 1,318      |
| DENMARK               |      | 305       | 32         | 551    | 64         | 305      | 32         | 551    | 64         |
| UNITED KINGDOM        |      | 0         | 396        | 0      | 700        | 0        | 396        | 0      | 700        |
| NETHERLANDS           |      | 1,113     | 1,860      | 1,473  | 2,830      | 1,113    | 1,860      | 1,473  | 2,830      |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY  |      | 5,602     | 3,485      | 7,997  | 5,291      | 5,602    | 3,485      | 7,997  | 5,291      |
| AUSTRIA               |      | 551       | 338        | 1,005  | 611        | 551      | 338        | 1,005  | 611        |
| SWITZERLAND           |      | 1,444     | 593        | 2,516  | 1,155      | 1,444    | 593        | 2,516  | 1,155      |
| IRAQ                  |      | 0         | 276        | 0      | 490        | 0        | 276        | 0      | 490        |
| MALAYSIA              |      | 870       | 632        | 1,306  | 1,859      | 870      | 632        | 1,306  | 1,859      |
| PHILIPPINES           |      | 1,373     | 216        | 1,847  | 463        | 1,373    | 216        | 1,847  | 463        |
| AUSTRALIA             |      | 975       | 837        | 1,505  | 1,574      | 975      | 837        | 1,505  | 1,574      |
| NEW ZEALAND           |      | 260       | 287        | 512    | 585        | 260      | 287        | 512    | 585        |
| MOROCCO               |      | 0         | 548        | 0      | 938        | 0        | 548        | 0      | 938        |
| GHANA                 |      | 0         | 418        | 0      | 904        | 0        | 418        | 0      | 904        |
| NIGERIA               |      | 736       | 0          | 1,405  | 0          | 736      | 0          | 1,405  | 0          |
| OTHER                 |      | 1,131     | 1,660      | 1,763  | 2,910      | 1,131    | 1,660      | 1,763  | 2,910      |
| MARYLAND TOBACCO      | MLB  | 316       | 914        | 457    | 1,509      | 316      | 914        | 457    | 1,509      |
| NETHERLANDS           |      | 30        | 0          | 49     | 0          | 30       | 0          | 49     | 0          |
| BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG    |      | 33        | 0          | 49     | 0          | 33       | 0          | 49     | 0          |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY  |      | 73        | 75         | 83     | 89         | 73       | 75         | 83     | 89         |
| SWITZERLAND           |      | 179       | 839        | 274    | 1,421      | 179      | 839        | 274    | 1,421      |
| OTHER                 |      | 0         | 0          | 0      | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0      | 0          |
| BULK SMOKING TOBACCO  | MLB  | 963       | 1,052      | 1,411  | 1,795      | 963      | 1,052      | 1,411  | 1,795      |
| CANADA                |      | 2         | 24         | 6      | 69         | 2        | 24         | 6      | 69         |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC    |      | 500       | 271        | 819    | 429        | 500      | 271        | 819    | 429        |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY | UNIT | JULY-JULY |         | JULY  |          | VALUE   |       | 1976 1/    |            | 1975     |         | 1976 1/ |          | 1975    |       | VALUE      |            | 1976 1/ |       |
|-----------------------|------|-----------|---------|-------|----------|---------|-------|------------|------------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|------------|------------|---------|-------|
|                       |      | QUANTITY  | 1976 1/ | 1975  | QUANTITY | 1976 1/ | 1975  | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | QUANTITY | 1976 1/ | 1975    | QUANTITY | 1976 1/ | 1975  | 1,000 DOL. | 1,000 DOL. | 1976 1/ | 1975  |
| ECUADOR               |      | 23        | 5       | 34    | 10,783   | 16,301  | 2,885 | 4,493      | 4,493      | 10,783   | 16,301  | 2,885   | 10,783   | 16,301  | 2,885 | 4,493      | 4,493      | 16,301  | 2,885 |
| UNITED KINGDOM        |      | 17        | 55      | 49    | 2,983    | 5,351   | 769   | 1,403      | 1,403      | 2,983    | 5,351   | 769     | 2,983    | 5,351   | 769   | 1,403      | 1,403      | 5,351   | 769   |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA        |      | 364       | 0       | 454   | 364      | 1,520   | 309   | 1,058      | 1,058      | 364      | 1,520   | 309     | 364      | 1,520   | 309   | 1,058      | 1,058      | 1,520   | 309   |
| POLAND                |      | 0         | 220     | 0     | 0        | 586     | 134   | 191        | 191        | 0        | 586     | 134     | 0        | 586     | 134   | 191        | 191        | 586     | 134   |
| IRAN                  |      | 0         | 447     | 0     | 0        | 250     | 81    | 288        | 288        | 0        | 250     | 81      | 0        | 250     | 81    | 288        | 288        | 250     | 81    |
| OTHER                 |      | 56        | 30      | 50    | 56       | 61      | 128   | 15         | 15         | 56       | 61      | 128     | 56       | 61      | 128   | 15         | 15         | 61      | 128   |
| NETHERLANDS ANTILLES  |      | 1,015     | 140     | 145   | 1,015    | 140     | 145   | 144        | 144        | 1,015    | 140     | 145     | 1,015    | 140     | 145   | 144        | 144        | 1,015   | 140   |
| VENEZUELA             |      | 158       | 417     | 118   | 158      | 417     | 118   | 182        | 182        | 158      | 417     | 118     | 158      | 417     | 118   | 182        | 182        | 417     | 118   |
| SWEDE                 |      | 371       | 788     | 141   | 371      | 788     | 141   | 100        | 100        | 371      | 788     | 141     | 371      | 788     | 141   | 100        | 100        | 788     | 141   |
| UNITED KINGDOM        |      | 474       | 369     | 625   | 474      | 369     | 625   | 125        | 125        | 474      | 369     | 625     | 474      | 369     | 625   | 125        | 125        | 369     | 625   |
| FRANCE                |      | 152       | 11      | 5     | 152      | 11      | 5     | 103        | 103        | 152      | 11      | 5       | 152      | 11      | 5     | 103        | 103        | 11      | 5     |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY  |      | 177       | 1,082   | 66    | 177      | 1,082   | 66    | 290        | 290        | 177      | 1,082   | 66      | 177      | 1,082   | 66    | 290        | 290        | 1,082   | 66    |
| SWITZERLAND           |      | 1,026     | 1,058   | 315   | 1,026    | 1,058   | 315   | 425        | 425        | 1,026    | 1,058   | 315     | 1,026    | 1,058   | 315   | 425        | 425        | 1,058   | 315   |
| GREECE                |      | 365       | 1,128   | 102   | 365      | 1,128   | 102   | 803        | 803        | 365      | 1,128   | 102     | 365      | 1,128   | 102   | 803        | 803        | 1,128   | 102   |
| SAUDI ARABIA          |      | 1,808     | 2,791   | 535   | 1,808    | 2,791   | 535   | 903        | 903        | 1,808    | 2,791   | 535     | 1,808    | 2,791   | 535   | 903        | 903        | 2,791   | 535   |
| HONG KONG             |      | 27,492    | 35,148  | 3,677 | 27,492   | 35,148  | 3,677 | 5,380      | 5,380      | 27,492   | 35,148  | 3,677   | 27,492   | 35,148  | 3,677 | 5,380      | 5,380      | 35,148  | 3,677 |
| JAPAN                 |      | 1,252     | 2,393   | 230   | 1,252    | 2,393   | 230   | 356        | 356        | 1,252    | 2,393   | 230     | 1,252    | 2,393   | 230   | 356        | 356        | 2,393   | 230   |
| OTHER                 |      | 97        | 1,321   | 197   | 97       | 1,321   | 197   | 260        | 260        | 97       | 1,321   | 197     | 97       | 1,321   | 197   | 260        | 260        | 1,321   | 197   |
| PULSES                |      | 550       | 0       | 0     | 550      | 0       | 0     | 0          | 0          | 550      | 0       | 0       | 550      | 0       | 0     | 0          | 0          | 0       | 0     |
| MEXICO                |      | 218       | 3,108   | 31    | 218      | 3,108   | 31    | 433        | 433        | 218      | 3,108   | 31      | 218      | 3,108   | 31    | 433        | 433        | 3,108   | 31    |
| PANAMA                |      | 4,052     | 5,103   | 602   | 4,052    | 5,103   | 602   | 710        | 710        | 4,052    | 5,103   | 602     | 4,052    | 5,103   | 602   | 710        | 710        | 5,103   | 602   |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC    |      | 40        | 726     | 8     | 40       | 726     | 8     | 143        | 143        | 40       | 726     | 8       | 40       | 726     | 8     | 143        | 143        | 726     | 8     |
| COLOMBIA              |      | 0         | 1,700   | 0     | 0        | 1,700   | 0     | 333        | 333        | 0        | 1,700   | 0       | 0        | 1,700   | 0     | 333        | 333        | 1,700   | 0     |
| VENEZUELA             |      | 1,308     | 428     | 154   | 1,308    | 428     | 154   | 57         | 57         | 1,308    | 428     | 154     | 1,308    | 428     | 154   | 57         | 57         | 428     | 154   |
| ECUADOR               |      | 2,097     | 1,425   | 298   | 2,097    | 1,425   | 298   | 298        | 298        | 2,097    | 1,425   | 298     | 2,097    | 1,425   | 298   | 298        | 298        | 1,425   | 298   |
| CHILE                 |      | 7,548     | 4,082   | 433   | 7,548    | 4,082   | 433   | 309        | 309        | 7,548    | 4,082   | 433     | 7,548    | 4,082   | 433   | 309        | 309        | 4,082   | 433   |
| BRAZIL                |      | 190       | 678     | 35    | 190      | 678     | 35    | 161        | 161        | 190      | 678     | 35      | 190      | 678     | 35    | 161        | 161        | 678     | 35    |
| NETHERLANDS           |      | 1,344     | 1,512   | 237   | 1,344    | 1,512   | 237   | 299        | 299        | 1,344    | 1,512   | 237     | 1,344    | 1,512   | 237   | 299        | 299        | 1,512   | 237   |
| UNITED KINGDOM        |      | 34        | 2,172   | 34    | 34       | 2,172   | 34    | 391        | 391        | 34       | 2,172   | 34      | 34       | 2,172   | 34    | 391        | 391        | 2,172   | 34    |
| RELIGIUM-LUXEMBOURG   |      | 232       | 2,540   | 85    | 232      | 2,540   | 85    | 236        | 236        | 232      | 2,540   | 85      | 232      | 2,540   | 85    | 236        | 236        | 2,540   | 85    |
| FRANCE                |      | 867       | 3,065   | 365   | 867      | 3,065   | 365   | 419        | 419        | 867      | 3,065   | 365     | 867      | 3,065   | 365   | 419        | 419        | 3,065   | 365   |
| FED. REP. OF GERMANY  |      | 2,961     | 3,065   | 240   | 2,961    | 3,065   | 240   | 941        | 941        | 2,961    | 3,065   | 240     | 2,961    | 3,065   | 240   | 941        | 941        | 3,065   | 240   |
| REP. OF CHINA(TAIWAN) |      | 941       | 0       | 0     | 941      | 0       | 0     | 0          | 0          | 941      | 0       | 0       | 941      | 0       | 0     | 0          | 0          | 0       | 0     |
| JAPAN                 |      | 3,795     | 4,894   | 700   | 3,795    | 4,894   | 700   | 987        | 987        | 3,795    | 4,894   | 700     | 3,795    | 4,894   | 700   | 987        | 987        | 4,894   | 700   |
| ALGERIA               |      | 15,940    | 18,364  | 1,943 | 15,940   | 18,364  | 1,943 | 2,846      | 2,846      | 15,940   | 18,364  | 1,943   | 15,940   | 18,364  | 1,943 | 2,846      | 2,846      | 18,364  | 1,943 |
| OTHER                 |      | 310       | 370     | 61    | 310      | 370     | 61    | 47         | 47         | 310      | 370     | 61      | 310      | 370     | 61    | 47         | 47         | 370     | 61    |
| BEANS, DRIED          |      | 1,035     | 2,363   | 192   | 1,035    | 2,363   | 192   | 351        | 351        | 1,035    | 2,363   | 192     | 1,035    | 2,363   | 192   | 351        | 351        | 2,363   | 192   |
| CANADA                |      | 47        | 410     | 12    | 47       | 410     | 12    | 83         | 83         | 47       | 410     | 12      | 47       | 410     | 12    | 83         | 83         | 410     | 12    |
| MEXICO                |      |           |         |       |          |         |       |            |            |          |         |         |          |         |       |            |            |         |       |
| PANAMA                |      |           |         |       |          |         |       |            |            |          |         |         |          |         |       |            |            |         |       |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--Y=CONTINUED

| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY                         | UNIT | JULY-JULY |            | VALUE |            | QUANTITY |            | VALUE |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|------|-----------|------------|-------|------------|----------|------------|-------|------------|
|                                               |      | 1975      | 1976 1/    | 1975  | 1976 1/    | 1975     | 1976 1/    | 1975  | 1976 1/    |
|                                               |      |           | 1,000 DOL. |       | 1,000 DOL. |          | 1,000 DOL. |       | 1,000 DOL. |
| <b>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</b>                     |      |           |            |       |            |          |            |       |            |
| VENEZUELA                                     |      | 550       | 0          | 197   | 0          | 550      | 0          | 197   | 0          |
| CHILE                                         |      | 443       | 280        | 63    | 280        | 443      | 280        | 63    | 280        |
| NETHERLANDS                                   |      | 0         | 1,700      | 0     | 1,700      | 0        | 1,700      | 0     | 1,700      |
| NETHERLANDS                                   |      | 1,307     | 959        | 200   | 959        | 1,307    | 959        | 200   | 959        |
| NETHERLANDS                                   |      | 7,509     | 3,848      | 429   | 3,848      | 7,509    | 3,848      | 429   | 3,848      |
| NETHERLANDS                                   |      | 190       | 639        | 35    | 639        | 190      | 639        | 35    | 639        |
| NETHERLANDS                                   |      | 1,188     | 1,473      | 215   | 1,473      | 1,188    | 1,473      | 215   | 1,473      |
| NETHERLANDS                                   |      | 0         | 1,715      | 0     | 1,715      | 0        | 1,715      | 0     | 1,715      |
| NETHERLANDS                                   |      | 49        | 280        | 49    | 280        | 49       | 280        | 49    | 280        |
| NETHERLANDS                                   |      | 2,231     | 2,759      | 293   | 2,759      | 2,231    | 2,759      | 293   | 2,759      |
| NETHERLANDS                                   |      | 931       | 1,568      | 197   | 1,568      | 931      | 1,568      | 197   | 1,568      |
| <b>PEAS, INCLUDING CORN AND CHICK, ORIO</b>   |      |           |            |       |            |          |            |       |            |
| MEXICO                                        | MLB  | 9,640     | 12,527     | 1,260 | 1,718      | 9,640    | 12,527     | 1,260 | 1,718      |
| TRINIDAD-TOBAGO                               |      | 212       | 11         | 36    | 212        | 212      | 11         | 36    | 212        |
| COLOMBIA                                      |      | 154       | 28         | 26    | 154        | 154      | 28         | 26    | 154        |
| VENEZUELA                                     |      | 218       | 2,703      | 31    | 2,703      | 218      | 2,703      | 31    | 2,703      |
| SURINAM                                       |      | 3,108     | 3,857      | 414   | 3,857      | 3,108    | 3,857      | 414   | 3,857      |
| ECUADOR                                       |      | 0         | 214        | 0     | 214        | 0        | 214        | 0     | 214        |
| BRAZIL                                        |      | 0         | 275        | 0     | 275        | 0        | 275        | 0     | 275        |
| UNITED KINGDOM                                |      | 1,308     | 428        | 154   | 428        | 1,308    | 428        | 154   | 428        |
| IRELAND                                       |      | 790       | 466        | 97    | 466        | 790      | 466        | 97    | 466        |
| SPAIN                                         |      | 468       | 0          | 60    | 0          | 468      | 0          | 60    | 0          |
| CYPRUS                                        |      | 157       | 334        | 24    | 334        | 157      | 334        | 24    | 334        |
| SINGAPORE                                     |      | 0         | 173        | 0     | 173        | 0        | 173        | 0     | 173        |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)                        |      | 279       | 0          | 46    | 0          | 279      | 0          | 46    | 0          |
| JAPAN                                         |      | 867       | 2,224      | 85    | 2,224      | 867      | 2,224      | 85    | 2,224      |
| OTHER                                         |      | 730       | 297        | 72    | 297        | 730      | 297        | 72    | 297        |
|                                               |      | 1,263     | 1,518      | 204   | 1,518      | 1,263    | 1,518      | 204   | 1,518      |
| <b>LETTUCE, FRESH</b>                         |      |           |            |       |            |          |            |       |            |
| CANADA                                        | MLB  | 8,604     | 12,240     | 894   | 1,353      | 8,604    | 12,240     | 894   | 1,353      |
| MEXICO                                        |      | 5,747     | 9,713      | 439   | 9,713      | 5,747    | 9,713      | 439   | 9,713      |
| HONG KONG                                     |      | 118       | 319        | 10    | 319        | 118      | 319        | 10    | 319        |
| OTHER                                         |      | 2,360     | 1,794      | 348   | 1,794      | 2,360    | 1,794      | 348   | 1,794      |
|                                               |      | 379       | 414        | 58    | 414        | 379      | 414        | 58    | 414        |
| <b>POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES</b> |      |           |            |       |            |          |            |       |            |
| CANADA                                        | MLB  | 88,156    | 144,559    | 3,930 | 6,782      | 88,156   | 144,559    | 3,930 | 6,782      |
| MEXICO                                        |      | 85,556    | 134,909    | 3,715 | 5,825      | 85,556   | 134,909    | 3,715 | 5,825      |
| BAHAMAS                                       |      | 1,575     | 3,212      | 68    | 3,212      | 1,575    | 3,212      | 68    | 3,212      |
| TRINIDAD-TOBAGO                               |      | 583       | 406        | 84    | 406        | 583      | 406        | 84    | 406        |
| REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)                        |      | 0         | 3,731      | 0     | 3,731      | 0        | 3,731      | 0     | 3,731      |
| OTHER                                         |      | 0         | 759        | 0     | 759        | 0        | 759        | 0     | 759        |
|                                               |      | 442       | 1,543      | 63    | 1,543      | 442      | 1,543      | 63    | 1,543      |
| <b>TOMATOES, FRESH</b>                        |      |           |            |       |            |          |            |       |            |
| CANADA                                        | MLB  | 24,330    | 24,166     | 4,526 | 4,526      | 24,330   | 24,166     | 4,526 | 4,526      |
| MEXICO                                        |      | 23,976    | 22,122     | 4,422 | 4,422      | 23,976   | 22,122     | 4,422 | 4,422      |
| OTHER                                         |      | 101       | 1,537      | 13    | 1,537      | 101      | 1,537      | 13    | 1,537      |
|                                               |      | 253       | 507        | 91    | 507        | 253      | 507        | 91    | 507        |

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

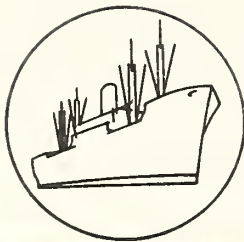
| COMMODITY AND COUNTRY | UNIT | JULY-JULY  |         | JULY       |         | VALUE      |         | QUANTITY   |         | VALUE      |         |
|-----------------------|------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
|                       |      | 1975       | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/ |
|                       |      | 1,000 DOL. |         | 1,000 DOL. |         | 1,000 DOL. |         | 1,000 DOL. |         | 1,000 DOL. |         |
| HOPS                  | MLB  | 617        | 718     | 651        | 756     | 617        | 718     | 651        | 756     | 651        | 756     |
| COLOMBIA              |      | 0          | 21      | 0          | 27      | 0          | 21      | 0          | 27      | 0          | 27      |
| BRAZIL                |      | 484        | 473     | 521        | 526     | 484        | 473     | 521        | 526     | 521        | 526     |
| FED.REP.OF GERMANY    |      | 0          | 100     | 0          | 68      | 0          | 100     | 0          | 68      | 0          | 68      |
| JAPAN                 |      | 33         | 0       | 30         | 0       | 33         | 0       | 30         | 0       | 30         | 0       |
| CAMEROON              |      | 4          | 35      | 5          | 40      | 4          | 35      | 5          | 40      | 5          | 40      |
| NIGERIA               |      | 90         | 49      | 90         | 55      | 90         | 49      | 90         | 55      | 90         | 55      |
| REP SOUTH AFRICA      |      | 0          | 40      | 0          | 37      | 0          | 40      | 0          | 37      | 0          | 37      |
| OTHER                 |      | 5          | 0       | 5          | 3       | 5          | 0       | 5          | 3       | 5          | 3       |

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ NEW CLASSIFICATION EFFECTIVE JAN. 1, 1976 EXCLUDES TURKS, CAICOS, AND CAYMAN ISLANDS.

NOTE:

MNO = 1,000 HEAD OR PIECES  
 MLB = 1,000 POUNDS  
 MRBA = 1,000 RUNNING BALES  
 MGAL = 1,000 GALLONS  
 MMT = 1,000 METRIC TONS  
 MBD = 1,000 BUSHELS  
 MSTN = 1,000 SHORT TONS



## Import Highlights

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### JULY AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS TOTAL \$958 MILLION

U.S. agricultural imports in July totaled \$958 million, well above the \$762 million worth imported in July 1975, but somewhat less than the June 1976 record of \$1 billion. In July, noncompetitive commodities--especially coffee, crude drugs, essential oils, and fibers--increased 6 percent over the June value to \$453 million. Competitive items dropped 15 percent, primarily because of declines for sugar and beef. Beef import volume remained above July 1975, however.

In the first 7 months of calendar year 1976, farm product imports amounted to \$6.27 billion, or 18 percent above the corresponding months in 1975. Most of the value gain occurred in tropical products and resulted mainly from higher prices. Green coffee volume rose 13 percent. The value shot up 77 percent; import unit values averaged 84 cents per pound in the 1976 period, compared with only 54 cents during the 1975 period. Price increases following the Brazilian freeze in July 1975 affected imports from other countries as well. Import volume for dry-form natural rubber increased 22 percent, while value gained more than 50 percent due to higher prices. Fresh banana tonnage moved up 9 percent from its year-earlier level, but value surged 25 percent.

Competitive farm products in January-July 1976 remained about the same as a year earlier at \$3.7 billion. Value increases for cattle, meat, dairy products, hides and skins, wool, cotton, edible nuts, wine, and malt beverages were offset by value declines for sugar and some vegetable oils.

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,  
January-July and July 1975 and 1976

| Commodity                                      | January-July    |       | Change  | July            |      | Change  |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|---------|-----------------|------|---------|
|                                                | 1975            | 1976  |         | 1975            | 1976 |         |
|                                                | Million dollars |       | Percent | Million dollars |      | Percent |
| <u>Complementary</u>                           |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| Bananas, fresh .....                           | 125             | 156   | +25     | 23              | 21   | -9      |
| Cocoa and chocolate:                           |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| Cocoa beans .....                              | 193             | 224   | +16     | 20              | 26   | +30     |
| Cocoa butter .....                             | 23              | 51    | +122    | 2               | 9    | +350    |
| Cocoa cake, powder, and chocolate .....        | 50              | 72    | +44     | 9               | 9    | ---     |
| Coffee:                                        |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| Coffee, green or crude .....                   | 806             | 1,429 | +77     | 116             | 277  | +139    |
| Coffee, soluble .....                          | 45              | 104   | +131    | 6               | 17   | +183    |
| Drugs, crude .....                             | 46              | 69    | +50     | 7               | 13   | +86     |
| Essential oils .....                           | 20              | 37    | +85     | 2               | 8    | +300    |
| Fibers, unmanufactured .....                   | 20              | 12    | -40     | 1               | 2    | +100    |
| Rubber, crude:                                 |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| Rubber, crude, dry form .....                  | 167             | 264   | +58     | 25              | 42   | +68     |
| Rubber, latex .....                            | 19              | 25    | +32     | 2               | 4    | +100    |
| Silk, raw .....                                | 2               | 3     | +50     | 1/              | 1/   | ---     |
| Spices .....                                   | 47              | 51    | +9      | 8               | 9    | +13     |
| Tea, crude .....                               | 52              | 49    | -6      | 6               | 7    | +17     |
| Wool, carpet .....                             | 8               | 13    | +63     | 1               | 2    | +100    |
| Other complementary products .....             | 28              | 39    | +39     | 3               | 7    | +133    |
| Total complementary products .....             | 1,651           | 2,598 | +57     | 231             | 453  | +96     |
| <u>Supplementary</u>                           |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| Animals and animal products:                   |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| Cattle and calves .....                        | 22              | 81    | +268    | 3               | 7    | +133    |
| Dairy products and eggs .....                  | 97              | 128   | +32     | 17              | 20   | +18     |
| Hides and skins, including furskins .....      | 90              | 129   | +43     | 13              | 12   | -8      |
| Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:    |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| Beef and veal .....                            | 354             | 556   | +57     | 56              | 80   | +43     |
| Pork .....                                     | 235             | 293   | +25     | 39              | 42   | +8      |
| Other meats and meat products .....            | 21              | 30    | +43     | 5               | 6    | +20     |
| Sausage casings .....                          | 22              | 22    | ---     | 3               | 4    | +33     |
| Wool, apparel .....                            | 10              | 40    | +300    | 2               | 5    | +150    |
| Other animals and animal products .....        | 98              | 93    | -5      | 13              | 13   | ---     |
| Total animals and animal products .....        | 949             | 1,372 | +45     | 151             | 189  | +25     |
| Cotton, raw, excluding linters .....           | 6               | 19    | +217    | 1/              | 1    | ---     |
| Feeds and fodders .....                        | 27              | 27    | ---     | 5               | 4    | -20     |
| Fruits and preparations .....                  | 165             | 179   | +9      | 19              | 24   | +26     |
| Grains and preparations .....                  | 88              | 95    | +8      | 14              | 13   | -7      |
| Nuts and preparations .....                    | 69              | 90    | +30     | 17              | 21   | +23     |
| Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:               |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| Coconut oil .....                              | 117             | 95    | -19     | 8               | 15   | +87     |
| Palm and palm kernel oil .....                 | 142             | 88    | -38     | 30              | 9    | -70     |
| Olive oil, edible .....                        | 18              | 22    | +22     | 2               | 3    | +50     |
| Other oilseeds and products .....              | 60              | 78    | +30     | 8               | 13   | +62     |
| Seeds, cut flowers, & nursery stk., excl.      |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| oilseeds .....                                 | 56              | 54    | -4      | 5               | 5    | ---     |
| Sugar and molasses:                            |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| Sugar, cane or beet .....                      | 1,194           | 662   | -45     | 175             | 90   | -49     |
| Molasses, inedible .....                       | 64              | 76    | +19     | 7               | 9    | +29     |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured, incl. bulk smoking .. | 148             | 165   | +11     | 21              | 20   | -5      |
| Vegetables and preparations .....              | 255             | 301   | +18     | 25              | 35   | +40     |
| Wines and malt beverages:                      |                 |       |         |                 |      |         |
| Wines .....                                    | 133             | 171   | +29     | 22              | 25   | +14     |
| Malt beverages .....                           | 53              | 75    | +41     | 9               | 15   | +67     |
| Other supplementary vegetable products .....   | 98              | 101   | +3      | 13              | 14   | +8      |
| Total supplementary products .....             | 3,642           | 3,670 | +1      | 531             | 505  | -5      |
| Total agricultural imports .....               | 5,294           | 6,268 | +18     | 762             | 958  | +26     |

1/ Less than \$500,000.



Table 26--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by months, January 1964 to December 1976

| Months              | 1964                  | 1965    | 1966    | 1967    | 1968    | 1969 1/ | 1970    | 1971    | 1972    | 1973    | 1974     | 1975    | 1976 2/ |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
|                     | -- Million dollars -- |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |         |
| January             | 331.7                 | 175.1   | 352.7   | 413.0   | 414.7   | 208.6   | 491.0   | 506.6   | 575.6   | 648.9   | 786.9    | 810.9   | 817.5   |
| February            | 294.5                 | 269.3   | 371.2   | 353.7   | 402.4   | 315.6   | 457.5   | 419.7   | 591.6   | 615.3   | 819.4    | 693.9   | 768.2   |
| March               | 381.7                 | 420.3   | 430.7   | 412.9   | 369.7   | 474.8   | 523.9   | 499.6   | 506.6   | 658.9   | 984.2    | 749.0   | 960.3   |
| January-March       | 1,007.9               | 864.7   | 1,154.6 | 1,179.6 | 1,186.8 | 999.0   | 1,472.4 | 1,425.9 | 1,673.8 | 1,923.1 | 2,590.5  | 2,253.8 | 2,546.0 |
| April               | 361.2                 | 368.5   | 383.0   | 362.8   | 439.5   | 487.9   | 514.5   | 554.4   | 489.5   | 696.5   | 877.8    | 761.9   | 895.7   |
| May                 | 328.6                 | 337.9   | 358.1   | 337.0   | 434.3   | 438.1   | 443.5   | 477.9   | 529.0   | 786.5   | 890.1    | 688.4   | 847.6   |
| June                | 314.1                 | 344.6   | 387.1   | 364.8   | 386.7   | 430.0   | 499.4   | 529.8   | 520.6   | 664.4   | 841.7    | 827.3   | 1,020.1 |
| April-June          | 1,003.9               | 1,051.0 | 1,128.2 | 1,064.6 | 1,260.5 | 1,356.0 | 1,457.4 | 1,562.1 | 1,539.1 | 2,147.4 | 2,609.6  | 2,277.6 | 2,763.4 |
| January-June        | 2,011.8               | 1,915.7 | 2,282.8 | 2,244.2 | 2,447.3 | 2,355.0 | 2,929.8 | 2,988.0 | 3,212.9 | 4,070.5 | 5,200.1  | 4,531.4 | 5,309.4 |
| July                | 316.7                 | 260.3   | 342.6   | 346.8   | 438.6   | 434.0   | 461.7   | 489.0   | 471.6   | 635.0   | 897.9    | 762.1   | 957.9   |
| August              | 315.2                 | 318.7   | 352.6   | 369.4   | 442.1   | 407.7   | 463.8   | 555.1   | 563.7   | 720.4   | 854.1    | 687.7   |         |
| September           | 338.4                 | 354.0   | 415.3   | 347.7   | 460.3   | 398.6   | 469.0   | 650.5   | 547.1   | 639.8   | 751.1    | 945.3   |         |
| July-September      | 970.3                 | 933.0   | 1,110.5 | 1,063.9 | 1,341.0 | 1,240.3 | 1,394.5 | 1,694.6 | 1,582.4 | 1,995.2 | 2,503.1  | 2,395.1 |         |
| October             | 347.7                 | 411.0   | 388.1   | 376.3   | 396.0   | 469.1   | 480.3   | 302.5   | 573.6   | 712.2   | 740.9    | 828.6   |         |
| November            | 381.6                 | 398.8   | 358.6   | 379.7   | 419.4   | 411.2   | 442.9   | 298.2   | 547.7   | 862.5   | 837.3    | 804.9   |         |
| December            | 370.6                 | 428.1   | 351.6   | 388.3   | 419.8   | 481.8   | 522.3   | 540.2   | 550.2   | 778.6   | 965.6    | 768.3   |         |
| October-December    | 1,099.9               | 1,237.9 | 1,098.3 | 1,144.3 | 1,235.2 | 1,362.1 | 1,445.5 | 1,140.9 | 1,671.5 | 2,353.3 | 2,543.8  | 2,401.8 |         |
| July-December       | 2,070.2               | 2,170.9 | 2,208.8 | 2,208.2 | 2,576.2 | 2,602.4 | 2,840.8 | 2,835.5 | 3,253.9 | 4,348.5 | 5,046.9  | 4,796.9 |         |
| January-December 3/ | 4,082.0               | 4,086.6 | 4,491.4 | 4,432.2 | 5,023.6 | 4,957.2 | 5,769.8 | 5,823.4 | 6,466.9 | 8,419.0 | 10,247.0 | 9,328.3 |         |
| Monthly average     | 340.2                 | 340.5   | 374.3   | 371.0   | 418.6   | 413.1   | 480.8   | 485.2   | 538.9   | 701.6   | 853.9    | 777.4   |         |

1/ Monthly totals for July-December 1969 do not include furskins.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 27--U.S. imports of meat under Public Law 88-482 1/:  
Quantity and value by country,  
January-July 1975 and 1976 and July 1975 and 1976

| Country                          | January-July |         | July    |         |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                  | 1975         | 1976    | 1975    | 1976    |
| -- 1,000 pounds --               |              |         |         |         |
| Australia .....                  | 412,781      | 403,162 | 62,955  | 61,170  |
| New Zealand .....                | 188,182      | 169,608 | 30,456  | 19,901  |
| Canada .....                     | 3,283        | 53,081  | 34      | 7,564   |
| CACM:                            |              |         |         |         |
| Costa Rica .....                 | 34,115       | 46,003  | 2,622   | 4,482   |
| El Salvador .....                | 2,261        | 6,738   | 79      | 387     |
| Guatemala .....                  | 11,771       | 16,340  | 1,607   | 1,982   |
| Honduras .....                   | 14,533       | 26,617  | 2,205   | 2,497   |
| Nicaragua .....                  | 18,398       | 30,269  | 1,112   | 1,026   |
| Dominican Republic .....         | 3,962        | 8,511   | 1,012   | 1,034   |
| Haiti .....                      | 572          | 1,081   | 72      | 158     |
| Ireland .....                    | 1,095        | 4,446   | 0       | 0       |
| Mexico .....                     | 13,464       | 23,610  | 2,175   | 2,287   |
| Panama .....                     | 959          | 3,461   | 0       | 43      |
| Belize .....                     | 20           | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| United Kingdom-No. Ireland ..... | 680          | 72      | 0       | 0       |
| Total .....                      | 706,076      | 792,999 | 104,329 | 102,531 |
| -- 1,000 dollars --              |              |         |         |         |
| Australia .....                  | 181,438      | 230,748 | 28,670  | 37,731  |
| New Zealand .....                | 81,430       | 97,491  | 14,214  | 12,573  |
| Canada .....                     | 1,939        | 36,062  | 19      | 4,992   |
| CACM:                            |              |         |         |         |
| Costa Rica .....                 | 16,377       | 30,176  | 1,336   | 3,098   |
| El Salvador .....                | 1,347        | 4,751   | 72      | 278     |
| Guatemala .....                  | 7,564        | 12,036  | 1,032   | 1,407   |
| Honduras .....                   | 7,631        | 17,635  | 1,191   | 1,680   |
| Nicaragua .....                  | 9,933        | 20,976  | 789     | 748     |
| Dominican Republic .....         | 2,114        | 5,399   | 560     | 689     |
| Haiti .....                      | 389          | 722     | 51      | 126     |
| Ireland .....                    | 480          | 2,306   | 0       | 0       |
| Mexico .....                     | 7,868        | 15,935  | 1,322   | 1,530   |
| Panama .....                     | 471          | 2,161   | 0       | 25      |
| Belize .....                     | 11           | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| United Kingdom-No. Ireland ..... | 289          | 46      | 0       | 0       |
| Total .....                      | 319,281      | 476,444 | 49,256  | 64,877  |

1/ P.L. 88-482 (1964) provides for import quotas on fresh, chilled, or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat. Fresh, chilled, or frozen boneless beef accounted for more than 90 percent of the import volume in 1969-75.

Table 28.--U.S. cane or beet sugar imports: Quantity and value by country of origin, July 1975 and 1976

| Country                    | Quantity                          |         | Value                |            |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|
|                            | 1975                              | 1976    | 1975                 | 1976       |
|                            | -- <u>Short tons</u> <u>1/</u> -- |         | -- <u>Dollars</u> -- |            |
| Canada .....               | 1,117                             | 522     | 454,671              | 204,582    |
| Guatemala .....            | 10,563                            | 11,341  | 4,339,422            | 3,171,569  |
| Belize .....               | 4,688                             | 6,384   | 1,174,834            | 1,757,672  |
| El Salvador .....          | 13,401                            | 0       | 6,453,568            | 0          |
| Honduras .....             | 5,910                             | 0       | 1,938,423            | 0          |
| Nicaragua .....            | 8,081                             | 23,120  | 3,595,424            | 5,347,895  |
| Costa Rica .....           | 12,852                            | 0       | 7,523,606            | 0          |
| Panama .....               | 2,366                             | 12,444  | 664,037              | 3,349,261  |
| Dominican Republic .....   | 166,159                           | 124,428 | 79,066,825           | 33,611,481 |
| Barbados .....             | 0                                 | 13,189  | 0                    | 3,628,734  |
| Colombia .....             | 26,711                            | 206     | 11,062,019           | 71,824     |
| Guyana .....               | 6,688                             | 0       | 2,140,104            | 0          |
| Peru .....                 | 16,428                            | 7,716   | 8,945,149            | 2,076,869  |
| Brazil .....               | 12,956                            | 0       | 3,557,462            | 0          |
| Paraguay .....             | 0                                 | 2,045   | 0                    | 641,550    |
| United Kingdom .....       | 0                                 | 0       | 541                  | 0          |
| Belgium-Luxembourg .....   | 0                                 | 225     | 0                    | 75,487     |
| France .....               | 0                                 | 1,925   | 0                    | 599,116    |
| Fed. Rep. of Germany ..... | 0                                 | 154     | 0                    | 46,402     |
| India .....                | 0                                 | 15,443  | 0                    | 4,314,719  |
| Philippines .....          | 0                                 | 82,541  | 0                    | 24,967,963 |
| Hong Kong .....            | 0                                 | 0       | 0                    | 275        |
| Australia .....            | 45,617                            | 23,249  | 17,733,102           | 6,509,100  |
| Mauritius and Dep. ....    | 23,027                            | 0       | 8,980,536            | 0          |
| Rep. South Africa .....    | 37,032                            | 0       | 12,331,931           | 0          |
| Swaziland .....            | 11,163                            | 0       | 4,908,512            | 0          |
| Total World .....          | 404,760                           | 324,932 | 174,870,166          | 90,374,499 |

1/ Imports for consumption: Tel Quel or actual weight basis.

Table 29. --U.S. sugar imports: Quantity and value by month and average  
import unit values, January 1974 through June 1976

| Year and month | Quantity   | Value     | Unit Value |          |
|----------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|
|                | Short tons | \$1,000   | ¢/lb.      | \$/S.ton |
| 1974:          |            |           |            |          |
| January.....   | 243,573    | 45,892    | 9.4        | 188.41   |
| February.....  | 499,749    | 105,040   | 10.5       | 210.18   |
| March.....     | 553,657    | 124,681   | 11.3       | 225.20   |
| April.....     | 509,261    | 134,319   | 13.2       | 263.75   |
| May.....       | 512,145    | 154,826   | 15.1       | 302.31   |
| June.....      | 491,677    | 155,559   | 15.8       | 316.39   |
| July.....      | 600,353    | 233,125   | 19.4       | 388.31   |
| August.....    | 593,076    | 261,734   | 22.1       | 441.32   |
| September..... | 437,217    | 213,226   | 24.4       | 487.69   |
| October.....   | 360,186    | 201,223   | 27.9       | 558.66   |
| November.....  | 479,056    | 288,745   | 30.1       | 602.74   |
| December.....  | 494,416    | 337,168   | 34.1       | 681.95   |
|                | 5,774,365  | 2,255,538 | 19.5       | 390.61   |
| 1975:          |            |           |            |          |
| January.....   | 149,616    | 124,027   | 41.4       | 828.97   |
| February.....  | 203,049    | 133,851   | 33.0       | 659.21   |
| March.....     | 226,301    | 154,771   | 34.2       | 683.92   |
| April.....     | 303,315    | 200,381   | 33.0       | 660.64   |
| May.....       | 225,825    | 145,600   | 32.2       | 644.75   |
| June.....      | 452,625    | 260,353   | 28.8       | 575.21   |
| July.....      | 404,760    | 174,870   | 21.6       | 432.03   |
| August.....    | 290,086    | 109,288   | 18.8       | 376.74   |
| September..... | 605,224    | 236,548   | 19.5       | 390.84   |
| October.....   | 465,342    | 165,225   | 17.8       | 355.06   |
| November.....  | 261,912    | 90,526    | 17.3       | 345.64   |
| December.....  | 249,186    | 76,673    | 15.4       | 307.69   |
|                | 3,837,241  | 1,872,113 | 24.4       | 487.88   |
| 1976:          |            |           |            |          |
| January.....   | 223,813    | 63,309    | 14.1       | 282.87   |
| February.....  | 318,911    | 91,523    | 14.3       | 286.99   |
| March.....     | 258,281    | 75,938    | 14.7       | 294.01   |
| April.....     | 429,379    | 123,270   | 14.4       | 287.09   |
| May.....       | 319,776    | 94,947    | 14.8       | 296.92   |
| June.....      | 432,055    | 122,952   | 14.2       | 284.57   |
| July.....      | 324,931    | 90,374    | 13.9       | 278.13   |
| August.....    |            |           |            |          |
| September..... |            |           |            |          |
| October.....   |            |           |            |          |
| November.....  |            |           |            |          |
| December.....  |            |           |            |          |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 30. --U.S. green coffee imports: Quantity and value by country,  
January-July 1975 and 1976 and July 1975 and 1976

| Country                  | January-July       |                    |                     |                    | July               |                    |                     |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|
|                          | Quantity           |                    | Value               |                    | Quantity           |                    | Value               |         |
|                          | 1975               | 1976               | 1975                | 1976               | 1975               | 1976               | 1975                | 1976    |
|                          | -- 1,000 pounds -- | -- 1,000 pounds -- | -- 1,000 dollars -- | -- 1,000 pounds -- | -- 1,000 pounds -- | -- 1,000 pounds -- | -- 1,000 dollars -- | --      |
| Angola .....             | 74,175             | 115,174            | 38,221              | 65,480             | 1,188              | 2,247              | 503                 | 2,459   |
| Brazil .....             | 311,466            | 222,110            | 201,686             | 236,423            | 55,252             | 59,365             | 36,814              | 74,962  |
| Burundi .....            | 17,039             | 2,309              | 7,789               | 1,319              | 66                 | 140                | 25                  | 131     |
| Colombia .....           | 259,118            | 252,389            | 171,492             | 227,328            | 43,133             | 19,702             | 27,372              | 24,132  |
| Costa Rica .....         | 11,354             | 15,358             | 5,895               | 16,784             | 1,086              | 2,777              | 560                 | 3,916   |
| Dominican Republic ..... | 22,913             | 60,815             | 11,422              | 50,062             | 4,009              | 2,640              | 1,850               | 2,806   |
| Ecuador .....            | 23,630             | 34,050             | 10,598              | 30,243             | 2,516              | 9,994              | 1,018               | 12,300  |
| El Salvador .....        | 104,175            | 90,319             | 49,335              | 84,881             | 15,402             | 18,511             | 6,925               | 19,809  |
| Ethiopia .....           | 36,831             | 73,716             | 17,610              | 66,474             | 2,451              | 9,269              | 1,015               | 10,435  |
| Guatemala .....          | 74,339             | 59,120             | 36,274              | 51,897             | 7,829              | 4,887              | 3,608               | 5,935   |
| Haiti .....              | 6,257              | 17,445             | 2,788               | 12,748             | 481                | 410                | 185                 | 275     |
| Honduras .....           | 41,768             | 35,319             | 19,318              | 32,501             | 3,555              | 3,888              | 1,597               | 4,483   |
| India .....              | 13,541             | 16,617             | 5,835               | 13,910             | 4,772              | 6,172              | 1,884               | 6,355   |
| Indonesia .....          | 42,955             | 84,951             | 15,819              | 52,618             | 7,724              | 19,524             | 2,414               | 15,202  |
| Ivory Coast .....        | 57,673             | 110,468            | 27,543              | 92,192             | 9,340              | 28,022             | 4,141               | 29,381  |
| Kenya .....              | 16,201             | 13,023             | 7,322               | 11,324             | 1,004              | 2,832              | 403                 | 3,342   |
| Malagasy .....           | 31,021             | 42,839             | 13,785              | 27,689             | 4,922              | 4,032              | 1,970               | 2,998   |
| Mexico .....             | 112,540            | 180,678            | 57,377              | 161,745            | 22,636             | 19,138             | 11,565              | 20,782  |
| Nicaragua .....          | 6,207              | 16,374             | 2,931               | 15,764             | 688                | 2,566              | 320                 | 2,905   |
| Papua-New Guinea .....   | 3,570              | 6,281              | 1,805               | 6,853              | 281                | 4,556              | 138                 | 5,189   |
| Peru .....               | 36,644             | 24,004             | 17,962              | 19,409             | 3,883              | 2,376              | 1,704               | 2,714   |
| Philippines .....        | 0                  | 4,688              | 0                   | 2,837              | 0                  | 1,331              | 0                   | 1,056   |
| Rwanda .....             | 22,312             | 19,668             | 10,025              | 15,138             | 978                | 5,974              | 406                 | 5,540   |
| Tanzania .....           | 21,744             | 17,761             | 9,827               | 15,429             | 3,147              | 4,456              | 1,241               | 4,811   |
| Uganda .....             | 71,344             | 70,602             | 31,991              | 49,608             | 9,846              | 8,991              | 4,104               | 7,388   |
| Venezuela .....          | 5,587              | 33,314             | 2,983               | 28,116             | 265                | 304                | 139                 | 345     |
| Zaire .....              | 17,963             | 8,644              | 8,480               | 6,104              | 1,689              | 1,801              | 685                 | 1,491   |
| Other .....              | 41,425             | 48,565             | 19,964              | 33,871             | 6,904              | 6,628              | 3,458               | 5,448   |
| Total .....              | 1,483,792          | 1,676,601          | 806,077             | 1,428,747          | 215,047            | 252,533            | 116,044             | 276,590 |



TABLE 31.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

| COMMODITY                             | UNIT : | JANUARY-JULY |           | QUANTITY | VALUE      |            | JULY  | QUANTITY |         | VALUE      |            |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|-------|----------|---------|------------|------------|
|                                       |        | 1975         | 1976 1/   |          | 1975       | 1976 1/    |       | 1975     | 1976 1/ | 1975       | 1976 1/    |
|                                       |        | THOU.        | THOU.     | THOU.    | 1,000 OOL. | 1,000 OOL. | THOU. | THOU.    | THOU.   | 1,000 OOL. | 1,000 OOL. |
| ALL COMMODITIES                       | ---    | ---          | ---       | ---      | ---        | ---        | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES           | ---    | ---          | ---       | ---      | ---        | ---        | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES              | ---    | ---          | ---       | ---      | ---        | ---        | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| COMPLEMENTARY                         | ---    | ---          | ---       | ---      | ---        | ---        | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| BANANAS, FRESH                        | LB     | 2,485,758    | 2,700,127 | ---      | 1,651,379  | 2,597,651  | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| PLANTAINS, FRESH                      | LB     | 71,127       | 90,798    | ---      | 125,488    | 156,349    | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| BANANAS, PLANTAINS, ORIED OR PREPARED | LB     | 15,799       | 18,374    | ---      | 3,617      | 4,765      | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| COFFEE, GREEN                         | LB     | 1,483,792    | 1,676,601 | ---      | 1,461      | 1,738      | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS             | LB     | 25,927       | 43,556    | ---      | 806,077    | 1,428,747  | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND             | LB     | 14,910       | 23,555    | ---      | 45,313     | 104,111    | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| COCOA BEANS                           | LB     | 291,378      | 355,299   | ---      | 10,106     | 24,091     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| COCOA BUTTER                          | LB     | 16,548       | 33,992    | ---      | 193,105    | 223,849    | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| COCOA POWDER & CAKE                   | LB     | 83,094       | 97,257    | ---      | 22,868     | 50,732     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS                | LB     | 24,026       | 46,474    | ---      | 29,501     | 35,490     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| ORUGS, HERBS, RUOTS, LEAVES, ETC      | LB     | 53,822       | 69,847    | ---      | 20,304     | 36,558     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| ESSENTIAL OILS                        | LB     | 3,455        | 7,107     | ---      | 46,299     | 68,807     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE               | LB     | ---          | ---       | ---      | 19,821     | 36,530     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:              | LTN    | 28           | 29        | ---      | 19,744     | 12,129     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| RUBBER, DRY FORM                      | LB     | 732,591      | 890,502   | ---      | 167,475    | 263,881    | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| RUBBER, LATEX                         | LB     | 67,148       | 81,693    | ---      | 18,767     | 24,705     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| ALLIED GUMS                           | LB     | 12,019       | 9,270     | ---      | 6,559      | 5,129      | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| SILK, RAW                             | LB     | 245          | 376       | ---      | 2,174      | 3,044      | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| SPICES                                | LB     | 58,664       | 77,399    | ---      | 46,796     | 50,537     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND               | LB     | 23,788       | 28,131    | ---      | 18,144     | 19,214     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| VANILLA BEANS                         | LB     | 1,504        | 1,028     | ---      | 9,761      | 6,908      | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| OTHER                                 | LB     | 33,372       | 46,240    | ---      | 18,890     | 24,414     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED                | LB     | 92,230       | 96,940    | ---      | 52,498     | 49,209     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE            | GLB    | 10,528       | 13,947    | ---      | 7,556      | 12,583     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| OTHER                                 | ---    | ---          | ---       | ---      | 5,850      | 4,667      | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| SUPPLEMENTARY                         | ---    | ---          | ---       | ---      | 3,642,179  | 3,670,127  | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS            | ---    | ---          | ---       | ---      | 948,904    | 1,372,004  | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| ANIMALS, LIVE                         | ---    | ---          | ---       | ---      | 49,342     | 114,017    | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| CATTLE, OUTTABLE                      | NO     | 97           | 492       | ---      | 19,607     | 76,751     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE             | NO     | 3            | 7         | ---      | 2,597      | 4,634      | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| HURSES                                | NO     | 4            | 5         | ---      | 25,418     | 27,619     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| SWINE                                 | NO     | 12           | 28        | ---      | 1,419      | 4,403      | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| OTHER                                 | ---    | ---          | ---       | ---      | 302        | 410        | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS                        | ---    | ---          | ---       | ---      | 94,799     | 127,182    | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| CHEESE                                | LB     | 73,771       | 91,930    | ---      | 72,395     | 94,012     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| BLUE MOLO, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT        | LB     | 2,741        | 2,755     | ---      | 4,110      | 865        | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| CHEDDAR                               | LB     | 1,928        | 1,095     | ---      | 1,377      | 865        | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| EOAM AND GOUDA                        | LB     | 4,342        | 4,204     | ---      | 4,650      | 4,932      | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |
| EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE     | LB     | 28,035       | 39,151    | ---      | 26,351     | 39,763     | ---   | ---      | ---     | ---        | ---        |

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TABLE 31.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

| COMMODITY                           | UNIT | JANUARY-JULY  |                  | JULY          |                  | VALUE              |                       |
|-------------------------------------|------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
|                                     |      | 1975<br>THOU. | 1976 1/<br>THOU. | 1975<br>THOU. | 1976 1/<br>THOU. | 1975<br>1,000 DOL. | 1976 1/<br>1,000 DOL. |
| ROMANO,REGGIANO,PARMESANO           | LB   | 3,837         | 7,637            | 4,083         | 6,529            | 750                | 1,551                 |
| PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK             | LB   | 10,170        | 9,254            | 11,470        | 10,476           | 882                | 1,125                 |
| OTHER                               | LB   | 22,118        | 27,833           | 20,866        | 27,336           | 4,310              | 4,172                 |
| CASEIN AND MIXTURES                 | LB   | 24,692        | 55,436           | 17,985        | 27,291           | 2,956              | 3,817                 |
| NONFAT DRY MILK                     | LB   | 1,873         | 1,252            | 821           | 483              | 205                | 0                     |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---           | ---              | 3,598         | 5,396            | 296                | 468                   |
| HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS | ---  | ---           | ---              | 90,235        | 128,797          | 12,779             | 12,109                |
| CALF AND KIP SKINS                  | LB   | 1,400         | 696              | 4,513         | 526              | 77                 | 249                   |
| CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE                 | LB   | 23,992        | 30,875           | 4,513         | 9,576            | 4,854              | 1,277                 |
| GOAT AND KID SKINS                  | LB   | 1,038         | 1,400            | 1,301         | 2,059            | 126                | 143                   |
| SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS                | LB   | 22,553        | 28,749           | 31,640        | 41,635           | 6,051              | 5,761                 |
| FURSKINS                            | ---  | ---           | ---              | 48,608        | 70,641           | 4,542              | 4,250                 |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---           | ---              | 3,379         | 4,361            | 325                | 601                   |
| MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS              | LB   | 972,723       | 1,139,267        | 610,175       | 879,283          | 158,794            | 127,591               |
| MEATS-P.L. 88-482                   | LB   | 706,078       | 793,002          | 319,281       | 476,445          | 99,696             | 64,876                |
| BEEF AND VEAL                       | LB   | 747,901       | 899,340          | 354,324       | 555,951          | 102,530            | 49,255                |
| CANNEO                              | LB   | 22,514        | 63,063           | 18,250        | 45,371           | 122,439            | 56,446                |
| FRESH OR FROZEN                     | LB   | 706,322       | 798,795          | 319,508       | 479,246          | 10,776             | 8,025                 |
| PREPARED OR PRESERVED               | LB   | 19,064        | 37,482           | 16,567        | 31,334           | 49,223             | 65,221                |
| MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB              | LB   | 14,422        | 24,031           | 9,089         | 14,247           | 8,494              | 7,199                 |
| PORK                                | LB   | 196,407       | 199,181          | 235,107       | 292,770          | 2,966              | 2,522                 |
| FRESH OR FROZEN                     | LB   | 18,665        | 16,444           | 13,715        | 12,137           | 1,739              | 1,739                 |
| HAMS AND SHOULDER, CND, COOKED      | LB   | 167,928       | 168,063          | 211,611       | 263,736          | 29,693             | 42,151                |
| OTHER                               | LB   | 9,814         | 14,673           | 9,781         | 16,897           | 2,240              | 1,484                 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS        | ---  | ---           | ---              | 11,654        | 16,314           | 37,879             | 38,239                |
| POULTRY                             | ---  | ---           | ---              | 12,730        | 20,619           | 2,277              | 2,428                 |
| POULTRY MEAT                        | ---  | ---           | ---              | 1,586         | 2,201            | 2,516              | 2,472                 |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---           | ---              | 4,356         | 469              | 2,344              | 4,041                 |
| OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS               | ---  | ---           | ---              | 3,131         | 9,120            | 175                | 251                   |
| BEEF CHICKS                         | NO   | 1,281         | 1,785            | 1,511         | 2,007            | 429                | 142                   |
| EGGS IN SHELL                       | 00Z  | 652           | 1,495            | 3,177         | 4,410            | 87                 | 142                   |
| FEATHERS AND DOWN, CRUDE, SORTED    | LB   | 20,579        | 14,566           | 6,617         | 3,103            | 1,605              | 3,311                 |
| POULTRY MEAT                        | LB   | 983           | 944              | 2,234         | 2,057            | 143                | 189                   |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---           | ---              | 8,116         | 7,547            | 227                | 148                   |
| OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS               | ---  | ---           | ---              | 175           | 354              | 13,152             | 14,477                |
| BEEF CHICKS                         | LB   | 1,281         | 1,785            | 1,511         | 2,007            | 445                | 529                   |
| BONES, HOOF, AND HORNS              | ---  | ---           | ---              | 6,047         | 1,335            | 698                | 281                   |
| BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED         | LB   | 652           | 1,495            | 3,177         | 4,410            | 428                | 1,301                 |
| FATS, OILS, AND GREASES             | LB   | 20,579        | 14,566           | 6,617         | 3,103            | 2,651              | 906                   |
| GELATIN                             | ---  | ---           | ---              | 21,218        | 17,232           | 3,031              | 1,788                 |
| HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED                | LB   | 983           | 944              | 2,234         | 2,057            | 350                | 452                   |
| OSSEIN                              | LB   | 8,116         | 7,547            | 4,876         | 1,278            | 751                | 752                   |
| RENNET                              | LB   | 809           | 175              | 1,783         | 354              | 29                 | 41                    |
| SAUSAGE CASINGS                     | ---  | ---           | ---              | 21,918        | 21,762           | 245                | 245                   |
| WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE       | GLB  | 9,695         | 37,463           | 10,474        | 39,652           | 3,294              | 3,523                 |
| OTHER                               | ---  | ---           | ---              | 10,375        | 5,317            | 1,650              | 4,705                 |
| VEGETABLE PRODUCTS                  | ---  | ---           | ---              | 2,693,275     | 2,298,123        | 1,514              | 1,634                 |
| COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED              | RBA  | 38            | 81               | 7,578         | 20,003           | 380,203            | 315,869               |
| COTTON, RAW                         | RBA  | 22            | 64               | 6,107         | 18,803           | 366                | 1,630                 |
| LINTERS                             | RBA  | 16            | 17               | 1,471         | 1,200            | 139                | 1,436                 |

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TABLE 31.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY                        | UNIT | JANUARY-JULY  |                             | JULY          |                             |
|----------------------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
|                                  |      | QUANTITY      | VALUE                       | QUANTITY      | VALUE                       |
|                                  |      | 1975<br>THOU. | 1976 1/<br>THOU. 1,000 OOL. | 1975<br>THOU. | 1976 1/<br>THOU. 1,000 OOL. |
| FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS          |      |               |                             |               |                             |
| APPLES, FRESH                    | L8   | 60,209        | 93,349                      | ---           | ---                         |
| APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED    | L8   | 3,623         | 3,669                       | 6,413         | 18,614                      |
| APRICOTS                         | L8   | 1,629         | 2,967                       | 2,963         | 23,583                      |
| BERRIES:                         |      |               |                             |               |                             |
| BLUEBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN     | L8   | 837           | 2,816                       | 259           | 84                          |
| STRAWBERRIES, FRESH              | L8   | 25,793        | 14,671                      | 39            | 9                           |
| STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN             | L8   | 82,340        | 37,955                      | 153           | 47                          |
| OTHER                            | L8   | 9,440         | 9,556                       | 261           | 105                         |
| CANOEIO OR GLACE FRUITS          | L8   | 3,283         | 2,480                       | 1,485         | 449                         |
| CITRUS:                          |      |               |                             |               |                             |
| GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH                | L8   | 4,861         | 5,382                       | 4,880         | 1,462                       |
| ORANGES, CANNEO                  | L8   | 33,799        | 42,600                      | 2,243         | 785                         |
| ORANGES, FRESH                   | L8   | 21,204        | 10,902                      | 1,799         | 396                         |
| OTHER                            | L8   | 6,418         | 6,959                       | 1,294         | 774                         |
| DATES                            | L8   | 23,842        | 16,004                      | 811           | 159                         |
| FIGS                             | L8   | 134           | 441                         | 6,254         | 1,749                       |
| FRUIT JUICES:                    |      |               |                             |               |                             |
| APPLE AND PEAR                   | GAL  | 12,403        | 21,085                      | 522           | 175                         |
| GRAPE                            | GAL  | 862           | 411                         | 1,409         | 176                         |
| ORANGE, CONCENTRATED             | GAL  | 21,997        | 23,372                      | 19            | 5                           |
| PINEAPPLE                        | GAL  | 10,017        | 8,309                       | 0             |                             |
| OTHER                            | GAL  | 2,669         | 2,669                       | 7             |                             |
| FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP       | L8   | 19,842        | 26,953                      | 4,206         | 1,968                       |
| GRAPES, FRESH                    | L8   | 34,296        | 46,394                      | 1,114         | 653                         |
| JAMS AND JELLIES                 | L8   | 11,714        | 4,572                       | 39            | 6                           |
| MANGOES, FRESH OR PREPARED       | L8   | 1,378         | 2,987                       | 2,052         | 988                         |
| MELONS, FRESH                    | L8   | 300,438       | 357,399                     | 2,742         | 627                         |
| PEARS, FRESH                     | L8   | 16,074        | 15,687                      | 2,734         | 319                         |
| PINEAPPLES, FRESH                | L8   | 100,490       | 64,589                      | 1,053         | 355                         |
| PINEAPPLES, CANNEO               | L8   | 187,425       | 213,038                     | 348           | 292                         |
| PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNEO | L8   | 4,213         | 3,385                       | 3,782         | 593                         |
| OTHER                            | ---  | ---           | ---                         | 2,461         | 854                         |
| NUTS AND PREPARATIONS            |      |               |                             |               |                             |
| BRAZIL                           | L8   | 20,244        | 15,395                      | 1,771         | 523                         |
| CASHEWS                          | L8   | 43,561        | 61,777                      | 2,461         | 343                         |
| CHESTNUTS                        | L8   | 976           | 699                         | 2,461         | 1,335                       |
| COCONUT MEAT, FRESH OR PREPARED  | L8   | 37,078        | 46,989                      | 6,049         | 894                         |
| FILBERTS                         | L8   | 2,619         | 5,439                       | 11,477        | 694                         |
| PISTACHE                         | L8   | 8,218         | 13,339                      | 1,054         | 221                         |
| OTHER                            | ---  | ---           | ---                         | 1,054         | 104                         |
| GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS          |      |               |                             |               |                             |
| BARLEY                           | 8U   | 6,696         | 6,304                       | 39,683        | 8,950                       |
| CORN, EXC SEEO                   | 8U   | 623           | 917                         | 28,378        | 5,287                       |
| OATS                             | 8U   | 213           | 285                         | 121           | 125                         |
| RICE                             | L8   | 1,096         | 386                         | 456           | 889                         |
| WHEAT, EXC. SEED                 | 8U   | 5             | 2,295                       | ---           | ---                         |
| WHEAT FLOUR                      | CWT  | 46            | 719                         | ---           | ---                         |
| WHEAT GLUTEN                     | L8   | 17,657        | 5,947                       | 638           | 12,771                      |
| BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC      | L8   | 39,145        | 43,064                      | 78            | 2,198                       |
| BREAD CRUMBS                     | L8   | 10,968        | 24,662                      | 285           | 3,374                       |
| BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED            | L8   | 2,296         | 2,676                       | 160           | 111                         |
|                                  |      |               | 807                         | 34            | 45                          |
|                                  |      |               |                             | 146           | 34                          |
|                                  |      |               |                             | 75            | 34                          |
|                                  |      |               |                             | 0             | 0                           |
|                                  |      |               |                             | 11            | 18                          |
|                                  |      |               |                             | 2             | 18                          |
|                                  |      |               |                             | 3,374         | 1,547                       |
|                                  |      |               |                             | 6,350         | 4,064                       |
|                                  |      |               |                             | 2,487         | 3,434                       |
|                                  |      |               |                             | 392           | 1,012                       |
|                                  |      |               |                             | 154           | 162                         |

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TABLE 31.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY                   | UNIT | JANUARY-JULY |                  | JULY          |                  | VALUE         |                                  |
|-----------------------------|------|--------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
|                             |      | QUANTITY     | 1976 1/<br>THOU. | 1975<br>THOU. | 1976 1/<br>THOU. | 1975<br>THOU. | 1976 1/<br>1,000 OOL. 1,000 OOL. |
| MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC.   | L8   | 29,499       | 32,009           | 10,205        | 11,312           | 4,592         | 1,559                            |
| OTHER                       | ---  | ---          | ---              | 12,213        | 12,467           | ---           | 2,036                            |
| OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS       | ---  | ---          | ---              | 336,583       | 283,354          | ---           | 47,808                           |
| OIL CAKE AND MEAL           | STN  | 1            | 22               | 126           | 2,761            | 0             | 576                              |
| OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS        | ---  | ---          | ---              | 35,583        | 40,659           | ---           | 4,523                            |
| FLAXSEED                    | L8   | 899          | 7,440            | 124           | 988              | 285           | 7,099                            |
| MUSTARD SEED                | L8   | 41,228       | 51,344           | 8,713         | 8,061            | 6,081         | 45                               |
| SESAME SEED                 | L8   | 32,575       | 42,655           | 11,472        | 13,401           | 4,073         | 1,207                            |
| POPPY SEED                  | CWT  | 33           | 30               | 1,314         | 1,795            | 14            | 1,300                            |
| SUNFLOWER SEED              | L8   | 1,916        | 2,039            | 1,509         | 1,795            | 65            | 1,966                            |
| OTHER                       | ---  | ---          | ---              | 12,451        | 15,872           | ---           | 150                              |
| VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES    | L8   | 1,012,775    | 1,376,590        | 300,874       | 239,934          | 198,111       | 26                               |
| BABASSU OIL                 | L8   | 1,571        | 5                | 505           | 4                | 12            | 1,687                            |
| CARNAUBA WAX                | L8   | 3,515        | 4,277            | 3,322         | 3,715            | 646           | 43,279                           |
| CASTOR OIL                  | L8   | 35,083       | 79,145           | 9,323         | 17,648           | 5,189         | 32,465                           |
| COCONUT OIL                 | L8   | 367,621      | 666,225          | 116,964       | 94,626           | 38,235        | 581                              |
| OLIVE OIL, E018LE           | L8   | 20,649       | 35,746           | 18,462        | 22,150           | 102,134       | 454                              |
| PALM OIL                    | L8   | 463,793      | 458,036          | 116,024       | 73,793           | 2,260         | 1,322                            |
| PALM KERNEL OIL             | L8   | 89,569       | 78,830           | 26,281        | 13,713           | 131,130       | 7,912                            |
| RAPESEED OIL                | L8   | 2,770        | 9,123            | 923           | 2,018            | 17,711        | 3,296                            |
| SESAME OIL                  | L8   | 774          | 1,653            | 694           | 1,472            | 486           | 6,508                            |
| TUNG OIL                    | L8   | 15,294       | 20,797           | 4,003         | 4,563            | 176           | 2,073                            |
| OTHER                       | L8   | 12,137       | 22,754           | 4,373         | 6,230            | 1,323         | 123                              |
| SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS  | ---  | ---          | ---              | 1,321,752     | 802,077          | ---           | 144                              |
| SUGAR, CANE OR BEET         | STN  | 1,965        | 2,307            | 1,193,853     | 662,314          | ---           | 162                              |
| MULASSES, INEOLBLE          | GAL  | 205,414      | 294,520          | 63,576        | 75,641           | 944           | 381                              |
| MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP       | L8   | 4,721        | 7,037            | 2,931         | 4,533            | 405           | 358                              |
| CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS      | L8   | 59,760       | 69,189           | 40,658        | 41,011           | 26,825        | 700                              |
| HONEY                       | L8   | 29,420       | 39,300           | 10,584        | 12,117           | 399           | 191,800                          |
| OTHER                       | ---  | ---          | ---              | 10,151        | 6,462            | ---           | 174,870                          |
| VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS | ---  | ---          | ---              | 254,839       | 300,591          | ---           | 90,374                           |
| FRESH OR FROZEN:            | ---  | ---          | ---              | 2,126         | 2,219            | 0             | 562                              |
| ASPARAGUS                   | L8   | 6,738        | 6,614            | 952           | 1,092            | 207           | 7,641                            |
| BEANS                       | L8   | 8,903        | 10,086           | 576           | 942              | 519           | 5,198                            |
| CARROTS                     | L8   | 13,671       | 29,475           | 5,234         | 10,602           | 287           | 2                                |
| CUCUMBERS                   | L8   | 112,880      | 186,538          | 1,837         | 2,337            | 2,357         | 36                               |
| OASHEENS                    | L8   | 12,527       | 15,234           | 1,079         | 1,400            | 314           | 340                              |
| EGGPLANT                    | L8   | 21,184       | 25,887           | 5,080         | 5,274            | 392           | 20                               |
| GARLIC                      | L8   | 18,623       | 15,325           | 777           | 109              | 1,296         | 18                               |
| LETTUCE                     | L8   | 676          | 777              | 77            | 109              | 457           | 202                              |
| ONIONS                      | L8   | 71,133       | 68,542           | 6,149         | 6,196            | 555           | 67                               |
| PEAS                        | L8   | 7,872        | 10,991           | 1,759         | 2,806            | 1,837         | 42                               |
| PEPPERS                     | L8   | 56,208       | 83,559           | 7,090         | 9,949            | 149           | 264                              |
| POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH    | CWT  | 754          | 110              | 2,879         | 630              | 1,928         | 64                               |
| SQUASH                      | L8   | 34,130       | 44,848           | 1,777         | 2,640            | 1,546         | 187                              |
| TOMATOES                    | L8   | 525,977      | 583,958          | 58,316        | 60,557           | 112           | 294                              |
| TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS        | CWT  | 359          | 348              | 2,477         | 2,112            | 3             | 126                              |
| OTHER                       | ---  | ---          | ---              | 8,584         | 11,244           | ---           | 0                                |

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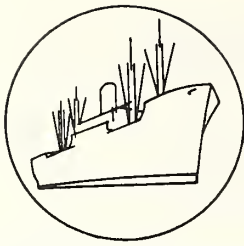


TABLE 31.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

| COMMODITY                           | UNIT : | JANUARY-JULY |            | JULY     |         | VALUE  |         |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                     |        | QUANTITY     | 1975       | QUANTITY | 1976 1/ | 1975   | 1976 1/ |
|                                     |        | THOU.        | 1,000 OOL. | THOU.    | THOU.   | OOL.   | OOL.    |
| ORIED:                              |        |              |            |          |         |        |         |
| BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG               | L8     | 16,917       | 18,668     |          | 3,966   |        | 718     |
| CHICKPEAS                           | L8     | 6,563        | 2,593      |          | 507     | 644    | 41      |
| MUSHROOMS                           | L8     | 699          | 755        |          | 2,731   | 112    | 563     |
| PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS              | L8     | 3,585        | 3,948      |          | 712     | 100    | 141     |
| OTHER                               | ---    | ---          | ---        |          | 5,013   | 351    | 737     |
| PREPARED OR PRESERVED:              |        |              |            |          |         |        |         |
| ARTICHOKES                          | L8     | 6,369        | 7,518      |          | 2,659   | 459    | 646     |
| ASPARAGUS                           | L8     | 6,441        | 3,580      |          | 1,442   | 418    | 185     |
| BEAN CAKE, CUKO                     | L8     | 1,127        | 1,485      |          | 868     | 102    | 123     |
| CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA     | L8     | 59,572       | 56,797     |          | 4,621   | 858    | 520     |
| HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS            | L8     | 10,666       | 10,812     |          | 14,521  | 232    | 5       |
| MUSHROOMS                           | L8     | 34,057       | 44,073     |          | 36,805  | 10,556 |         |
| OLIVES, IN BRINE                    | GAL    | 7,403        | 9,396      |          | 41,361  | 6,393  |         |
| ONIONS                              | L8     | 5,060        | 5,080      |          | 2,416   | 328    | 288     |
| PALM HEARTS                         | L8     | 1,222        | 222        |          | 127     | 79     | 11      |
| PEAS, INCLUDING COMPEAS             | L8     | 10,968       | 10,622     |          | 3,299   | 176    | 224     |
| PIMIENTOS                           | L8     | 7,986        | 7,472      |          | 4,145   | 163    | 701     |
| SOUPS AND SAUCES                    | L8     | 16,332       | 18,648     |          | 11,046  | 1,483  | 1,862   |
| STARCH, POTATO                      | L8     | 8,680        | 11,696     |          | 1,017   | 92     | 242     |
| TOMATOES                            | L8     | 54,676       | 71,079     |          | 12,556  | 1,068  | 1,893   |
| WATERCHESTNUTS                      | L8     | 7,727        | 19,865     |          | 7,699   | 413    | 462     |
| OTHER                               | ---    | ---          | ---        |          | 23,168  | 2,760  | 3,185   |
| OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS            | ---    | ---          | ---        |          | 527,460 | 65,291 | 73,931  |
| BROOMCORN                           | STN    | 5            | 6          |          | 6,770   | 1,180  | 942     |
| CUT FLOWERS                         | ---    | ---          | ---        |          | 11,892  | 1,548  | 1,978   |
| ESSENTIAL OILS                      | L8     | 1,162        | 1,057      |          | 3,144   | 248    | 523     |
| FEEDS & FOODERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL | ---    | ---          | ---        |          | 27,109  | 4,562  | 4,330   |
| FLAVORING EXTRACTS                  | ---    | ---          | ---        |          | 7,481   | 911    | 924     |
| JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED | LTN    | 14           | 13         |          | 2,825   | 130    | 346     |
| MALT LIQUORS                        | GAL    | 29,256       | 40,347     |          | 74,749  | 9,314  | 15,115  |
| NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK          | ---    | ---          | ---        |          | 16,497  | 1,412  | 1,719   |
| SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS              | L8     | 103,473      | 71,086     |          | 23,419  | 2,098  | 1,719   |
| SPICES                              | L8     | 18,114       | 19,311     |          | 10,407  | 1,740  | 1,116   |
| TUBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED             | L8     | 206,583      | 195,350    |          | 165,443 | 21,152 | 19,761  |
| TUBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL              | L8     | 102,650      | 98,942     |          | 94,154  | 10,034 | 10,015  |
| WINES                               | GAL    | 26,476       | 33,152     |          | 170,981 | 21,630 | 24,742  |
| WINES, STILL GRAPE, UNDER 14% ALCH  | GAL    | 21,467       | 25,408     |          | 128,186 | 16,248 | 20,047  |
| OTHER                               | ---    | ---          | ---        |          | 4,794   | 515    | 1,023   |

1/ PRELIMINARY





## SPECIAL in this issue

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### U.S. EXPORT AND IMPORT PRICES DECLINE IN FISCAL 1976

by  
H. Christine Collins

U.S. export prices declined 10 percent in fiscal 1976 from the peak levels of a year earlier as the international food situation became less difficult and improved U.S. harvests left large quantities available for export. Grains and soybean products were all priced lower than they were in fiscal 1975.

The quantity of U.S. agricultural exports gained 14 percent in fiscal 1976, reflecting deferred exports of wheat, corn, and soybeans from the 1974/75 season and a continued strong demand for grains in the USSR and Europe.

The U.S. import price index declined 8 percent in fiscal 1976. The 40 percent fall in the sugar import unit value offset the increase in the coffee import value, even though coffee prices reached record levels. Beef, hams, bananas, and tobacco were also priced higher than a year earlier. Cocoa beans, cattle, tomatoes, and wool were also priced lower.

#### Commodity Developments

During fiscal 1976, the wheat export unit value declined 12 percent to \$4.27 a bushel, while U.S. wheat export volume rose 13 percent. Poor wheat crops in the USSR, Brazil, and Poland spurred those countries' purchases, more than offsetting the virtual drying up of U.S. sales to Iran, the People's Republic of China, and Mexico. The 40-million-bushel increase in concessional sales through U.S. Government-financed programs also cushioned the effect of weakened commercial demand for wheat. Also, because of the low level of stocks in 1974/75, some U.S. wheat exports were deferred until fiscal 1976. Wheat flour was priced at \$4.34 on a bushel-equivalent basis in fiscal 1976, bearing the same price relationship to wheat as it did in fiscal 1975.

The U.S. export unit value for corn declined 13 percent to \$3.10 a bushel in fiscal 1976, while U.S. corn exports increased 39 percent in volume. The poor 1974 U.S. crop limited U.S. export availabilities in 1974/75, so many sales were deferred until 1975/76.

Apparent foreign demand for grains had slowed early in fiscal 1976, but a pickup in general economic conditions and improvement of livestock industries contributed to the upturn in the latter part of the year. The outlook for a reduced U.S. carryover for corn and reduced grain crops in the USSR and European Community also strengthened foreign demand. West Germany, Poland, and the USSR accounted for the increases in U.S. feed grain exports. The price ratio between U.S. grain sorghum and U.S. corn

narrowed from .90 in fiscal 1975 to .92 in fiscal 1976. The price ratio between wheat and corn increased from 1.25 in fiscal 1975 to 1.30 in fiscal 1976. The export unit value for milled rice declined 18 percent to 17 cents a pound in response to weakened foreign demand resulting from the worldwide recovery in rice production.

#### Export Unit Values

The soybean export unit value fell one fourth to \$5.44 a bushel. For soybean oil, the export unit value declined 38 percent, while the soybean meal export unit value remained nearly steady. The major price weakening factor was the recovery in U.S. supplies from the 1974/75 crop year. The steadiness in the soybean meal export unit value was due to the upturn in the livestock feeding economy. The difference between the soybean export unit value and value of oil and meal was wider in fiscal 1976 than in fiscal 1975, favoring the export of raw soybeans rather than soybean products. On the quantity side, soybean exports sky-rocketed, while soybean meal exports increased only slightly and soybean oil exports were nearly halved, bearing out the above price situation.

The cotton export unit value at \$268 a running bale, was nearly the same as in fiscal 1975. During the course of fiscal 1976, cotton export unit values were on the upswing because of increased cotton manufacturing activity and the decline in the 1975 U.S. cotton crop. Cotton export volume declined from a year earlier.

Tobacco export unit value rose 5 percent, along with the U.S. domestic support price for tobacco. The quantity of exports declined by about the same magnitude.

The export unit value for whole cattle hides rose 22 percent, to \$15.16 per hide, in response to strengthened foreign demand.

Both nonfat dried milk and inedible tallow were priced at about the same level as they were in fiscal 1975.

#### Import Unit Values

In fiscal 1976, the import unit value for coffee was 71 cents a pound, 27 percent higher than a year earlier. U.S. coffee imports were up 30 percent, largely in anticipation of the short Brazilian coffee crop that is to be marketed in 1976/77. Recently quoted high prices for coffee have only begun to be reflected in import unit values.

The sugar import unit value slipped 40 percent from the fiscal 1975 peak to \$335 a ton (16.8 cents a pound) in fiscal 1976. U.S. import demand for sugar slowed because of the high 1975 prices. Moreover, world demand for sugar softened with the improved supplies during the 1975/76 marketing year. The import unit value of cocoa beans, at 59 cents a pound, declined 15 percent from the record 1974/75 level as cocoa beans also moved out of tight supply situation. U.S. cocoa bean import volume was up--a result of U.S. grinders' replenishing stocks which had been drawn down during the period of high prices.

Import unit values for fresh and frozen beef and veal and for canned hams rose 10 and 37 percent, respectively. These price movements corresponded to the slight strengthening of U.S. domestic beef prices and the sharp upturn in domestic pork prices that resulted from the low level of pork marketings in 1975/76.

The rubber import unit value, at 27 cents a pound, remained virtually the same as in fiscal 1975. During the course of the year, prices declined and then took an upturn on the basis of improved U.S. demand for rubber for tire manufacturing. The import unit value for bananas strengthened to 5.7 cents a pound because of the cartelization

of marketing of bananas. Nevertheless, banana import volume rose in fiscal 1976.

Compared with fiscal 1975 levels, wine and tobacco had increased import unit values as well as increased import quantities. Tomatoes declined in price while import quantities rose. The dutiable wool import unit value declined, but the quantity imported tripled.

#### A Look At Selected Price Indexes

By June 1976, nearly every major price index related to agriculture was on the upswing. The index of prices received by farmers and the agricultural export price index registered an upturn after hovering at a relatively stable level earlier in the calendar year. The farm product component of the wholesale price index (WPI) closely followed the index of prices received by farmers through most of 1975, but stayed at a higher level in 1976 until June, when the two again moved in unison.

Rising export prices, as reflected in the agricultural export price index, had been a driving force in the price run-up in late 1974, but their influence has recently subsided. Import prices may currently have more influence on overall increases. The Dow Jones commodity spot price index and the agricultural import price index, which have been influenced by large price hikes for coffee, have been on the upswing since the early part of the year.

The food component of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), which is slower to react to price shifts than the other price indexes discussed, changed less than 1 percent from July 1975 to June 1976, taking a slight upturn in May and June. The CPI for food, the farm product component of the WPI, and the import price index were at their peak levels by June 1976, while the agricultural export price index, index of prices received by farmers, and the Dow Jones commodity spot price index were not.

#### July Price Developments

In July, nearly all international agricultural commodity prices hovered near their June level. Soybeans were the only major commodity to move up sharply--by 10 percent to \$260 a ton--continuing their 3-month-old price hike on the basis of an anticipated tight carryover on August 1, 1976, and the emerging tight situation for the 1976/77 marketing year. Confirmation of a late June U.S. sale of soybeans to the USSR also strengthened prices. Moreover, prospects for a proposed European Community tax on imported soybean products may have strengthened demand for soybeans before such a tax goes into effect.

Corn, soybean meal, cotton, and sugar all had slightly increasing prices. Sorghum, rice, and cocoa bean prices remained virtually the same as in June. Cowmeat and rubber prices declined.



Table 32.--Unit values of 25 leading U.S. Agricultural trade commodities, quarter and year ending June 1976 1/

| Commodity                                             | Unit   | Unit value          |         |                |         |                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                       |        | Quarter ending June |         | Quarter ending |         | Fiscal year ending June |         |         |         |
|                                                       |        | Dollars             | Percent | Dollars        | Percent | Dollars                 | Percent | Dollars | Percent |
|                                                       |        | 1976                | 1975    | 1976           | 1975    | 1976                    | 1975    | 1976    | 1975    |
|                                                       |        |                     |         |                |         |                         |         |         |         |
| <b>Export commodities:</b>                            |        |                     |         |                |         |                         |         |         |         |
| Wheat                                                 | Bu.    | 4.204               | 91.9    | 4.240          | 99.2    | 4.266                   | 4.801   | 88.9    | 88.9    |
| Wheat flour                                           | do.    | 4.511               | 97.2    | 4.203          | 104.8   | 4.344                   | 4.905   | 88.6    | 88.6    |
| Corn                                                  | do.    | 3.036               | 90.0    | 3.139          | 96.7    | 3.096                   | 3.554   | 87.1    | 87.1    |
| Sorghum grain                                         | do.    | 2.832               | 100.5   | 2.808          | 100.9   | 2.863                   | 3.229   | 88.7    | 88.7    |
| Soybeans                                              | do.    | 5.272               | 83.0    | 5.189          | 101.6   | 5.438                   | 7.296   | 74.5    | 74.5    |
| Soybean meal                                          | S. ton | 154.332             | 101.6   | 148.537        | 103.9   | 151.122                 | 153.855 | 98.2    | 98.2    |
| Soybean oil                                           | Lb.    | .183                | 56.0    | .193           | 94.8    | .222                    | .360    | 61.7    | 61.7    |
| Cotton                                                | Rbie.  | 268.897             | 112.5   | 264.725        | 101.6   | 267.926                 | 266.498 | 100.5   | 100.5   |
| Tobacco, flue-cured                                   | Lb.    | 1.502               | 94.9    | 1.566          | 95.9    | 1.750                   | 1.658   | 105.6   | 105.6   |
| Rice, milled                                          | do.    | .146                | 76.4    | .165           | 88.5    | .168                    | .206    | 81.6    | 81.6    |
| Tallow, inedible                                      | do.    | .169                | 110.5   | .174           | 97.1    | .172                    | .174    | 98.9    | 98.9    |
| Hides, cattle, whole                                  | No.    | 18.489              | 166.1   | 15.203         | 121.6   | 15.176                  | 12.417  | 122.2   | 122.2   |
| Nonfat dry milk                                       | Lb.    | .460                | 81.1    | .462           | 99.6    | .563                    | .562    | 100.2   | 100.2   |
| Average, i.e., index number 2/                        | ---    |                     | 94.2    |                | 99.9    |                         |         |         | 89.8    |
| <b>Import commodities:</b>                            |        |                     |         |                |         |                         |         |         |         |
| Coffee                                                | Lb.    | .898                | 169.8   | .730           | 123.0   | .713                    | .560    | 127.3   | 127.3   |
| Sugar                                                 | S. ton | 288.881             | 46.9    | 288.102        | 100.3   | 334.623                 | 564.464 | 59.3    | 59.3    |
| Beef & veal, fresh, chilled or Froz.                  | Lb.    | .624                | 147.2   | .561           | 111.2   | .556                    | .506    | 109.9   | 109.9   |
| Hams                                                  | do.    | 1.543               | 120.8   | 1.610          | 95.8    | 1.568                   | 1.144   | 137.1   | 137.1   |
| Rubber                                                | do.    | .305                | 133.2   | .262           | 116.4   | .267                    | .265    | 100.8   | 100.8   |
| Cocoa beans                                           | do.    | .650                | 102.5   | .595           | 109.2   | .593                    | .701    | 84.6    | 84.6    |
| Bananas                                               | do.    | .059                | 115.7   | .056           | 105.4   | .057                    | .049    | 116.3   | 116.3   |
| Wines                                                 | Gal.   | 5.214               | 102.3   | 5.046          | 103.3   | 5.274                   | 4.928   | 107.0   | 107.0   |
| Tobacco                                               | Lb.    | 1.081               | 156.4   | .801           | 135.0   | .818                    | .682    | 119.9   | 119.9   |
| Cattle, dutiable                                      | No.    | 142.712             | 92.9    | 162.286        | 87.9    | 170.420                 | 259.682 | 65.6    | 65.6    |
| Tomatoes                                              | Lb.    | .104                | 93.7    | .103           | 101.0   | .107                    | .113    | 94.7    | 94.7    |
| Wool, except free in bond                             | do.    | 1.090               | 102.0   | 1.016          | 107.3   | 1.054                   | 1.188   | 88.7    | 88.7    |
| Average, i.e., index number 2/                        | ---    |                     | 97.6    |                | 111.9   |                         |         | 91.8    | 91.8    |
| Terms of trade (export index divided by import index) | ---    |                     | 96.5    |                | 89.2    |                         |         | 97.8    | 97.8    |

1/ Unit values were computed from the value and quantity figures published in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States.

2/ The index numbers are of "Paasche" type.

Table 33. -- Comparison of selected price indexes, monthly July 1974-June 1976

| Year and month  | Export : price : index 1/ | Import : price : index 1/ | Reuters : commodity : index 2/ | Dow Jones : commodity : index 3/ | Dow-Jones : commodity : index 4/ | Economist : general : index | Economist : agricultural : index | Economist : cultural : index | Index of : prices : paid to : farmers | Wholesale : price : index | Wholesale : price : index : processed : food com- : ponent | Consumer : price : index |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1974:           |                           |                           |                                |                                  |                                  |                             |                                  |                              |                                       |                           |                                                            |                          |
| July .....      | 210                       | 199                       | 1,285                          | 389                              | 282                              | 236                         | 275                              | 284                          | 183                                   | 162                       | 173                                                        | 161                      |
| August .....    | 218                       | 209                       | 1,270                          | 371                              | 269                              | 239                         | 284                              | 284                          | 197                                   | 167                       | 183                                                        | 163                      |
| September ..... | 225                       | 236                       | 1,238                          | 369                              | 267                              | 231                         | 284                              | 284                          | 193                                   | 167                       | 179                                                        | 165                      |
| October .....   | 233                       | 227                       | 1,242                          | 393                              | 285                              | 240                         | 307                              | 307                          | 201                                   | 170                       | 185                                                        | 166                      |
| November .....  | 251                       | 231                       | 1,240                          | 432                              | 313                              | 251                         | 329                              | 329                          | 194                                   | 172                       | 188                                                        | 168                      |
| December .....  | 248                       | 240                       | 1,197                          | 391                              | 283                              | 234                         | 302                              | 302                          | 289                                   | 172                       | 187                                                        | 170                      |
| 1975:           |                           |                           |                                |                                  |                                  |                             |                                  |                              |                                       |                           |                                                            |                          |
| January .....   | 250                       | 263                       | 1,136                          | 359                              | 260                              | 219                         | 279                              | 264                          | 182                                   | 172                       | 184                                                        | 171                      |
| February .....  | 240                       | 236                       | 1,094                          | 342                              | 248                              | 214                         | 264                              | 256                          | 176                                   | 171                       | 180                                                        | 172                      |
| March .....     | 233                       | 234                       | 1,079                          | 308                              | 223                              | 216                         | 256                              | 256                          | 172                                   | 171                       | 175                                                        | 170                      |
| April .....     | 222                       | 226                       | 1,092                          | 305                              | 221                              | 215                         | 254                              | 254                          | 178                                   | 172                       | 179                                                        | 171                      |
| May .....       | 219                       | 220                       | 1,077                          | 277                              | 201                              | 203                         | 237                              | 237                          | 183                                   | 173                       | 185                                                        | 172                      |
| June .....      | 210                       | 209                       | 1,062                          | 267                              | 193                              | 202                         | 236                              | 236                          | 186                                   | 174                       | 182                                                        | 174                      |
| July .....      | 203                       | 190                       | 1,110                          | 295                              | 214                              | 202                         | 236                              | 236                          | 191                                   | 176                       | 188                                                        | 179                      |
| August .....    | 209                       | 201                       | 1,169                          | 319                              | 231                              | 220                         | 263                              | 252                          | 194                                   | 177                       | 193                                                        | 178                      |
| September ..... | 218                       | 198                       | 1,159                          | 315                              | 228                              | 211                         | 252                              | 252                          | 199                                   | 178                       | 190                                                        | 178                      |
| October .....   | 214                       | 191                       | 1,147                          | 304                              | 220                              | 206                         | 246                              | 246                          | 195                                   | 179                       | 191                                                        | 179                      |
| November .....  | 212                       | 191                       | 1,136                          | 291                              | 211                              | 203                         | 240                              | 240                          | 184                                   | 178                       | 186                                                        | 180                      |
| December .....  | 206                       | 191                       | 1,159                          | 293                              | 212                              | 206                         | 244                              | 244                          | 186                                   | 179                       | 186                                                        | 181                      |
| 1976:           |                           |                           |                                |                                  |                                  |                             |                                  |                              |                                       |                           |                                                            |                          |
| January .....   | 206                       | 185                       | 1,193                          | 301                              | 218                              | 215                         | 254                              | 254                          | 186                                   | 179                       | 185                                                        | 181                      |
| February .....  | 203                       | 191                       | 1,223                          | 308                              | 223                              | 219                         | 258                              | 258                          | 187                                   | 179                       | 182                                                        | 180                      |
| March .....     | 203                       | 196                       | 1,274                          | 313                              | 227                              | 223                         | 260                              | 260                          | 185                                   | 180                       | 187                                                        | 179                      |
| April .....     | 203                       | 203                       | 1,365                          | 320                              | 232                              | 232                         | 268                              | 268                          | 189                                   | 181                       | 184                                                        | 179                      |
| May .....       | 205                       | 215                       | 1,445                          | 337                              | 244                              | 245                         | 288                              | 288                          | 191                                   | 182                       | 193                                                        | 180                      |
| June .....      | 205                       | 222                       | 1,513                          | 355                              | 257                              | 150                         | 195                              | 195                          | 195                                   | 183                       | 185                                                        | 181                      |
| July .....      |                           |                           |                                |                                  |                                  |                             |                                  |                              |                                       |                           |                                                            |                          |
| August .....    |                           |                           |                                |                                  |                                  |                             |                                  |                              |                                       |                           |                                                            |                          |
| September ..... |                           |                           |                                |                                  |                                  |                             |                                  |                              |                                       |                           |                                                            |                          |
| October .....   |                           |                           |                                |                                  |                                  |                             |                                  |                              |                                       |                           |                                                            |                          |
| November .....  |                           |                           |                                |                                  |                                  |                             |                                  |                              |                                       |                           |                                                            |                          |
| December .....  |                           |                           |                                |                                  |                                  |                             |                                  |                              |                                       |                           |                                                            |                          |

(1967 = 100 except as otherwise noted)

Sources: Wall Street Journal; Agricultural Prices, USDA/SRS/Crop Reporting Board; News, U.S. Department of Labor, Wholesale Price Index;

U.S. Department of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index.

1/ Monthly unit values were computed from the value and quantity figures published in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States. They were compared to similarly computed unit values for calendar year 1967. The index numbers are of Paasche type. The unit value of import commodities are also based on a Paasche index: the commodities comprising the index are the same list as in table 4.

2/ Base period, September 31, 1931 = 100.

3/ Base period, 1924-26 = 100.

4/ Base period converted to 1967, when the calculated annual average of the Dow-Jones commodity index was 138.



Table 34.--Selected prices of international significance

| Year and month | Wheat, U.S. No. 2, hard winter, ordinary, protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports |         | Wheat, U.S. No. 2, hard winter, ordinary, protein, c.i.f. Rotterdam 1/ |         | Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Dark Northern Spring, c.i.f. Rotterdam 1/ |         | Wheat, No. 1, Canadian, Western: Red Spring 13 1/2-percent protein, in store, Thunder Bay |         | Wheat, No. 1, Canadian Western: Red Spring 13 1/2-percent protein, c.i.f. Rotterdam 1/ |         | Corn, U.S. No. 2 yellow, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports |         | Corn, U.S. No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam 1/ |         |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|---------|
|                | \$/bu.                                                                       | \$/m.t. | \$/bu.                                                                 | \$/m.t. | \$/bu.                                                       | \$/m.t. | Can. \$/bu.                                                                               | \$/m.t. | \$/m.t.                                                                                | \$/m.t. | \$/bu.                                             | \$/m.t. | \$/bu.                                       | \$/m.t. |
| 1975           |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| April          | 3.92                                                                         | 144.04  | 151                                                                    |         | 4.37                                                         | 160.57  | 5.19                                                                                      | 188.70  | 182                                                                                    |         | 3.10                                               | 122.04  | 130                                          |         |
| May            | 3.57                                                                         | 131.18  | 138                                                                    |         | 4.34                                                         | 159.46  | 4.66                                                                                      | 166.50  | 181                                                                                    |         | 2.94                                               | 115.74  | 123                                          |         |
| June           | 3.47                                                                         | 127.50  | 132                                                                    |         | 4.26                                                         | 156.53  | 4.37                                                                                      | 156.45  | 175                                                                                    |         | 3.07                                               | 120.86  | 130                                          |         |
| July           | 3.98                                                                         | 146.24  | 147                                                                    |         | 4.55                                                         | 167.18  | 4.60                                                                                      | 164.02  | 185                                                                                    |         | 3.22                                               | 126.76  | 141                                          |         |
| August         | 4.37                                                                         | 160.56  | 168                                                                    |         | 5.06                                                         | 185.92  | 5.20                                                                                      | 184.56  | 196                                                                                    |         | 3.46                                               | 136.21  | 147                                          |         |
| September      | 4.35                                                                         | 159.84  | 174                                                                    |         | 4.92                                                         | 180.78  | 5.32                                                                                      | 190.46  | 202                                                                                    |         | 3.13                                               | 123.22  | 139                                          |         |
| October        | 4.46                                                                         | 163.88  | 171                                                                    |         | 4.77                                                         | 175.27  | 5.32                                                                                      | 190.65  | 193                                                                                    |         | 3.13                                               | 123.22  | 133                                          |         |
| November       | 4.09                                                                         | 150.28  | 161                                                                    |         | 4.38                                                         | 160.94  | 4.71                                                                                      | 170.68  | 183                                                                                    |         | 2.79                                               | 109.84  | 122                                          |         |
| December       | 3.91                                                                         | 143.67  | 152                                                                    |         | 4.17                                                         | 153.22  | 4.52                                                                                      | 166.13  | 178                                                                                    |         | 2.81                                               | 110.62  | 119                                          |         |
| 1976           |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| January        | 3.93                                                                         | 144.40  | 147                                                                    |         | 4.24                                                         | 155.79  | 4.49                                                                                      | 164.00  | 183                                                                                    |         | 2.85                                               | 112.20  | 118                                          |         |
| February       | 4.18                                                                         | 153.58  | 157                                                                    |         | 4.44                                                         | 163.14  | 4.59                                                                                      | 169.80  | 193                                                                                    |         | 2.94                                               | 115.74  | 121                                          |         |
| March          | 4.18                                                                         | 153.58  | 159                                                                    |         | 4.39                                                         | 161.30  | 4.50                                                                                      | 167.55  | 194                                                                                    |         | 2.86                                               | 114.56  | 122                                          |         |
| April          | 3.99                                                                         | 146.61  | 151                                                                    |         | 4.19                                                         | 153.96  | 4.27                                                                                      | 159.61  | 174                                                                                    |         | 2.85                                               | 112.20  | 122                                          |         |
| May            | 3.87                                                                         | 142.20  | 152                                                                    |         | 4.26                                                         | 156.53  | 4.24                                                                                      | 158.99  | 178                                                                                    |         | 3.04                                               | 119.68  | 129                                          |         |
| June           | 3.99                                                                         | 146.61  | 156                                                                    |         | 4.44                                                         | 163.14  | 4.45                                                                                      | 167.94  | 181                                                                                    |         | 3.14                                               | 123.62  | 134                                          |         |
| July           | 3.87                                                                         | 142.20  | 153                                                                    |         | 4.26                                                         | 156.53  | 4.39                                                                                      | 165.95  | 176                                                                                    |         | 3.16                                               | 124.40  | 133                                          |         |
| August         |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| September      |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| October        |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| November       |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| December       |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| 1975           |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| April          | 157                                                                          |         | 127                                                                    |         | 400                                                          |         | 229                                                                                       |         | 222.67                                                                                 |         | 153                                                |         | 53.25                                        | 1,174   |
| May            | 151                                                                          |         | 116                                                                    |         | 388                                                          |         | 209                                                                                       |         | 202.09                                                                                 |         | 149                                                |         | 56.10                                        | 1,237   |
| June           | 154                                                                          |         | 108                                                                    |         | 344                                                          |         | 207                                                                                       |         | 200.62                                                                                 |         | 150                                                |         | 57.56                                        | 1,269   |
| July           | 164                                                                          |         | 118                                                                    |         | 327                                                          |         | 224                                                                                       |         | 216.79                                                                                 |         | 157                                                |         | 60.78                                        | 1,340   |
| August         | 166                                                                          |         | 135                                                                    |         | 348                                                          |         | 243                                                                                       |         | 232.59                                                                                 |         | 175                                                |         | 63.14                                        | 1,392   |
| September      | 159                                                                          |         | 132                                                                    |         | 358                                                          |         | 227                                                                                       |         | 208.70                                                                                 |         | 174                                                |         | 65.39                                        | 1,441   |
| October        | 149                                                                          |         | 129                                                                    |         | 353                                                          |         | 211                                                                                       |         | 199.89                                                                                 |         | 163                                                |         | 64.75                                        | 1,427   |
| November       | 142                                                                          |         | 122                                                                    |         | 331                                                          |         | 192                                                                                       |         | 181.51                                                                                 |         | 152                                                |         | 65.66                                        | 1,448   |
| December       | 140                                                                          |         | 120                                                                    |         | 307                                                          |         | 185                                                                                       |         | 177.84                                                                                 |         | 157                                                |         | 68.56                                        | 1,511   |
| 1976           |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| January        | 147                                                                          |         | 119                                                                    |         | 274                                                          |         | 189                                                                                       |         | 180.61                                                                                 |         | 160                                                |         | 71.44                                        | 1,575   |
| February       | 146                                                                          |         | 119                                                                    |         | 253                                                          |         | 191                                                                                       |         | 184.82                                                                                 |         | 164                                                |         | 71.44                                        | 1,575   |
| March          | 143                                                                          |         | 122                                                                    |         | 248                                                          |         | 190                                                                                       |         | 181.15                                                                                 |         | 162                                                |         | 70.25                                        | 1,549   |
| April          | 140                                                                          |         | 115                                                                    |         | 246                                                          |         | 190                                                                                       |         | 181.88                                                                                 |         | 163                                                |         | 70.25                                        | 1,549   |
| May            | 141                                                                          |         | 120                                                                    |         | 246                                                          |         | 210                                                                                       |         | 202.82                                                                                 |         | 189                                                |         | 75.39                                        | 1,662   |
| June           | 145                                                                          |         | 121                                                                    |         | 244                                                          |         | 248                                                                                       |         | 236.26                                                                                 |         | 226                                                |         | 83.21                                        | 1,832   |
| July           | 146                                                                          |         | 121                                                                    |         | 242                                                          |         | 264                                                                                       |         | 259.78                                                                                 |         | 231                                                |         | 87.52                                        | 1,929   |
| August         |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| September      |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| October        |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| November       |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |
| December       |                                                                              |         |                                                                        |         |                                                              |         |                                                                                           |         |                                                                                        |         |                                                    |         |                                              |         |

Continued--





Table 35.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country, July 1975 and 1976--Continued

| Country                                  | Exports             |         | Imports |         | Country                                 |                   | Exports             |        | Imports |        |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                                          | 1975                | 1976    | 1975    | 1976    |                                         |                   | 1975                | 1976   | 1975    | 1976   |
|                                          | -- 1,000 dollars -- |         |         |         |                                         |                   | -- 1,000 dollars -- |        |         |        |
| Asia--Continued:                         |                     |         |         |         |                                         |                   |                     |        |         |        |
| Pakistan .....                           | 10,600              | 2,162   | 5       | 88      | Cameroon .....                          | Africa--Continued |                     |        |         |        |
| Nepal .....                              | 0                   | 123     | 0       | 0       | Senegal .....                           |                   | 185                 | 1,356  | 1,526   | 3,420  |
| Bangladesh .....                         | 29,400              | 9,427   | 180     | 170     | Mali .....                              |                   | 246                 | 180    | 0       | 0      |
| Sri Lanka (Ceylon) .....                 | 3,791               | 6,296   | 1,798   | 2,358   | Guinea .....                            |                   | 141                 | 5      | 0       | 0      |
| Burma .....                              | 4                   | 0       | 2       | 7       | Sierra Leone .....                      |                   | 1,753               | 2,743  | 24      | 1      |
| Thailand .....                           | 5,150               | 4,095   | 2,668   | 3,133   | Ivory Coast .....                       |                   | 333                 | 338    | 14      | 10     |
| North Vietnam .....                      | 0                   | 0       | 0       | 0       | Ghana .....                             |                   | 95                  | 54     | 5,214   | 35,210 |
| South Vietnam .....                      | 0                   | 0       | 10      | 0       | The Gambia .....                        |                   | 3,078               | 3,754  | 2,675   | 7,512  |
| Laos .....                               | 0                   | 0       | 0       | 0       | Niger .....                             |                   | 1                   | 0      | 0       | 0      |
| Cambodia .....                           | 0                   | 0       | 0       | 0       | Togo .....                              |                   | 237                 | 0      | 0       | 0      |
| Malaysia .....                           | 3,196               | 2,413   | 31,593  | 24,845  | Nigeria .....                           |                   | 112                 | 56     | 0       | 0      |
| Singapore .....                          | 2,885               | 4,160   | 4,383   | 3,493   | Central African Republic .....          |                   | 6,778               | 13,616 | 3,463   | 4,116  |
| Indonesia .....                          | 8,357               | 16,375  | 23,043  | 43,749  | Gabon .....                             |                   | 43                  | 18     | 0       | 0      |
| Brunei 6/ .....                          | 0                   | 16      | 0       | 0       | Chad .....                              |                   | 2                   | 0      | 0       | 0      |
| Philippines .....                        | 28,640              | 19,121  | 13,737  | 49,607  | St. Helena (Br. W. Af.) .....           |                   | 0                   | 0      | 0       | 0      |
| Macao .....                              | 0                   | 0       | 1       | 0       | Madeira Islands .....                   |                   | 0                   | 0      | 0       | 12     |
| Southern Asia, n.e.c. 6/ .....           | 14                  | 0       | 0       | 0       | Upper Volta .....                       |                   | 108                 | 501    | 0       | 0      |
| Peoples Republic of China .....          | 0                   | 0       | 1,629   | 4,273   | Dahomey .....                           |                   | 399                 | 254    | 2       | 0      |
| Mongolia .....                           | 0                   | 0       | 108     | 179     | Angola .....                            |                   | 50                  | 15     | 504     | 2,459  |
| North Korea .....                        | 0                   | 0       | 0       | 0       | Congo (Brazzaville) .....               |                   | 0                   | 63     | 0       | 0      |
| Korea, Republic of .....                 | 59,915              | 82,872  | 2,562   | 4,824   | Western Africa, n.e.c. .....            |                   | 14                  | 8      | 16      | 0      |
| Hong Kong .....                          | 11,176              | 23,676  | 829     | 1,200   | Liberia .....                           |                   | 567                 | 746    | 4,283   | 4,081  |
| Republic of China .....                  | 29,224              | 40,393  | 5,767   | 10,292  | Zaire .....                             |                   | 800                 | 6,684  | 829     | 1,671  |
| Japan .....                              | 237,833             | 318,271 | 5,594   | 6,953   | Burundi .....                           |                   | 33                  | 158    | 42      | 131    |
| Australia and Oceania .....              |                     |         |         |         | Rwanda .....                            |                   | 86                  | 70     | 438     | 5,698  |
| Australia .....                          | 5,918               | 8,823   | 74,664  | 84,029  | Somali Republic .....                   |                   | 0                   | 426    | 0       | 1      |
| Papua New Guinea .....                   | 3,860               | 5,548   | 51,183  | 52,550  | Ethiopia .....                          |                   | 5                   | 0      | 1,365   | 10,631 |
| New Zealand .....                        | 8                   | 30      | 1,757   | 8,734   | Afars-Issas .....                       |                   | 0                   | 158    | 0       | 0      |
| Western Samoa .....                      | 1,140               | 1,340   | 21,689  | 22,694  | Uganda .....                            |                   | 0                   | 96     | 4,162   | 7,395  |
| British Pacific Islands .....            | 34                  | 53      | 0       | 10      | Kenya .....                             |                   | 3,257               | 243    | 1,754   | 5,418  |
| French Pacific .....                     | 2                   | 3       | 0       | 0       | Seychelles 7/ .....                     |                   | 21                  | 5      | 0       | 0      |
| Trust Territory of Pacific Islands ..... | 555                 | 999     | 12      | 0       | British Indian Ocean Territory 7/ ..... |                   | 0                   | 0      | 0       | 0      |
| Pacific Islands, n.e.c. .....            | 269                 | 816     | 0       | 0       | Tanzania .....                          |                   | 8,489               | 4,307  | 1,553   | 6,104  |
|                                          | 50                  | 34      | 23      | 41      | Mauritius 7/ .....                      |                   | 26                  | 44     | 8,981   | 0      |
| Africa .....                             | 100,004             | 108,860 | 62,509  | 107,347 | Mozambique .....                        |                   | 27                  | 36     | 2,187   | 4,286  |
| Morocco .....                            | 481                 | 2,237   | 145     | 213     | Malagasy Republic .....                 |                   | 297                 | 313    | 3,326   | 5,402  |
| Algeria .....                            | 12,853              | 17,840  | 0       | 119     | French Indian Ocean Areas .....         |                   | 0                   | 0      | 1,060   | 157    |
| Tunisia .....                            | 108                 | 3,836   | 6       | 161     | Republic of South Africa .....          |                   | 2,030               | 8,537  | 13,752  | 2,224  |
| Libya .....                              | 115                 | 469     | 0       | 0       | South-West Africa (Namibia) .....       |                   | 0                   | 0      | 0       | 0      |
| Egypt .....                              | 54,858              | 37,401  | 164     | 544     | Botswana .....                          |                   | 0                   | 245    | 1       | 0      |
| Sudan .....                              | 2,007               | 241     | 0       | 89      | Zambia .....                            |                   | 71                  | 0      | 0       | 12     |
| Canary Islands .....                     | 139                 | 1,144   | 0       | 0       | Swaziland .....                         |                   | 0                   | 0      | 4,925   | 0      |
| Spanish Africa, n.e.c. .....             | 0                   | 0       | 0       | 0       | Rhodesia .....                          |                   | 0                   | 0      | 0       | 0      |
| Equatorial Guinea .....                  | 0                   | 0       | 0       | 0       | Malawi .....                            |                   | 3                   | 260    | 89      | 241    |
| Mauritania .....                         | 47                  | 377     | 0       | 0       | Lesotho .....                           |                   | 109                 | 26     | 0       | 0      |
|                                          |                     |         |         |         | Unidentified 8/ .....                   |                   | 28,429              | 17,080 | 0       | 0      |

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ New classification effective Jan. 1, 1976. Turks and Caicos Islands reported with Jamaica prior to Jan. 1, 1976. 3/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1976 country designation read West Germany. 4/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1976 country designation read East Germany. 5/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1976 country designation read Yemen Arab Republic. 6/ New classification effective Jan. 1, 1976. Previously included under the former designation, Southern and Southeastern Asia, n.e.c., now classified as Southern Asia, n.e.c. 7/ New classification effective Jan. 1, 1976. British Indian Ocean Territory reported partly with Seychelles and partly with Mauritius prior to Jan. 1, 1976. 8/ Transshipments through Canada where final destination was not known at the time of exports.

Table 36.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports,  
fiscal years 1969-76, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

| Year and month :                          | Animals<br>and animal<br>products : | Cotton<br>and<br>linters : | Tobacco,<br>unmanu-<br>factured : | Grains<br>and<br>feeds : | Oilseeds<br>and<br>products : | Fruits<br>and<br>vegetables : | All<br>agricultural<br>commodities : |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| -- (Calendar year 1967 = 100) --          |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |
| 1968/69 .....                             | 110                                 | 69                         | 100                               | 85                       | 106                           | 93                            | 92                                   |
| 1969/70 .....                             | 101                                 | 75                         | 101                               | 97                       | 148                           | 109                           | 106                                  |
| 1970/71 .....                             | 117                                 | 98                         | 98                                | 106                      | 157                           | 103                           | 115                                  |
| 1971/72 .....                             | 134                                 | 89                         | 94                                | 103                      | 159                           | 107                           | 115                                  |
| 1972/73 .....                             | 126                                 | 126                        | 102                               | 167                      | 182                           | 118                           | 152                                  |
| 1973/74 .....                             | 126                                 | 155                        | 118                               | 178                      | 186                           | 131                           | 165                                  |
| 1974/75 .....                             | 135                                 | 103                        | 112                               | 156                      | 158                           | 144                           | 146                                  |
| 1975/76 .....                             | 144                                 | 86                         | 105                               | 184                      | 195                           | 161                           | 167                                  |
| -- Adjusted for seasonal variation --     |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |
| Monthly 1974/75:                          |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |
| July .....                                | 157                                 | 167                        | 119                               | 162                      | 213                           | 143                           | 183                                  |
| August .....                              | 124                                 | 124                        | 118                               | 141                      | 170                           | 135                           | 140                                  |
| September ...                             | 115                                 | 64                         | 91                                | 130                      | 164                           | 122                           | 134                                  |
| October .....                             | 127                                 | 59                         | 107                               | 146                      | 142                           | 135                           | 143                                  |
| November .....                            | 121                                 | 97                         | 94                                | 162                      | 139                           | 135                           | 145                                  |
| December .....                            | 140                                 | 74                         | 118                               | 158                      | 161                           | 140                           | 146                                  |
| January .....                             | 144                                 | 78                         | 132                               | 197                      | 203                           | 148                           | 176                                  |
| February .....                            | 142                                 | 83                         | 89                                | 181                      | 126                           | 152                           | 147                                  |
| March .....                               | 137                                 | 55                         | 127                               | 166                      | 126                           | 155                           | 144                                  |
| April .....                               | 146                                 | 83                         | 112                               | 162                      | 139                           | 157                           | 144                                  |
| May .....                                 | 145                                 | 109                        | 101                               | 127                      | 125                           | 158                           | 131                                  |
| June .....                                | 126                                 | 136                        | 77                                | 137                      | 92                            | 139                           | 125                                  |
| 1975/76:                                  |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |
| July .....                                | 132                                 | 149                        | 62                                | 159                      | 180                           | 138                           | 153                                  |
| August .....                              | 116                                 | 156                        | 95                                | 189                      | 196                           | 129                           | 161                                  |
| September ...                             | 117                                 | 131                        | 93                                | 171                      | 163                           | 131                           | 161                                  |
| October .....                             | 116                                 | 109                        | 90                                | 220                      | 210                           | 140                           | 189                                  |
| November .....                            | 127                                 | 62                         | 92                                | 212                      | 129                           | 126                           | 159                                  |
| December .....                            | 137                                 | 49                         | 110                               | 196                      | 169                           | 154                           | 163                                  |
| January .....                             | 156                                 | 40                         | 199                               | 181                      | 198                           | 169                           | 172                                  |
| February .....                            | 157                                 | 34                         | 129                               | 176                      | 177                           | 171                           | 155                                  |
| March .....                               | 173                                 | 79                         | 106                               | 171                      | 180                           | 190                           | 163                                  |
| April .....                               | 169                                 | 72                         | 108                               | 200                      | 192                           | 210                           | 174                                  |
| May .....                                 | 169                                 | 96                         | 61                                | 176                      | 224                           | 200                           | 173                                  |
| June .....                                | 154                                 | 104                        | 63                                | 170                      | 231                           | 175                           | 168                                  |
| July .....                                | 178                                 | 114                        | 60                                | 205                      | 197                           | 177                           | 183                                  |
| August .....                              |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |
| September ...                             |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |
| -- Not adjusted for seasonal variation -- |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |
| 1974/75:                                  |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |
| July .....                                | 139                                 | 132                        | 99                                | 157                      | 167                           | 147                           | 163                                  |
| August .....                              | 114                                 | 83                         | 103                               | 139                      | 122                           | 126                           | 126                                  |
| September ...                             | 111                                 | 41                         | 88                                | 132                      | 108                           | 118                           | 116                                  |
| October .....                             | 137                                 | 40                         | 140                               | 138                      | 149                           | 162                           | 139                                  |
| November .....                            | 129                                 | 90                         | 168                               | 173                      | 247                           | 154                           | 177                                  |
| December .....                            | 141                                 | 115                        | 151                               | 165                      | 195                           | 136                           | 161                                  |
| January .....                             | 144                                 | 135                        | 134                               | 209                      | 221                           | 134                           | 185                                  |
| February .....                            | 136                                 | 126                        | 76                                | 172                      | 154                           | 132                           | 151                                  |
| March .....                               | 151                                 | 113                        | 119                               | 164                      | 166                           | 149                           | 154                                  |
| April .....                               | 147                                 | 117                        | 101                               | 154                      | 168                           | 149                           | 149                                  |
| May .....                                 | 151                                 | 115                        | 93                                | 126                      | 121                           | 162                           | 129                                  |
| June .....                                | 127                                 | 127                        | 68                                | 143                      | 83                            | 161                           | 125                                  |
| 1975/76:                                  |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |
| July .....                                | 117                                 | 114                        | 52                                | 155                      | 141                           | 141                           | 137                                  |
| August .....                              | 107                                 | 104                        | 83                                | 169                      | 140                           | 120                           | 144                                  |
| September ...                             | 113                                 | 83                         | 90                                | 174                      | 108                           | 127                           | 139                                  |
| October .....                             | 125                                 | 74                         | 119                               | 208                      | 220                           | 169                           | 183                                  |
| November .....                            | 135                                 | 57                         | 164                               | 226                      | 230                           | 143                           | 193                                  |
| December .....                            | 138                                 | 76                         | 141                               | 205                      | 206                           | 150                           | 179                                  |
| January .....                             | 157                                 | 69                         | 202                               | 192                      | 215                           | 153                           | 182                                  |
| February .....                            | 150                                 | 46                         | 108                               | 167                      | 210                           | 145                           | 159                                  |
| March .....                               | 189                                 | 119                        | 99                                | 169                      | 223                           | 182                           | 174                                  |
| April .....                               | 170                                 | 93                         | 96                                | 189                      | 225                           | 200                           | 180                                  |
| May .....                                 | 176                                 | 101                        | 56                                | 175                      | 217                           | 205                           | 170                                  |
| June .....                                | 155                                 | 97                         | 56                                | 178                      | 205                           | 200                           | 167                                  |
| July .....                                | 155                                 | 83                         | 48                                | 199                      | 142                           | 181                           | 161                                  |
| August .....                              |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |
| September ...                             |                                     |                            |                                   |                          |                               |                               |                                      |



Table 37.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports,  
fiscal years 1968-76, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

| Year and month                            | Supplementary                        |                        |                             |                                  |       | Complementary                |                                 |       | All<br>agricultural<br>commodities |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|
|                                           | Animals<br>and<br>animal<br>products | Grains<br>and<br>feeds | Oilseeds<br>and<br>products | Sugar and<br>related<br>products | Total | Cocoa,<br>coffee,<br>and tea | Rubber<br>and<br>allied<br>gums | Total |                                    |
|                                           | -- (Calendar year 1967 = 100) --     |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |
| 1967/68                                   | 108                                  | 92                     | 97                          | 102                              | 105   | 104                          | 107                             | 104   | 105                                |
| 1968/69                                   | 115                                  | 96                     | 105                         | 103                              | 110   | 100                          | 127                             | 103   | 107                                |
| 1969/70                                   | 121                                  | 131                    | 104                         | 107                              | 116   | 101                          | 131                             | 104   | 111                                |
| 1970/71                                   | 114                                  | 136                    | 111                         | 113                              | 118   | 98                           | 124                             | 101   | 111                                |
| 1971/72                                   | 115                                  | 145                    | 119                         | 118                              | 122   | 105                          | 138                             | 108   | 116                                |
| 1972/73                                   | 127                                  | 122                    | 129                         | 109                              | 128   | 111                          | 136                             | 112   | 121                                |
| 1973/74                                   | 127                                  | 102                    | 104                         | 116                              | 128   | 107                          | 146                             | 109   | 121                                |
| 1974/75                                   | 107                                  | 242                    | 134                         | 102                              | 131   | 84                           | 146                             | 95    | 116                                |
| 1975/76                                   | 130                                  | 244                    | 200                         | 98                               | 150   | 108                          | 164                             | 117   | 136                                |
| -- Adjusted for seasonal variation --     |                                      |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |
| Monthly 1974/75:                          |                                      |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |
| July                                      | 109                                  | 322                    | 136                         | 138                              | 149   | 102                          | 247                             | 119   | 136                                |
| August                                    | 108                                  | 404                    | 125                         | 116                              | 137   | 82                           | 139                             | 95    | 118                                |
| September                                 | 109                                  | 247                    | 130                         | 119                              | 140   | 68                           | 166                             | 90    | 119                                |
| October                                   | 99                                   | 268                    | 184                         | 125                              | 138   | 60                           | 95                              | 73    | 113                                |
| November                                  | 103                                  | 292                    | 147                         | 145                              | 141   | 83                           | 138                             | 95    | 121                                |
| December                                  | 119                                  | 179                    | 127                         | 122                              | 141   | 94                           | 152                             | 111   | 128                                |
| January                                   | 118                                  | 236                    | 108                         | 80                               | 128   | 92                           | 169                             | 101   | 117                                |
| February                                  | 106                                  | 226                    | 122                         | 69                               | 115   | 88                           | 128                             | 93    | 106                                |
| March                                     | 108                                  | 238                    | 132                         | 62                               | 119   | 83                           | 127                             | 88    | 107                                |
| April                                     | 105                                  | 221                    | 136                         | 75                               | 120   | 78                           | 166                             | 90    | 108                                |
| May                                       | 93                                   | 202                    | 148                         | 63                               | 115   | 71                           | 86                              | 78    | 101                                |
| June                                      | 114                                  | 157                    | 105                         | 104                              | 131   | 104                          | 172                             | 111   | 121                                |
| 1975/76:                                  |                                      |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |
| July                                      | 126                                  | 208                    | 170                         | 98                               | 143   | 101                          | 185                             | 111   | 134                                |
| August                                    | 103                                  | 377                    | 171                         | 61                               | 119   | 115                          | 147                             | 117   | 116                                |
| September                                 | 119                                  | 317                    | 192                         | 163                              | 171   | 165                          | 130                             | 153   | 163                                |
| October                                   | 119                                  | 232                    | 153                         | 150                              | 154   | 121                          | 161                             | 122   | 144                                |
| November                                  | 137                                  | 194                    | 410                         | 82                               | 165   | 117                          | 185                             | 126   | 147                                |
| December                                  | 126                                  | 229                    | 204                         | 67                               | 142   | 96                           | 156                             | 116   | 130                                |
| January                                   | 121                                  | 213                    | 184                         | 114                              | 145   | 94                           | 167                             | 103   | 127                                |
| February                                  | 116                                  | 273                    | 243                         | 110                              | 144   | 94                           | 167                             | 103   | 127                                |
| March                                     | 144                                  | 307                    | 159                         | 77                               | 155   | 120                          | 172                             | 127   | 143                                |
| April                                     | 142                                  | 238                    | 241                         | 102                              | 153   | 94                           | 218                             | 110   | 134                                |
| May                                       | 145                                  | 194                    | 151                         | 87                               | 140   | 84                           | 119                             | 93    | 123                                |
| June                                      | 165                                  | 255                    | 150                         | 103                              | 168   | 119                          | 190                             | 132   | 152                                |
| July                                      | 142                                  | 201                    | 185                         | 81                               | 152   | 121                          | 195                             | 129   | 143                                |
| August                                    |                                      |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |
| September                                 |                                      |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |
| -- Not adjusted for seasonal variation -- |                                      |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |
| 1974/75:                                  |                                      |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |
| July                                      | 99                                   | 350                    | 139                         | 154                              | 142   | 95                           | 196                             | 111   | 129                                |
| August                                    | 115                                  | 281                    | 104                         | 150                              | 142   | 74                           | 150                             | 89    | 120                                |
| September                                 | 110                                  | 204                    | 117                         | 114                              | 128   | 57                           | 184                             | 78    | 107                                |
| October                                   | 101                                  | 288                    | 239                         | 99                               | 130   | 54                           | 99                              | 70    | 105                                |
| November                                  | 109                                  | 346                    | 111                         | 129                              | 132   | 70                           | 131                             | 84    | 112                                |
| December                                  | 123                                  | 254                    | 127                         | 133                              | 142   | 92                           | 164                             | 104   | 127                                |
| January                                   | 132                                  | 201                    | 114                         | 49                               | 132   | 111                          | 183                             | 120   | 127                                |
| February                                  | 102                                  | 162                    | 122                         | 57                               | 116   | 94                           | 123                             | 97    | 108                                |
| March                                     | 109                                  | 185                    | 149                         | 65                               | 126   | 93                           | 141                             | 100   | 116                                |
| April                                     | 99                                   | 184                    | 109                         | 86                               | 126   | 86                           | 142                             | 96    | 114                                |
| May                                       | 88                                   | 266                    | 161                         | 68                               | 120   | 83                           | 89                              | 87    | 106                                |
| June                                      | 104                                  | 191                    | 118                         | 121                              | 135   | 99                           | 154                             | 106   | 123                                |
| 1975/76:                                  |                                      |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |
| July                                      | 115                                  | 225                    | 174                         | 109                              | 136   | 93                           | 146                             | 103   | 122                                |
| August                                    | 109                                  | 262                    | 143                         | 80                               | 124   | 103                          | 159                             | 109   | 118                                |
| September                                 | 121                                  | 262                    | 171                         | 155                              | 155   | 137                          | 145                             | 133   | 146                                |
| October                                   | 123                                  | 252                    | 200                         | 118                              | 145   | 107                          | 169                             | 116   | 133                                |
| November                                  | 145                                  | 230                    | 309                         | 74                               | 154   | 99                           | 175                             | 110   | 136                                |
| December                                  | 130                                  | 323                    | 207                         | 72                               | 142   | 94                           | 168                             | 108   | 128                                |
| January                                   | 136                                  | 183                    | 188                         | 69                               | 149   | 113                          | 182                             | 122   | 138                                |
| February                                  | 112                                  | 196                    | 243                         | 92                               | 146   | 101                          | 160                             | 107   | 130                                |
| March                                     | 145                                  | 234                    | 234                         | 81                               | 164   | 139                          | 191                             | 145   | 156                                |
| April                                     | 133                                  | 196                    | 193                         | 117                              | 160   | 104                          | 185                             | 117   | 142                                |
| May                                       | 137                                  | 256                    | 165                         | 94                               | 147   | 98                           | 124                             | 104   | 129                                |
| June                                      | 151                                  | 310                    | 168                         | 120                              | 173   | 113                          | 170                             | 126   | 154                                |
| July                                      | 128                                  | 218                    | 190                         | 91                               | 145   | 112                          | 154                             | 120   | 135                                |
| August                                    |                                      |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |
| September                                 |                                      |                        |                             |                                  |       |                              |                                 |       |                                    |

## Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

**EXPORTS** The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in non-agricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$999 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

**IMPORTS** Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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